

551.311.7(470.5)

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23 2004 .

**LATE ORDOVICIAN-SILURIAN VOLCANIC ROCKS ASSOCIATIONS
OF TAGIL ZONE (EASTERN SLOPE OF MIDDLE URALS):
COMPOSITION OF THE ROCKS, AGE, AMPLIFIED SCHEME OF DIVISION**

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****Department of Supervision over Natural Resources in Urals Federal District*

The scheme of division of Tagil zone Late Ordovician-Silurian volcanic rocks has been defined more precisely as a result of the latest data generalization. The peculiarities of the rock composition of volcanic association have been examined. The new data for the vindication of the volcanic rock mass age has become available. A number of disputable and insufficiently investigated problems of Tagil zone volcanism are being discussed. According to the obtained data the age range of volcanic associations

of the western part of this area, which is a fragment of a barrier zone of the paleoarc, includes Late Ordovician-Early Llandovery kabunskii basalt-rhyolite Middle complex, Late Llandovery-Early Wenlockian pavdinskii basalt-andesite-rhyolite complex, Wenlockian-Early Ludlow imennovskii basalt-basaltic andesite complex, Ludlow goroblagodutskii basalt-andesite complex of normal and hyperalkalinity and Pridoli-Lochkovian trachybasalt-trachyte complex. The eastern part of Tagil zone represented by back-arc sea formations differs from the western part in the absence of long age range of volcanic complexes. Within the eastern part it is suggested to distinguish krasnourulskii basalt-andesite-rhyolite complex, kirovogradskii basalt-rhyolite and sheeted dolerite dikes complexes. The age interrelation of these complexes is not clear. By now it was possible to age-date only krasnouralskii complex to Late Ordovician-Early Silurian on the basis of the conodont discoveries.

Key words: *Urals, Tagil zone, volcanism, age, composition of the rocks.*

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[, 1947].

[, 2003].

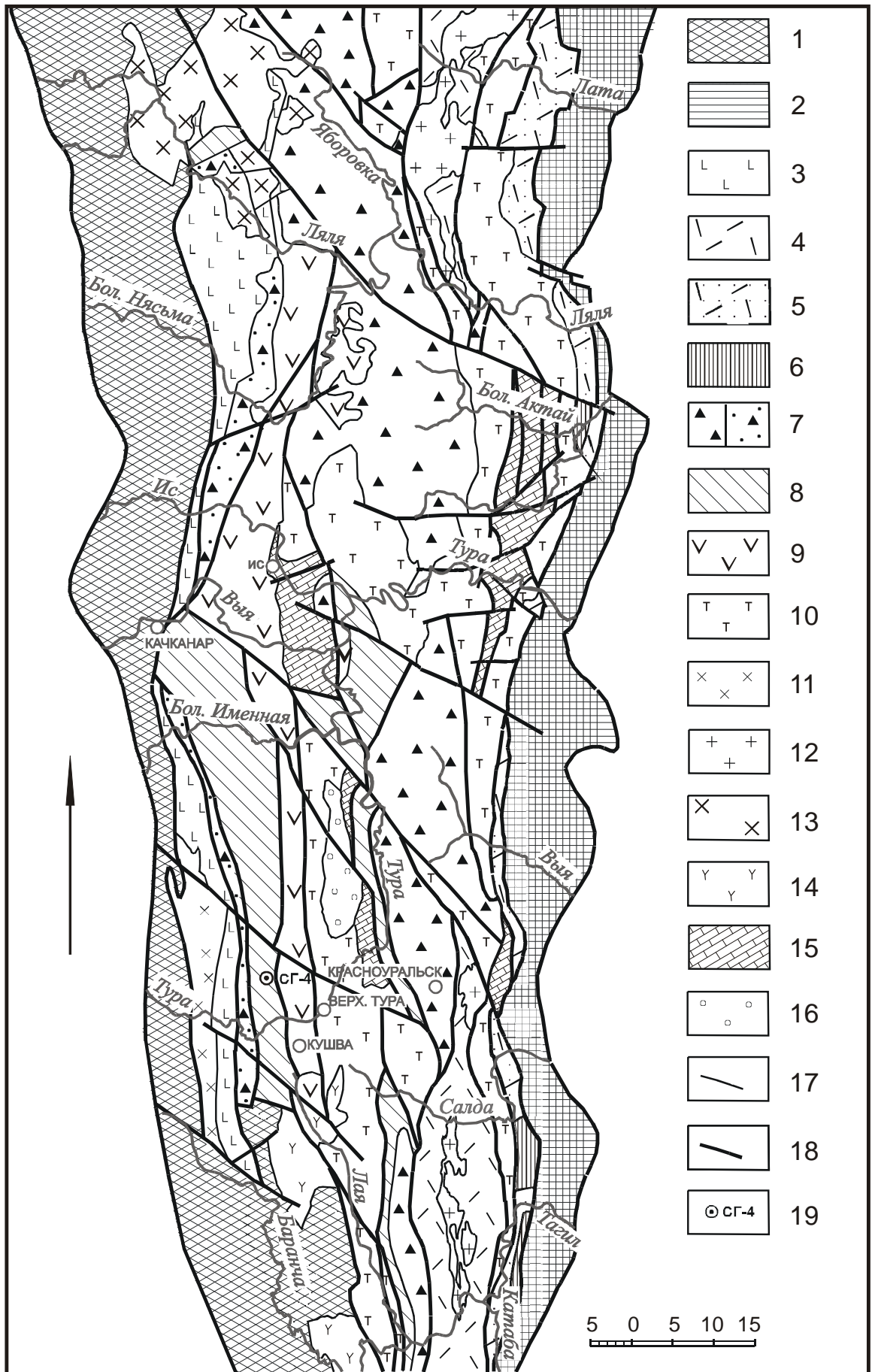
[1995].

