

••

620151, . , ., 7

-mail: rasulov@igg.uran.ru

10 2005 .

pH-

## A NEW TYPE OF MIXED CARBONATE CONCRETIONS AND THEIR ORIGIN

**A. . Rasulov**

*Institute of Geology and Geochemistry, Urals Branch of RAS*

Mixed carbonate concretions are common in coal-bearing deposits from the Urals. The study shows that calcite, siderite and dolomite occur in them in different combination, but together without any zonality in distribution, which is not provided by assumption applied to concretions origin at present. The proposal is suggested that such kind of paragenesis may be due to mineral precipitation by bio-synthetic way.

Key words: *carbonate, concretions, mineral paragenesis, carbon isotopes, micro-organisms.*

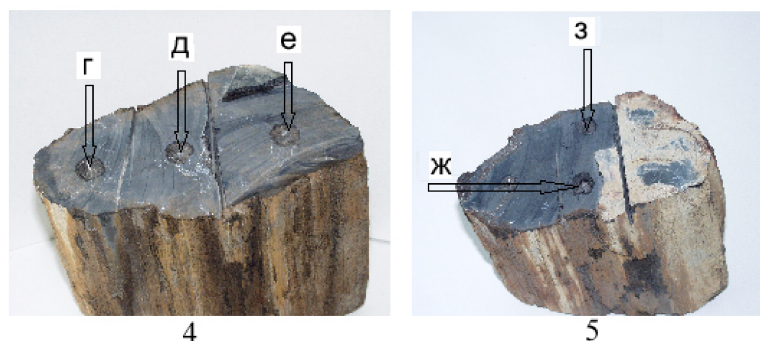
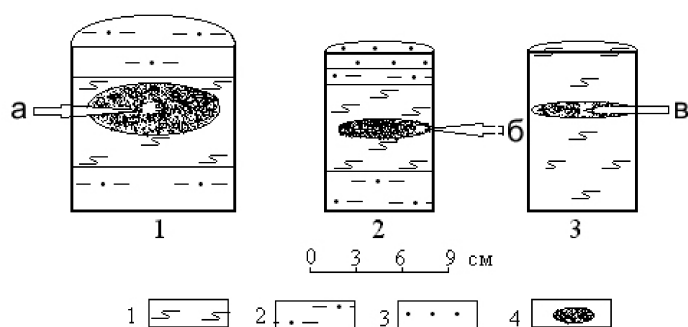
[ , 1991; ., 1998; , 1999; Al-bani et al., 2001; Hudson et al., 2001; Bhattacharya et al., 2002; Raiswell et al., 2002; , 2004, .].

[ , 1968; , 1971; Zodrow, Cleal, 1999; , 2001]

( . 1, 2, . 1).

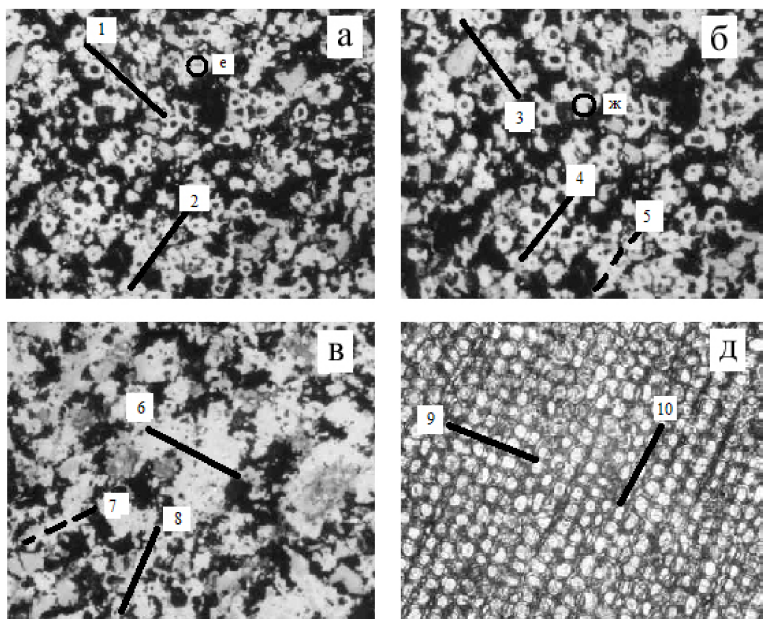
|   |           |             |            |
|---|-----------|-------------|------------|
|   | / /       | / /         | / /        |
| 1 | 2405,     | 173 //      | - ' /6 × 8 |
| 2 | , 2279,   | 224 //      | /5 × 11    |
| 3 | - , 4128, | 267 /J/     | /3 × 9     |
| 4 | ' //      | - ' /13 × 6 |            |
| 5 | , //      | - ' /12 × 7 |            |

