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30 2003 .

ENRICHED MANGANOUS DOLOMITES AS AN EXAMPLE OF EPIGENETIC MANGANOUS MINERALIZATION

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Epigenetic carbonate-manganous mineralization related to the zones of tectonic drainage and inter-bedded destruction was studied in detail. It was determined that the composition of the mineralization is defined by phase-homogenous dolomite-kutnahoritic solid solutions and ferromagnesiorhodochrosite developing from the parent dolomite with a long preservation of the structure of the bed rocks. Dates of electronic microscopy, IR and ESR spectroscopy allow considering epigenetic manganese enrichment as a result of direct exchange of magnesium ions into manganese ions in the dolomite structure. According to this model the parent dolomites are considered as source - Mg^{2+} , stratal waters are considered as exchanger - Mn^{2+} . The consideration is given to possibility of realization of the mechanism of ion exchange of manganese under the karstogenesis condition as well as at formation of the zones of secondary infiltration enrichment, stratimorphic "manganic limestones" of so-called "stratigraphic levels" of regional manganese enrichment of sedimentary carbonate rocks.

Keywords: *dolomite, kutnahorite, rhodochrosite, manganese enrichment, ion exchange, isomorphism.*

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40-60 .

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2. 100-120 . (0.01-0.03) .

3. 20-50 .

4. 20-60 . 0.05 0.2 .

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2-10
 0.5 0.02 0.05
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 1-2
 0.05-0.2
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 0.2-0.5
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 n
 0.05-0.1 25-28 .%.
 n = 10 .%
 0.1-2
 0.2-
 2
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 .%,
 35-65 .%.
 0.5 1.
 REE 2 50
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 Zr, , Sr, REE Ga, Mo,
 10-100 / .
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 0.4 2

(.%)

N п/п	SiO ₂	TiO ₂	Al ₂ O ₃	Fe ₂ O ₃	FeO	MnO _{обн}	MgO	CaO	Na ₂ O	K ₂ O	P ₂ O ₅	CO ₂	H ₂ O	Сумма	MnO ₂	MnO	$\frac{MnO_2}{Mn}$	ГМ
1	13.86	0.01	0.17	0.31	0.17	0.1	18.64	26.01	0.14	0.01	0.12	39.07	0.56	99.17	He обн.	0.1	0	0.04
2	34.14	0.02	1.87	1.23	0.78	1.19	12.08	19.08	0.96	0.08	0.06	28.56	0.20	100.25	He обн.	1.19	0	0.09
3	70.91	0.03	0.49	2.17	0.57	3.01	3.59	7.53	0.05	0.14	0.03	11.06	0.22	99.80	He обн.	3.01	0	0.04
4	27.95	0.03	0.85	4.35	He обн.	13.93	6.33	18.75	0.28	0.09	0.14	27.67	0.52	100.89	12.96	12.51	0.11	0.23
5	51.7	He опр.	He опр.	4.32	0.05	15.8	1.98	7.38	He опр.	He опр.	0.38	18.05	He опр.	99.66	12.2	5.75	1.0	0.32
6	40.22	0.05	1.42	4.02	3.75	24.96	2.32	8.04	0.15	0.38	0.12	13.48	1.82	100.73	10.82	16.0	0.56	0.40

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: rM=(TiO₂+Al₂O₃+Fe₂O₃-i-MnO₂)/SiO₂.

№	Компоненты, мас. %						Минералы, %						
	CO ₂	CaO	MgO	MnO	FeO	Нераств. остаток	CaCO ₃	MgCO ₃	MnCO ₃	FeCO ₃	Кальцит	Доломит (кутнагорит)	Родохрозит
1	39.34	25.42	18.42	0.06	0.11	14.95	50.77	49.23	-	-	1.54	98.46	-
2	28.24	18.92	12.05	1.27	0.62	38.33	52.85	46.95	0.4	-	5.3	94.7	-
3	11.65	7.43	3.96	3.01	0.55	73.26	51.11	36.39	12.5	-	2.22	97.78	-
4	18.17	12.47	4.04	6.29	-	59.03	54.01	24.5	21.49	-	8.02	91.98	-
5	5.09	3.7	0.39	3.36	0.65	84.74	56.35	19.01	24.64	-	25.23	74.77	-
6	13.79	7.59	1.08	10.06	-	67.48	44.54	8.88	46.58	-	-	89.08	10.92
7	18.58	5.11	1.21	16.9	-	56.27	21.62	7.17	56.35	14.86	-	43.24	56.76