1 : 200 000 [, 1998]

[2000].

1 : 50 000

1 : 200 000,



. . . , . . . , . . . , . . . , . . .
 (20 %). , -
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 , 60-80 % , -
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 , 10-15 %, -
 - 30 %. -
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 2 . -
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), -
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 , -
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 [2000] , -
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) -
 , -
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 -
 (400-1000) 15-20 %, -
 , 0,3-1,5 . -
 , -
 , -
 , -
 , -
 , -

(. 1, . 2).
(K₂O + Na₂O) 2 6 %
, 6-7 %

(. 2),
K₂O 1 %

(. 2).
AFM

(. 2).

[2000],

[, 2000,

(?)

1
(. %)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
SiO ₂	50,82	53,62	65,21	69,48	51,52	51,65	49,39	50,55	51,60	54,56	59,75	59,75
TiO ₂	1,32	1,40	0,80	0,53	0,81	0,68	0,82	0,96	0,81	0,71	0,53	0,53
Al ₂ O ₃	16,52	16,52	14,78	13,74	16,44	16,18	12,10	16,15	17,06	16,61	16,33	16,33
Fe ₂ O ₃	2,96	3,50	3,69	2,11	2,54	2,46	5,34	4,09	4,24	4,73	2,05	2,05
FeO	7,02	6,63	3,18	2,35	5,12	4,62	8,06	7,41	5,75	4,20	4,44	4,44
MnO	0,11	0,14	0,18	0,06	0,16	0,07	0,10	0,20	0,18	0,11	0,10	0,10
MgO	6,14	3,70	1,31	1,20	6,32	5,33	11,39	4,71	4,86	5,75	4,19	4,19
CaO	7,86	4,90	2,15	1,88	6,32	10,19	9,61	6,24	5,43	4,21	3,21	3,21
Na ₂ O	4,30	5,70	6,67	6,76	4,72	2,76	2,39	4,26	4,26	3,22	6,30	6,30
K ₂ O	0,16	0,24	0,14	0,13	0,16	0,17	0,25	2,17	2,62	1,38	0,11	0,11
P ₂ O ₅		0,16	0,22	0,16	0,08	0,16				0,17	0,15	0,15
п.п.п.	1,22	2,85	0,95	1,54	4,71	4,99	1,16	3,19	2,84	3,64	3,45	3,46
Сумма	98,43	99,36	99,28	99,94	98,90	99,10	100,61	99,93	99,64	99,29	100,62	99,49