|   | . %                            |       |      |      |       |                 |       |       |       | 100 %             |                   |                   |
|---|--------------------------------|-------|------|------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|   | Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | FeO   | MnO  | MgO  | CaO   | CO <sub>2</sub> | ...   | -     | 3     | FeCO <sub>3</sub> | MgCO <sub>3</sub> | MnCO <sub>3</sub> |
| 1 | 2,15                           | 12,65 | 0,38 | 2,75 | 17,74 | 25,74           | 32,01 | 32,17 | 55,85 | 31,09             | 12,11             | 0,93              |
| 2 | 1,38                           | 35,22 | 0,46 | 4,10 | 6,06  | 27,63           | 33,35 | 18,6  | 15,24 | 69,40             | 14,45             | 0,90              |
| 3 | 4,05                           | 14,23 | 0,37 | 2,17 | 19,04 | 26,79           | 31,11 | 29,11 | 56,86 | 33,18             | 9,07              | 0,87              |
| 4 | 2,12                           | 31,16 | 0,39 | 6,30 | 10,26 | 26,65           | 31,08 | 18,05 | 23,49 | 55,72             | 20,07             | 0,69              |
| 5 | 2,85                           | 1,96  | 0,14 | 6,67 | 37,95 | 32,30           | 38,90 | 11,21 | 77,57 | 3,11              | 19,09             | 0,21              |



. 1.  
 . 1. 1-3 -  
 , 4, 5 -  
 : 1 - , 2 -  
 3 - , 4 -

.2. , , , ( .1).  
 JXA-5,  
 JSM-U3, -  
 . . x80.



( .4)  
 ( .5).

Ca, Mg Fe  
 10

JXA-5

50

( .3).