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/	Cn	Co	Ni	Cr	Zn	Pb
1	-	$\frac{10}{0.55}$	$\frac{30}{0.52}$	-	$\frac{50}{0.6}$	-
2	-	$\frac{20}{1.11}$	$\frac{30}{0.52}$	-	$\frac{90}{1.08}$	-
3	$\frac{30}{0.64}$	$\frac{20}{1.11}$	$\frac{40}{0.69}$	$\frac{50}{0.86}$	$\frac{60}{0.72}$	$\frac{50}{3.1}$
4	$\frac{110}{2.34}$	$\frac{30}{1.67}$	$\frac{50}{0.86}$	-	$\frac{50}{0.6}$	$\frac{50}{3.13}$
5	$\frac{40}{0.85}$	$\frac{30}{1.67}$	$\frac{110}{1.9}$	-	$\frac{70}{0.84}$	-

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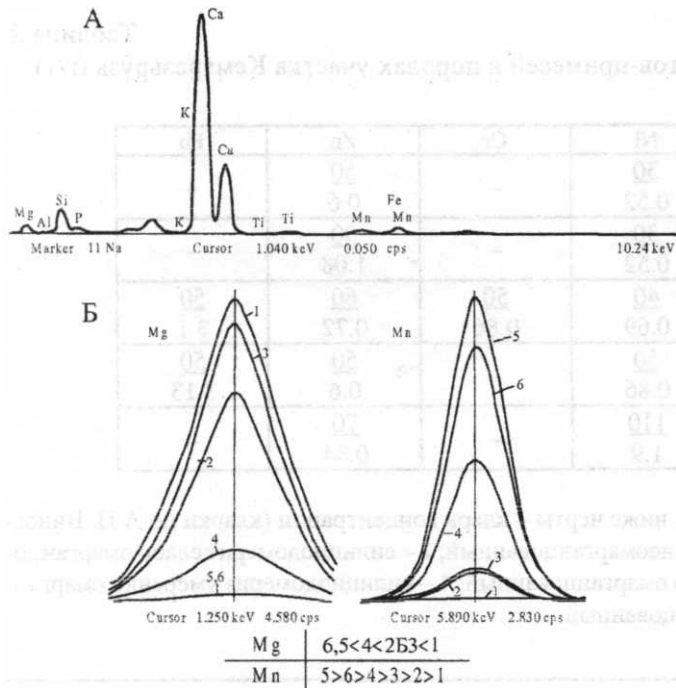
[, 1996].

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1986].

(), $\text{CaCO}_3, \text{MgCO}_3$ (,),
 - (- , $\text{MnCO}_3, \text{FeCO}_3$ (- (. 4).
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 ,
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CaCO_3	1	$\text{CaCO}_3 + \text{MgCO}_3 + \text{MnCO}_3 + \text{FeCO}_3$ ()					
MgCO_3	0.56	1					
MnCO_3	-0.75	-0.97	1				
FeCO_3	-0.95	-0.52	0.68	1			
	0.51	0	0	0	1		
	0.82	0.7	-0.77	-0.91	0	1	
()	-0.98	-0.62	0.78	0.98	0	-0.91	1



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(= -0.75...-0.95)

Mg n (. 1). - (. 5).

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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
¹³ O PDB	-3.3	-0.7	1.3	-1.2	-1.3	-1.25	-1.6	-7.4	-11.2	-26.8	-24.4	-12.5
¹⁸ O PDB	-18.3	-12.5	-16.1	-21.3	-16.0	-16.5	-14.4	-7.5	-9.0	-9.5	-9.7	-6.5
¹⁸ O SMOW	11.9	18.0	14.2	8.8	14.3	13.8	13.9	22.7	21.4	20.9	20.7	24.1

1-7 -
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(9),
(10),
% PDB. - ±0.2 ‰.
(11),
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IVL.A.
(12).
: 8¹³ = -5.4 ‰ PDB; 5⁸0 = -14.0

006, 100, 113.