1

	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
SiO ₂	61,59	65,12	65,26	66,34	68,94	73,18	50,48	52,86	53,76	53,09	53,28	59,61
TiO ₂	0,38	0,69	0,89	0,46	0,40	0,43	1,04	0,92	0,62	0,65	0,79	0,66
Al ₂ O ₃	14,30	14,50	14,89	14,95	14,14	12,18	19,03	16,94	18,18	16,75	16,64	14,20
Fe ₂ O ₃	2,29	1,46	3,00	1,00	0,50	0,77	5,01	3,22	6,00	3,36	3,10	5,34
FeO	3,70	3,63	3,01	2,86	3,87	2,10	5,60	5,66	2,32	5,08	5,64	2,49
MnO	0,06	0,03	0,07	0,04	0,06	0,07	0,86	0,14	0,13	0,18	0,18	0,10
MgO	3,25	4,08	1,94	1,00	1,03	1,09	2,68	3,92	3,54	5,07	5,02	2,80
CaO	6,30	0,78	2,36	2,88	1,38	0,38	7,89	4,96	8,34	8,29	9,35	5,46
Na ₂ O	3,33	4,02	3,95	5,85	5,82	4,81	2,24	5,75	2,96	2,99	2,81	3,88
K ₂ O	1,02	1,76	2,43	1,82	1,92	1,55	1,64	0,88	0,70	1,41	0,75	1,00
P ₂ O ₅	0,14	0,16	0,28	0,16	0,18	0,08		0,23	0,13	0,15	0,28	0,14
п.п.п.	3,38	3,42	1,69	2,02	0,99	1,27	3,66	4,22	3,30	4,28	3,35	3,99
Сумма	99,74	99,65	99,77	99,38	99,23	97,91	100,13	99,70	99,98	101,30	101,18	99,67