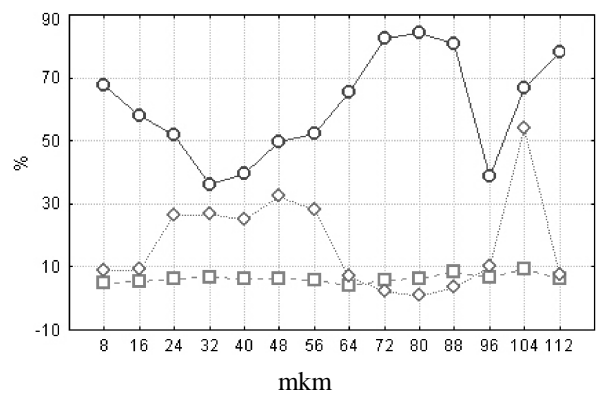
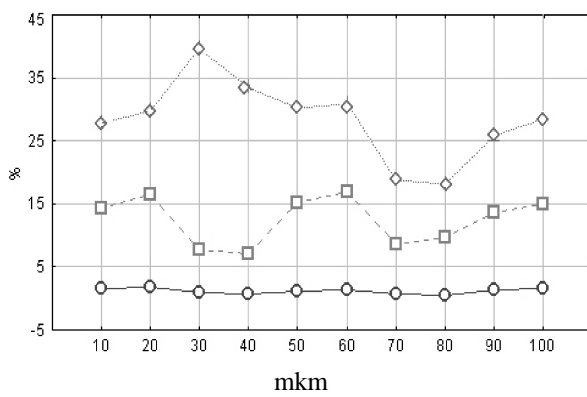
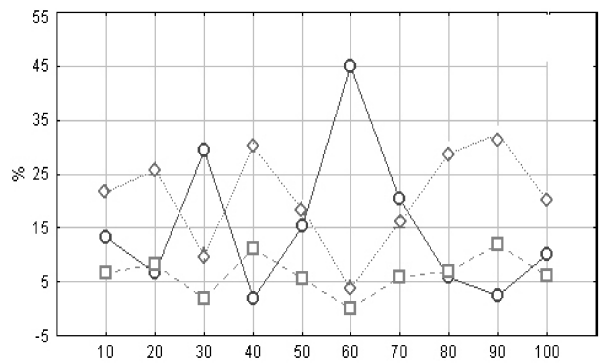
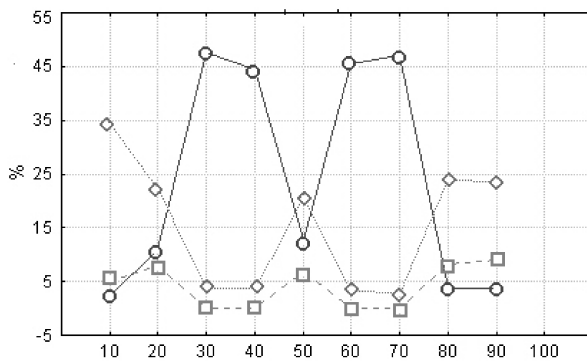
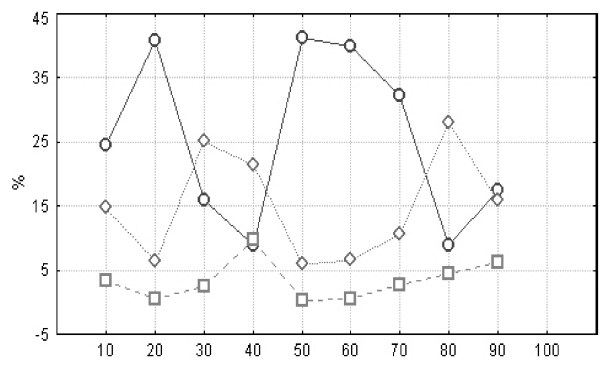
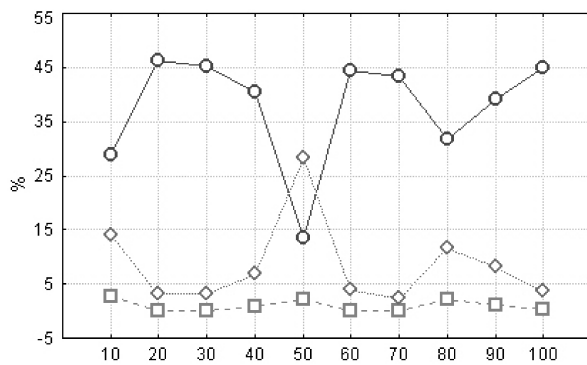
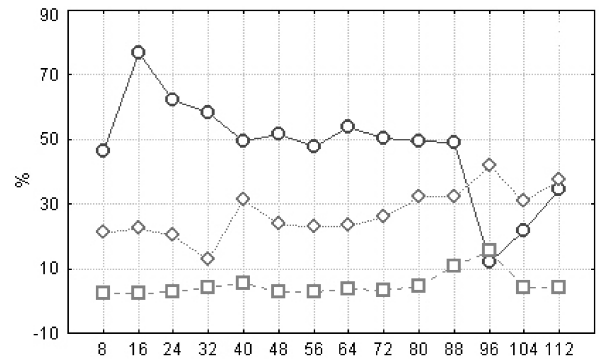
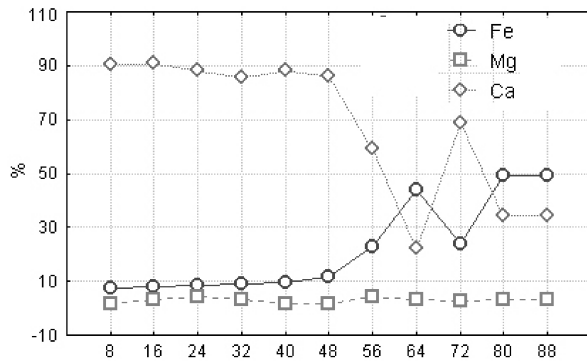
| 1         | 2      | 3      | 4      |        | 5      |        |        |
|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| ( . . 1)  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| / , d X/I |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 4,25/4    | 3,70/1 | 4,24/3 | 7,10/2 | 4,23/1 | 4,04/1 | 3,70/2 | 4,04/1 |
| 3,62/1    | 3,62/1 | 3,83/2 | 3,82/1 | 3,83/1 | 3,82/1 | 3,34/1 | 3,83/1 |
| 3,55/2    | 3,34/2 | 3,34/4 | 3,70/1 | 3,69/1 | 3,70/2 | 3,02/4 | 3,70/3 |
| 3,34/4    | 2,89/8 | 3,01/6 | 3,34/2 | 3,60/3 | 3,58/1 | 2,88/8 | 3,34/2 |
| 3,02/8    | 2,81/8 | 2,82/8 | 3,03/6 | 3,34/1 | 3,34/1 | 2,67/2 | 3,02/8 |
| 2,83/6    | 2,56/1 | 2,48/2 | 2,89/8 | 3,02/6 | 3,02/6 | 2,40/3 | 2,88/8 |
| 2,48/3    | 2,48/1 | 2,46/2 | 2,82/6 | 2,88/8 | 2,88/8 | 2,19/5 | 2,68/2 |
| 2,45/2    | 2,45/1 | 2,36/2 | 2,60/2 | 2,82/6 | 2,81/4 | 2,07/1 | 2,54/1 |