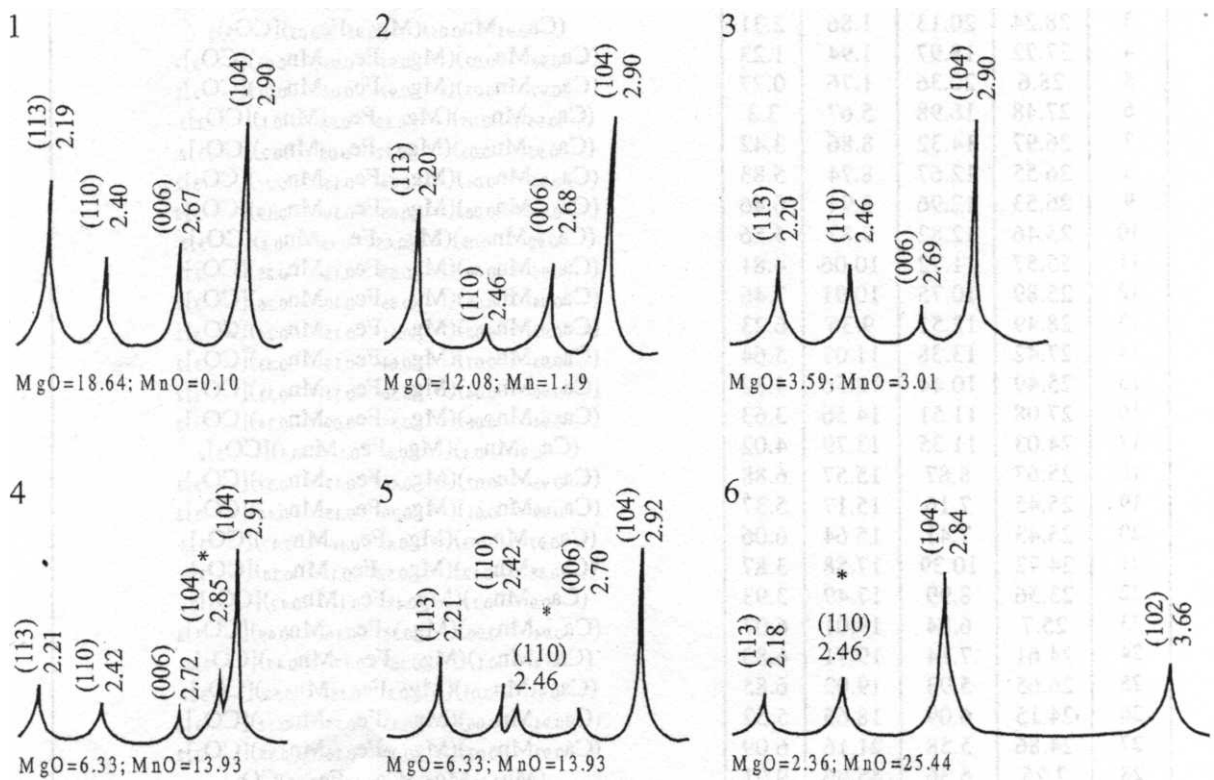
102, 104,

2002].

($r = 0.68$).

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(4, 5)

[, 1989; et.al, 1987; Tsusue, 1967].
Mg n, Ca -
(.6, .3). Fe,
(.7).
Mg/(Mn+Fe) 0.3.
(Mn, Fe) Mg Mn