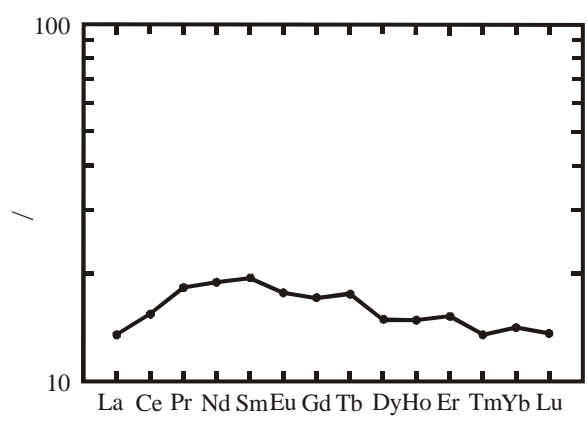
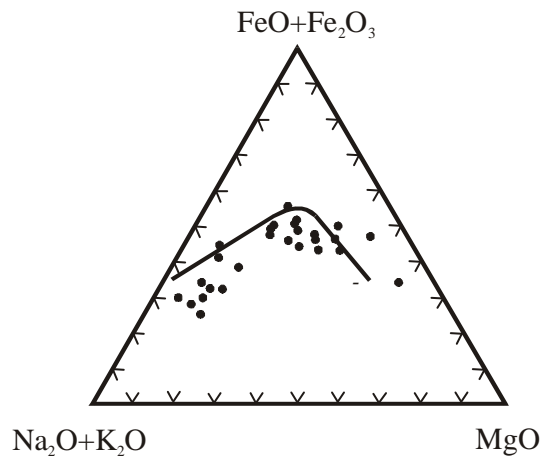
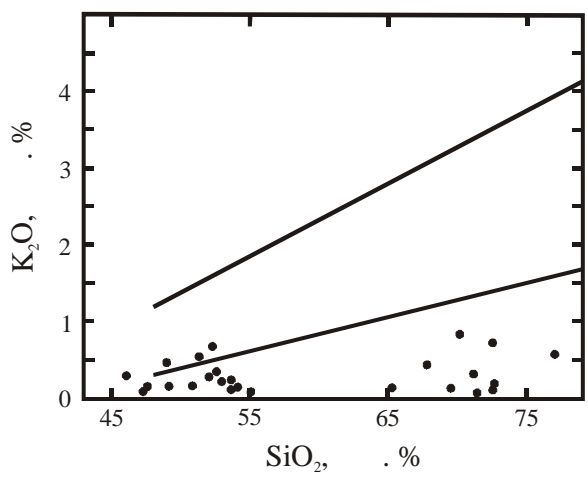
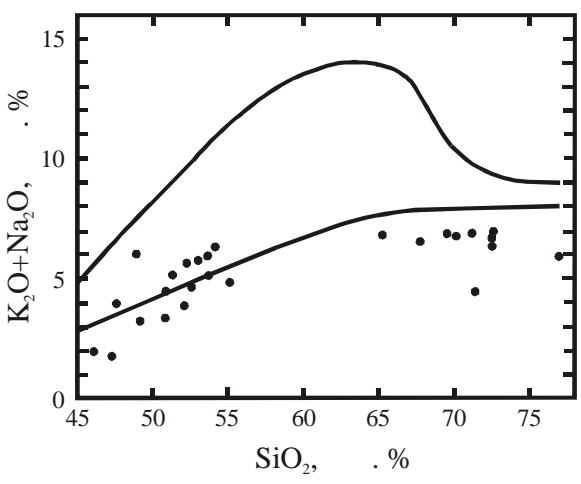
74

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	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
SiO ₂	49,70	50,00	52,84	53,78	54,14	56,09	62,28	58,83	58,38	50,80	50,72	54,95
TiO ₂	1,25	1,03	0,70	0,97	0,82	1,21	0,68	1,18	0,88	0,90	1,50	0,75
Al ₂ O ₃	16,85	16,92	17,83	17,35	16,51	15,79	14,98	13,43	15,07	16,11	17,94	18,65
Fe ₂ O ₃	5,33	3,60	4,12	4,11	3,19	4,93	2,81	6,77	2,83	4,90	2,96	6,59
FeO	3,67	8,01	4,35	5,32	5,67	3,46	3,46	2,36	5,92	5,66	6,70	1,63
MnO	0,07	0,22	0,10	0,17	0,12	0,15	0,07	0,14	0,12	0,18	0,11	0,19
MgO	6,07	5,20	5,15	4,53	5,01	3,50	2,40	3,21	2,92	4,48	3,37	2,09
CaO	9,45	5,97	6,48	7,45	8,21	4,84	4,31	3,22	2,76	7,91	8,07	4,45
Na ₂ O	3,10	4,30	3,68	3,32	3,17	4,65	4,85	4,87	5,49	3,24	4,44	5,57
K ₂ O	0,55	1,42	1,55	0,99	1,25	1,63	1,74	1,66	2,58	3,26	2,44	2,54
P ₂ O ₅	0,11	0,15		0,21	0,19	0,42	0,15	0,25	0,34	0,40	0,31	0,49
п.п.п.	3,43	3,15	2,91	2,40	1,71	2,73	1,72	3,59	2,30	2,88	2,43	2,41
Сумма	99,58	99,97	99,71	100,60	99,99	99,41	99,45	99,51	99,59	99,82	100,99	100,31