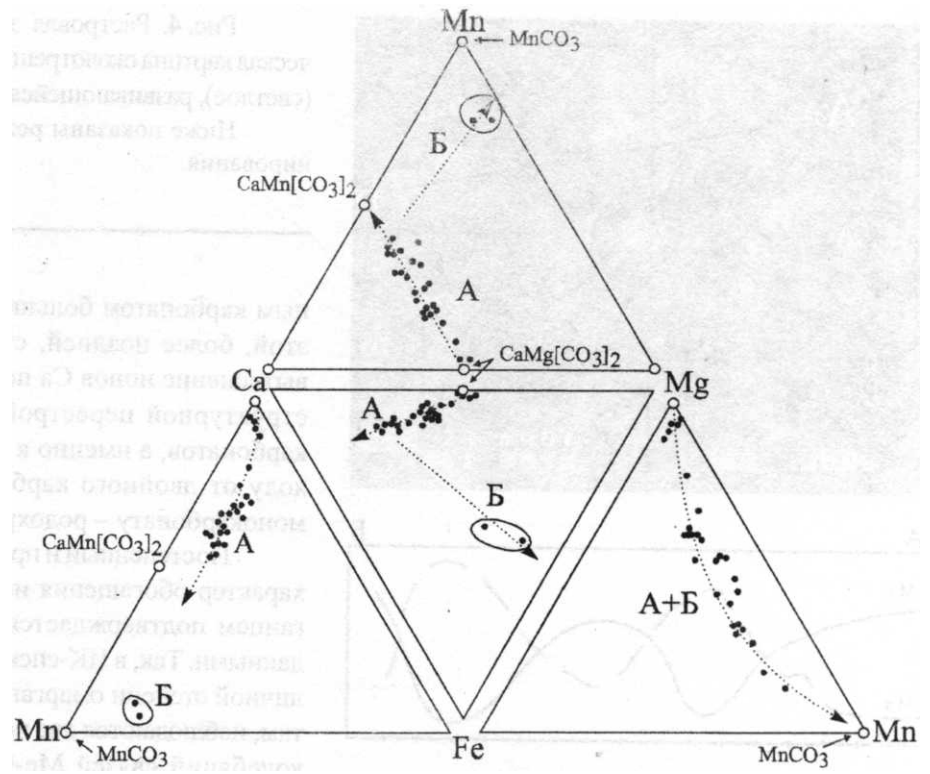
6

/	.%				
	CaO	MgO	MnO	FeO	
1	28.37	19.45	1.5	0.59	(Ca _{0.99} Mn _{0.01})(Mg _{0.96} Fe _{0.01} Mn _{0.03})[CO ₃] ₂
2	28.36	20.05	1.66	0.7	(Ca _{0.97} Mn _{0.03})(Mg _{0.97} Fe _{0.02} Mn _{0.01})[CO ₃] ₂
3	28.24	20.13	1.86	2.31	(Ca _{0.95} Mn _{0.05})(Mg _{0.95} Fe _{0.05})[CO ₃] ₂
4	27.72	18.97	1.94	1.23	(Ca _{0.98} Mn _{0.02})(Mg _{0.94} Fe _{0.03} Mn _{0.03})[CO ₃] ₂
5	28.6	20.36	1.76	0.77	(Ca _{0.97} Mn _{0.03})(Mg _{0.97} Fe _{0.02} Mn _{0.01})[CO ₃] ₂
6	27.48	16.98	5.67	3.3	(Ca _{0.95} Mn _{0.05})(Mg _{0.82} Fe _{0.08} Mn _{0.1})[CO ₃] ₂
7	26.97	14.32	8.86	3.42	(Ca _{0.95} Mn _{0.05})(Mg _{0.72} Fe _{0.08} Mn _{0.2})[CO ₃] ₂
8	26.55	12.67	8.74	5.83	(Ca _{0.96} Mn _{0.04})(Mg _{0.64} Fe _{0.15} Mn _{0.21})[CO ₃] ₂
9	26.53	12.96	8.94	6.46	(Ca _{0.94} Mn _{0.06})(Mg _{0.65} Fe _{0.16} Mn _{0.19})[CO ₃] ₂
10	25.46	12.82	9.87	5.56	(Ca _{0.92} Mn _{0.08})(Mg _{0.65} Fe _{0.15} Mn _{0.2})[CO ₃] ₂
11	25.57	11.72	10.06	4.81	(Ca _{0.96} Mn _{0.04})(Mg _{0.62} Fe _{0.13} Mn _{0.25})[CO ₃] ₂
12	25.89	10.75	10.91	7.46	(Ca _{0.94} Mn _{0.06})(Mg _{0.55} Fe _{0.19} Mn _{0.26})[CO ₃] ₂
13	28.49	12.51	9.36	6.23	(Ca _{0.98} Mn _{0.02})(Mg _{0.61} Fe _{0.15} Mn _{0.24})[CO ₃] ₂
14	27.42	13.38	11.07	5.64	(Ca _{0.93} Mn _{0.07})(Mg _{0.64} Fe _{0.13} Mn _{0.23})[CO ₃] ₂
15	25.49	10.44	12.56	4.32	(Ca _{0.96} Mn _{0.04})(Mg _{0.56} Fe _{0.11} Mn _{0.33})[CO ₃] ₂
16	27.08	11.51	14.56	3.63	(Ca _{0.94} Mn _{0.06})(Mg _{0.57} Fe _{0.09} Mn _{0.34})[CO ₃] ₂
17	24.03	11.35	13.79	4.02	(Ca _{0.9} Mn _{0.1})(Mg _{0.6} Fe _{0.1} Mn _{0.3})[CO ₃] ₂
18	25.67	8.87	15.57	6.88	(Ca _{0.93} Mn _{0.07})(Mg _{0.46} Fe _{0.17} Mn _{0.37})[CO ₃] ₂
19	25.45	7.16	15.17	5.37	(Ca _{0.99} Mn _{0.01})(Mg _{0.39} Fe _{0.15} Mn _{0.46})[CO ₃] ₂
20	25.43	7.41	15.64	6.06	(Ca _{0.97} Mn _{0.03})(Mg _{0.4} Fe _{0.16} Mn _{0.47})[CO ₃] ₂
21	24.72	10.39	17.58	3.87	(Ca _{0.88} Mn _{0.12})(Mg _{0.52} Fe _{0.1} Mn _{0.38})[CO ₃] ₂
22	23.56	8.99	17.49	3.93	(Ca _{0.9} Mn _{0.1})(Mg _{0.48} Fe _{0.1} Mn _{0.42})[CO ₃] ₂
23	25.7	6.84	19.01	6.07	(Ca _{0.94} Mn _{0.06})(Mg _{0.35} Fe _{0.16} Mn _{0.49})[CO ₃] ₂
24	24.61	7.14	19.71	6.85	(Ca _{0.9} Mn _{0.1})(Mg _{0.36} Fe _{0.17} Mn _{0.47})[CO ₃] ₂
25	26.65	5.93	19.02	6.85	(Ca _{0.93} Mn _{0.03})(Mg _{0.3} Fe _{0.18} Mn _{0.52})[CO ₃] ₂
26	24.15	6.09	18.65	5.52	(Ca _{0.94} Mn _{0.06})(Mg _{0.33} Fe _{0.15} Mn _{0.52})[CO ₃] ₂
27	24.86	5.58	21.16	6.09	(Ca _{0.93} Mn _{0.07})(Mg _{0.29} Fe _{0.16} Mn _{0.55})[CO ₃] ₂
28	2.25	6.36	45.96	9.91	(Mn _{0.67} Mg _{0.17} Ca _{0.93} Fe _{0.12})CO ₃
29	3.76	4.71	42.91	7.71	(Mn _{0.68} Mg _{0.13} Ca _{0.18} Fe _{0.11})CO ₃

.1-7 - ; 8-12 - ; 28, 29 -
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: 1-5 - ; 6, 7 - ; 8-17 - ; 18-24 -
; 25-27 - ; 28-29 -

. 3.

- Fe-Mg



Mg

0.71,

- 0.36.

Fe-Mg

(Mn_{Ca}/Mn_{Mg})

1.29,

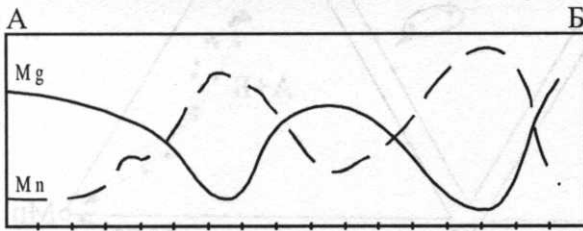
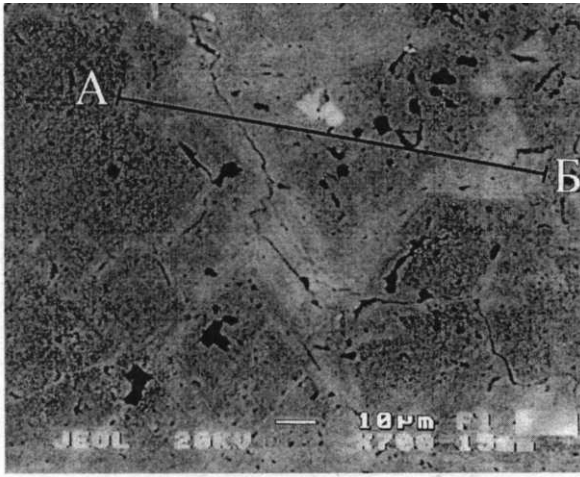
0.4.

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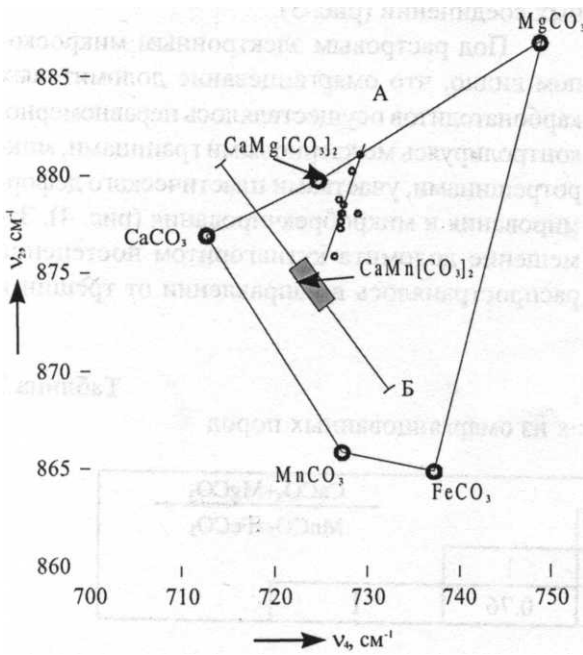
(. 4).