... , ... , ...
 ()
 [, 1980;
 , 2000; , 1995,].
 Rb
 [1995],
 4 / , Sr - 276 / , Cr - 178 / , Ni - 65 / ,
 Co - 27 / , V - 260 / , Zr - 51 / Nb - 1 / .
 10-20 ,

(.2).
 [1980]
 (4-5,
 20-25 , ;
 La/Yb = 6-7).
 [, ..., 1993]



.2. -
 - [$K_2O+Na_2O-SiO_2$, ..., 1981]; - AFM (,
 [Irvine, Baragar, 1971]); - K_2O-SiO_2 (
 [, ..., 1997]); -

(2 × 1)

: *Acodus cf. unicosatus* Br. et Br., *A. cf. curvatus* Br. et Br., *Paltodus cf. debolti* Rexroad, *Drepanodus sp.*, *Distacodus sp.*, *Panderodus unicosatus* (Br. et Mehl), *P. cf. spasovi* Drygant, *P. cf. gracilis* (Br. et Mehl), *P. cf. recurvatus* (Br. et Mehl), *Oistodus cf. parallelus* Pander., *O. cf. venustus* Stauffer,

Oistodus parallelus *O. venustus*

[, 1985].

(. . . , 1990-95 . . . , 1999-2002 .)

1 : 200 000 [, 1998] , 1994].

[, 1988; , 1994].

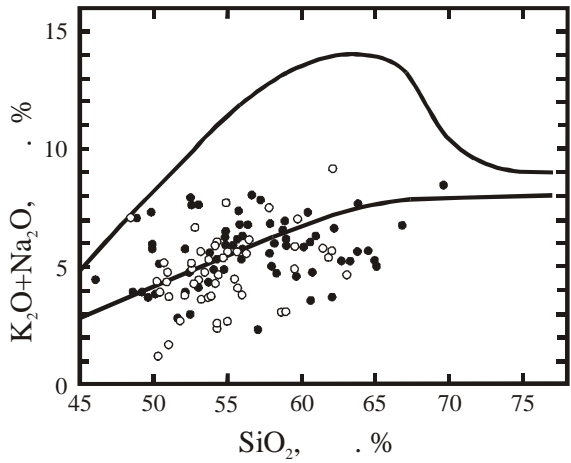
5059,91

: *Paroistodus venustus* (Stauffer), *Dapsilodus sp.*, *Panderodus sp.*, *Hamarodus (?) sp.*, *Drepanoistodus subrectus* Br. et Mehl, *Semiacontiodus sp.*

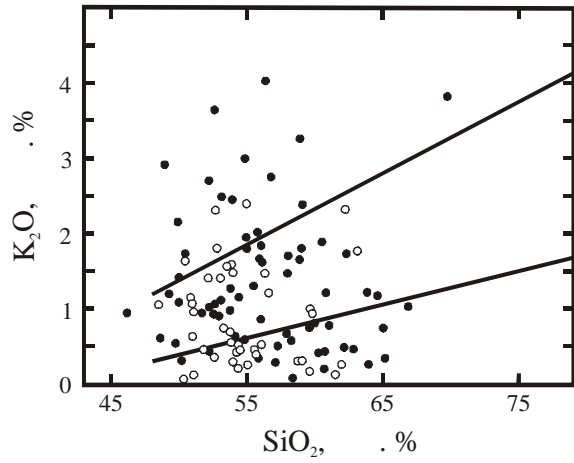
-4

Pterospathodus amorphognathoides).
Pterospathodus cf. celloni (Walliser) [2003],
Pseudoclimacograptus hugesi (Nich.), *Coronograptus cf. gregarius* (Lapw.), *Monograptus ex gr. spiralis* (Geinitz.), *M. exiguus* (Nich.)
Apsidognathus tuberculatus (Walliser) *Pygodus ex gr. lyra* (Walliser), [1998],
Distomodus cf. kentuckiensis Br. et Br., *Pterospathodus cf. pennatus procerus* (Walliser)
4 9
(. 1),
1 10
40 ,
Multisolenia cf. tortuosa Fritz, *Favosites borealis* Tchern., *F. gothlandicus* Lam., *Coenites crassimuralis* Yanet, *Gypidula ex gr. optata* Barr., *Jolvia multiplexa* Sap.
1
[..., 1993].
()
()
()

-4,
 « »
 (.2640-2980)
 (.430-2640),
 (. 0-430)
 (. 1, . 3, 5).
 - 34 %
 (. 3). K_2O
 (. 3).
 (Fe/(Fe+Mg) = 0,6-0,9),
 AFM (. 3)
 -4.
 Rb – 16 / , Sr – 701 / , Cr – 57 / , Ni – 29 / ,
 Co – 30 / , V – 301 / , Zr – 124 / , Nb – 6 /
 [, , 1995].
 [1968], Ni, Co Cr
 Ti
 [1980], 5-13
 5-7
 [2001]
 2-5 , 30-70
 - 10 ,
 20 40 %.
 :



○ 1



● 2

. 5.

1 -

; 2 -

. 2.

[, , 1995].

1970-80 . (. . ,

.),

[1997],

[, , 1992;

..., 1993]

[, -

, 1998]

: *Neoprioniodus sp.*, *Ozarkodina*
cf. denckmaniformis Drygant, *O. ex gr. sagita*
(Walliser), *Spathognathodus ex gr. inclinatus*
(Rhodes),

2200-2500 .

(

[, 1968, .],

)

2 4 ,

10 .

1.
 $(K_2O + Na_2O) - SiO_2$ (. 5)
(47 %)
(53 %),
(. 5).
(Fe/(Fe+Mg))
(0,5-0,75 , 0,55-0,8
0,8-0,9).
(Fe/(Fe+Mg) = 0,6-0,7),
(. 4)
[2000].
Rb
2 33 / ,
Sr – 300 800 / . Zr
40-90 /
158 /
Cr
) [, 1990]. 20 100 / ,
690 / ,
5 / ,
Ni
16-31, 167, 12 / , Co – 25-37, 43 / ,
Sc – 28-40, 45 8 / .
: V – 200-340 / , Nb – 3-7 / .
Rb,
Sr

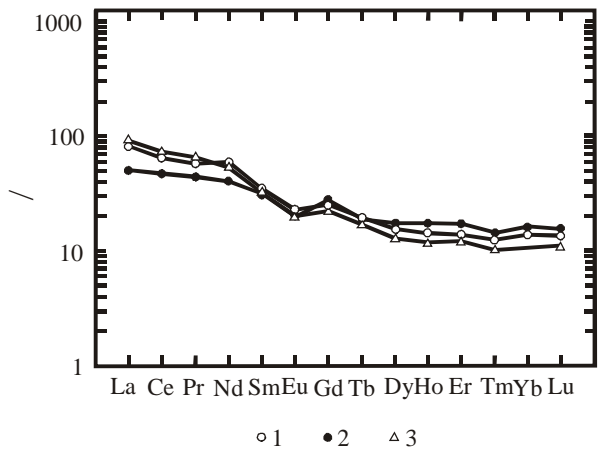
Rb - [2000]
 76 / , Sr - 475 / , Zr - 153 / , Nb - 6 / ,
 Cr - 17 / , Ni - 9 / , V - 156 / , Sc - 10 / .

3
 120-170 / .
 50-100, - 10-20
 (La/Yb
 3 10).
 (. 6).