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O_3	1			$CaCO_3+MgCO_3$
$MgCO_3$	0.5	1		$MnCO_3+FeCO_3$
$MnCO_3$	-0.9	-0.8	1	
$FeCO_3$	-0.57	-0.82	0.76	1



Mg



4.

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Mg.

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$\nu_4 = 725-730, \nu_2 = 875-882$

ν_4

FeCO_3 .

6).

$-\text{Mg}^{2+}$

$2+$

$2+$

5.

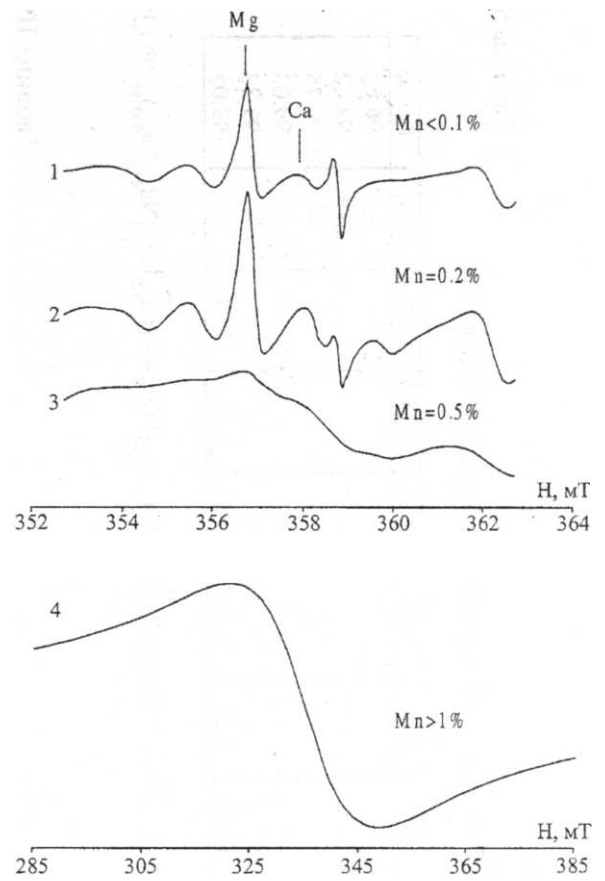
n^{2+} . 6.
Mg - ,
1997].

n^{2+} .
 n^{2+} ,
[, 1983].

0.5 .%
 n^{2+}

n^{2+} ,
(1014) (1120)
(300-500) (40-70) [, 1992].

%) : SiO_2 - 38.9;



n - 50.8; MgO - 1.4; FeO - 1.3; Al_2O_3 - 0.5.
- $(Mn_{6.62}Mg_{0.32}Fe_{0.17}Al_{0.09})_{7.2}[Si_6O_{15}](OH)_{10}$.

n^{3+} .

(. (.9).

(.%)

Минералы	P ₂ O ₅	SO ₃	CaO	SrO	La ₂ O ₃	Ce ₂ O ₃	Pr ₂ O ₃	Nd ₂ O ₃	Y ₂ O ₃	Eu ₂ O ₃	Gd ₂ O ₃	Dy ₂ O ₃	Er ₂ O ₃	Yb ₂ O ₃	ThO ₂	Сумма
1	47.01	0.4	48.76	0.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96.68
2	35.1	-	0.67	0.68	16.55	32.2	1.94	8.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.49	98.02
3	34.43	-	1.23	-	17.49	35.82	-	9.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98.75
4	32.4	-	0.71	-	18.49	38.43	-	9.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.03
5	32.36	-	0.31	-	19.06	39.18	-	8.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.33
6	39.82	-	0.44	-	-	-	-	-	44.13	1.21	2.16	3.86	3.25	3.27	-	99.05