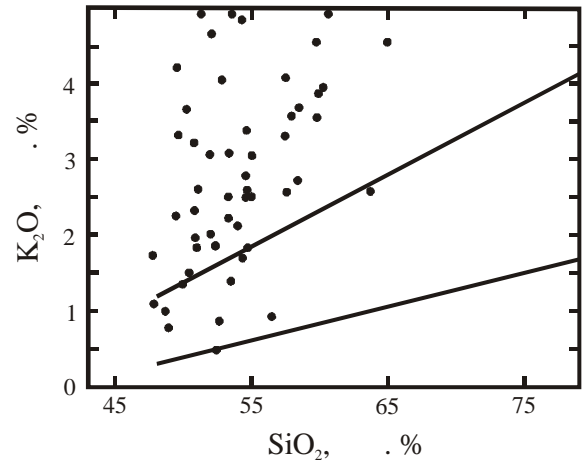
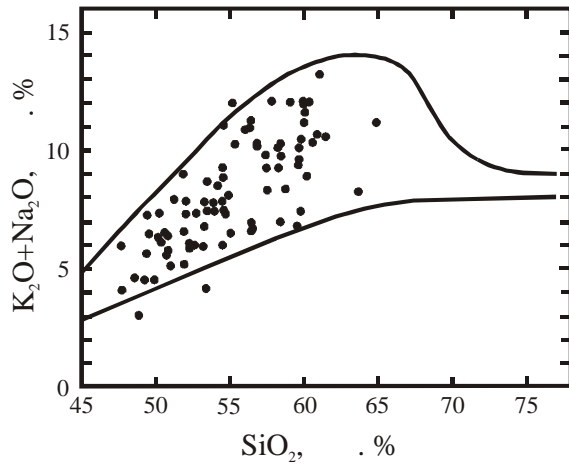
1500 . 700

Plexodictyon
savaliense Riab. *Conchidium knighti vogulicum*
 (Vern.)
 [. . . , 1993].
 1954-56 , 1973-78 .),

..., 1991],
 [1997].



. 6.
 1, 2 - ; 3 -
 ICP-MS



. 7.

. 2.

[2000], . . . [2000], . . . -
 [2003]. -
 [1989] , - , -
 - , -
 . , -
 (Rb -
 140 / , Sr - 1170 /). -
 , -
 [2003] . . . -
 Ta Nb -
 N-MORB -
 , -
 - , -
 - [, 1989; ,
 , 1995, .]. -
 , -
 , -
 [, 1993]. -
 , -

[1995],

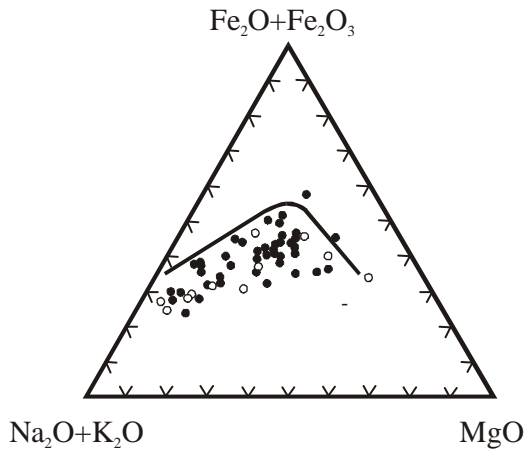
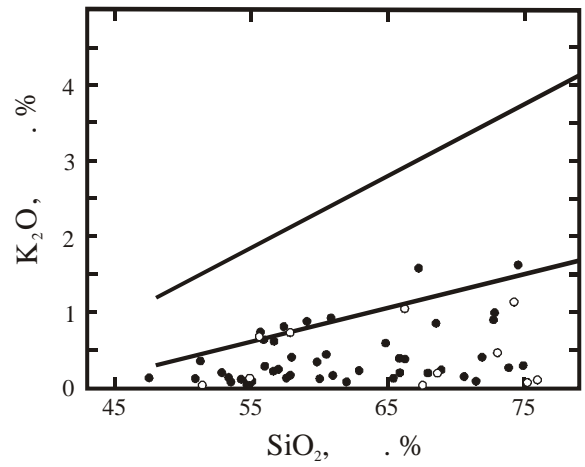
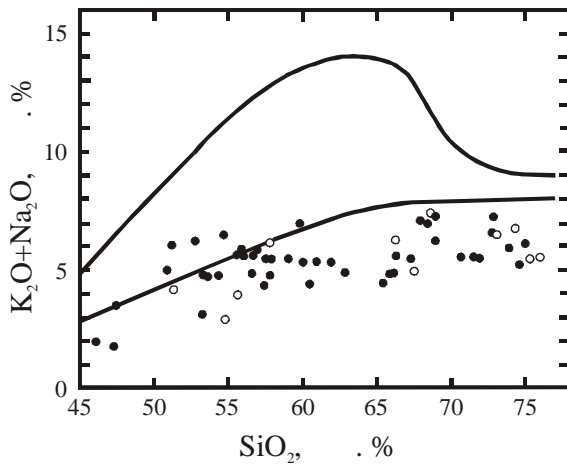
Rb
 9 / , Sr - 98 / , Cr - 190 / ,
 Ni - 100 / , Co - 30 / , V - 200 / , Zr - 45 /
 Nb - 2 / .