Примечание. 1 - $(Ca_{0.96}Sr_{0.04})_{10}P_{5.96}S_{0.04}(OH)_{2.04}$; 2 - $(La_{0.21}Ce_{0.4}Pr_{0.02}Nd_{0.1}Th_{0.02}Ca_{0.02}Sr_{0.01}Y_{0.76}Dy_{0.02}Er_{0.03}Yb_{0.03})_{0.83}[PO_4]$; 3 - $(La_{0.22}Ce_{0.45}Nd_{0.12}Ca_{0.05}Sr_{0.84})_{0.84}[PO_4]$; 4 - $(La_{0.25}Ce_{0.51}Nd_{0.12}Ca_{0.03}Sr_{0.91})_{0.91}[PO_4]$; 5 - $(La_{0.26}Ce_{0.52}Nd_{0.11}Ca_{0.01})_{0.9}[PO_4]$; 6 - $(Y_{0.7}Eu_{0.01}Gd_{0.02}Er_{0.04}Dy_{0.02}Pr_{0.03}Yb_{0.03})_{0.83}[PO_4]$.

№ п/п	Текстура	Структура	Гранулометрия карбонатов, мм	Гранулометрия кварца в микрогнездах и прожилках, мм	Основные карбонаты	$\delta^{13}C$ ‰	$\delta^{18}O$ ‰	MnO _{обш.} мас.%	$\frac{MnO_2}{Mn}$
1	Массивная	Микро-тонкозернистая	0.01-0.1	0.05-0.2	$(Ca_{0.95-0.99}Mn_{0.01-0.05})(Mg_{0.72-0.97}Mn_{0.2}Fe_{0.01-0.08})[CO_3]_2$	-7.4	22.7	0.1	0
2	Массивно-брекчиевидная	Тонко-мелкозернистая	0.05-0.2	0.1-1	$(Ca_{0.92-0.96}Mn_{0.04-0.08})(Mg_{0.55-0.65}Mn_{0.19-0.26}Fe_{0.13-0.19})[CO_3]_2$	-11.2	21.4	1.19	0
3	Массивно-полосчатая	Тонко-мелкозернистая	0.05-0.2	0.02-0.5	$(Ca_{0.88-0.98}Mn_{0.02-0.12})(Mn_{0.23-0.55}Mg_{0.29-0.64}Fe_{0.09-0.18})[CO_3]_2$	-24.4... -26.8	20.7... 20.9	3.0	0
4	Пятнисто-массивная	Мелко-крупнозернистая	0.1-2	0.2-2	$(Mn_{0.67-0.74}Mg_{0.17}Ca_{0.18}Fe_{0.11-0.16})CO_3$	-12.5	24.1	13.95	0.11
5	Пятнисто-массивная	Крупнозернистая	0.4-2	0.5-2				25.44	0.55

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N /	nO	Fe ₂ O ₃	MgO		u		NiO	ZnO	
1	47.69	2.02	4.01	11.09	1.42	0.81	1.26	2.19	70.49
2	48.29	2.16	4.03	11.95	-	-		0.53	66.96
3	58.63		2.42	5.64	-			-	66.69
4	57.29	0.55	-	1.05	-	-	-	-	58.89

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> La > : > Nd

La Nd, ..

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n₂, -

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[Murray et al., 1972].

(Fig. 4),

[Murray et al., 1972; Konicker et al., 1985]

(Fig. 7, 1-2).
 n^{2+}
 Mg^{2+}

n^{2+}

(Fig. 7, 3).

n^{2+}

Mg^{2+} ,

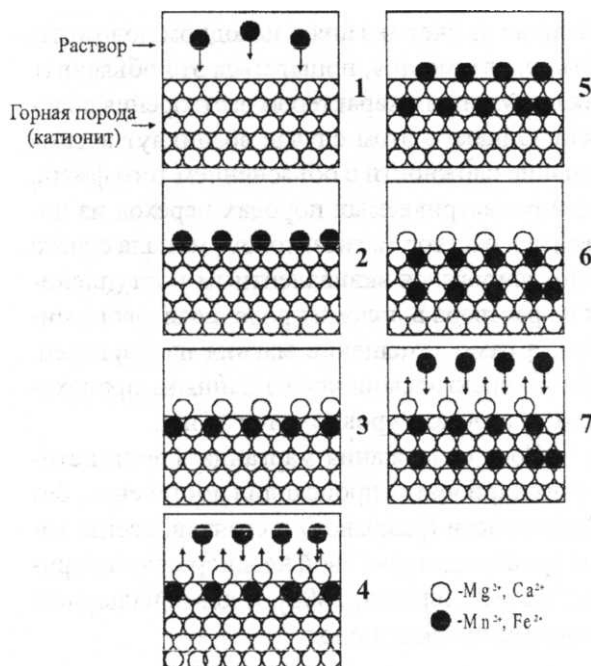
$^{2+}$,

(Fig. 7, 4-7)

[Murray et al., 1972; McKenzie, 1972; Konicker et al., 1985; Murray et al., 1993].