(. 8).

[1995],

(« »)

Icriodina (?) sp., Paltodus aff. debolti
 Rexroad, *Plectodina aff. dilata* Stauffer,
Synprioniodina aff. excavata excavata (Br. et Br.),



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. 8.

1 -
 ; 2 -

. 2.

Oistodus venustus Stauffer, *Ozarkodina* sp. -
Ozarkodina aff.
honoverensis Nicoll et Rexroad, *Paltodus* aff.
fragilis Br. et Mehl, *Panderodus* cf. *unicostatus*
 (Br. et Mehl), *Oistodus* aff. *breviconus* Br. et Mehl.

(

).
 [1995],

30 %.

1-2 4 ,

(10 % SiO₂).

30 %,

0,1

, 2000. 256 .
 -4 // , 1992.
 . 116-118.
 // ()
 , 1958. . 3-139.
 // II . . :
 , 2003. . 648-653.
 // :
 , 1998. . 203-216.
 // :
 , 1970. . 267-269.
 (-4) //
 . VI : , 1997. . 2. . 21-24.
 (02-04-64109)
 « »
 (-85-2003.5). -4. : , 2000. 276 .
 -4 // -2000.
 : , 2001. . 140-143.
 // / . . : , 1981. 160 .
 . 111-121.)
 // :
 (, 1997. 248 .
), 1994. . 34-46.
 -4 // : , 1968. . 109-123.
 . 1994. . 9-10. . 78-85.
 // -1996.
 : , 1997. . 7-9. : , 1985. . 116-122.

. . . , . . . , . . . , . . . , . . . //
 / . . . , . . . - .2003. 2. .40-56. (,
 1991. 75 .) : , 1993. 151 .
 // - III -
 () // . . . , 1972. .33-75. , 1977. .2. .5-20. -
 : , 1972. .33-75. , 1977. .2. .5-20. -
 // . . . 1989. 1. .93-101. -
 // . 1989. .304. 4. . . . -
 .947-951. - -
 - // . . . , 1973. .171-177. .
 // : . . . , 1973. .171-177. .
 : , 1968. .85-107 . -
 1:200 000 (.) . , 1998. 132 . -
 // - -
 , 1980. .36-64. , 1951. 379 . -
 // . . . -
 - : . . . : -
 , 2000. 362 . , 1990. .20-27. -
 // // -
 1. . 1993. 4. .56-65. -
 .- : , 1947. .169-177. . . . -
 // . 1995. 6. .32-44. -
 : -
 (- II // . 2003. -
) // . - II // . 2003. .75-86.
 : , 2003. .420-424. *Irvine T.E., Baragar W.R.A. A guide to the che-
* mical classification of the common volcanic rocks // Can.
 - J. Earth Sci. 1971. V. 8. 5. P. 523-548.