[Konicker et al., 1985].

$^{2+}$ Mg^{2+} n^{2+} Fe^{2+}



(Fig. 7, 1-7): Na^+ (502), $^{2+}$ (565), Mg^{2+} (733), n^{2+} (753), Fe^{2+} (774), Ni^{2+} (879), $^{2+}$ (816), Zn^{2+} (858).

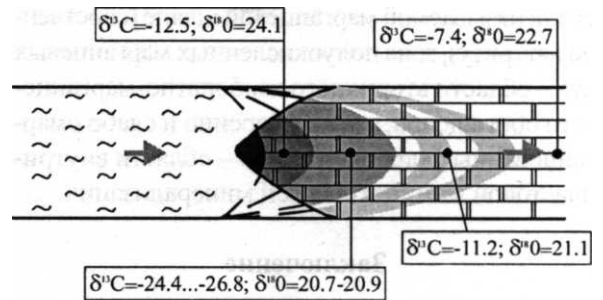
1-7 -

1. $\text{CaMg}[\text{CO}_3]_2 + x\text{Mn}^{2+} \rightarrow \text{Ca}(\text{Mg}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x)[\text{CO}_3]_2 + x\text{Mg}^{2+}$ ();
2. $\text{Ca}(\text{Mg}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x)[\text{CO}_3]_2 + (1-x)n^{2+} \rightarrow \text{Ca}(\text{Mg}_{1-x}\text{Mn}_x)[\text{CO}_3]_2 + (1-x)\text{Mg}^{2+}$ ();
3. $n[\text{CO}_3]_2 + n^{2+} \rightarrow 2n\text{O}_3 + 2n^{2+}$ ().

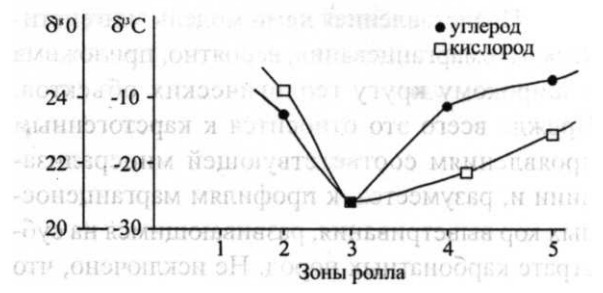
[1968; 1983; 1985; 1986]. (8)

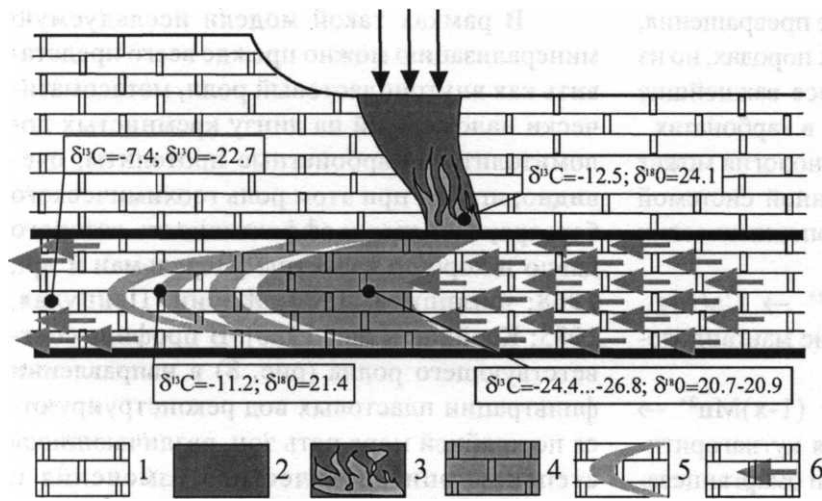
[1996]. (1 3), (3 5).

O_{2-3} [1996], D_{1-2} [1999], D_{3-1} [1986]



8. 1-5 - ()





9. -
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8.5

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1975],

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