| 2,34/2    | 2,40/1 | 2,27/1 | 2,48/1 | 2,67/2 | 2,67/1 | 2,01/3 | 2,48/1 |
| 2,27/1    | 2,36/2 | 2,14/4 | 2,40/2 | 2,47/3 | 2,53/1 | 1,85/1 | 2,41/1 |
| 2,13/3    | 2,27/1 | 2,08/1 | 2,36/2 | 2,40/1 | 2,47/1 | 1,79/4 | 2,28/2 |
| 1,96/2    | 2,19/2 | 1,90/1 | 2,76/1 | 2,35/2 | 2,40/3 | 1,56/1 | 2,28/2 |
| 1,90/1    | 2,14/3 | 1,96/3 | 2,19/3 | 2,27/2 | 2,35/1 | 1,54/2 | 2,20/6 |
| 1,86/1    | 1,81/2 | 1,74/2 | 2,14/1 | 2,19/3 | 2,28/2 | 1,49/1 | 2,09/2 |
| 1,74/2    | 1,72/2 | 1,51/1 | 2,08/1 | 2,14/2 | 2,19/2 | 1,46/2 | 2,02/4 |
| 1,51/2    | 1,97/1 | 1,54/2 | 2,01/2 | 2,08/1 | 2,14/1 |        | 1,91/2 |
|           | 1,90/3 |        | 1,97/2 | 2,01/1 | 2,07/1 |        | 1,86/1 |
|           | 1,80/1 |        | 1,90/2 | 1,97/2 | 2,01/3 |        | 1,85/1 |
|           | 1,74/2 |        | 1,80/3 | 1,90/2 | 1,97/1 |        | 1,78/4 |
|           | 1,54/2 |        | 1,74/2 | 1,86/1 | 1,90/1 |        | 1,56/1 |
|           |        |        | 1,54/1 | 1,81/2 | 1,86/1 |        | 1,54/2 |
|           |        |        | 1,51/1 | 1,79/2 | 1,79/3 |        | 1,46/2 |
|           |        |        |        | 1,78/2 | 1,74/1 |        | 1,43/1 |
|           |        |        |        | 1,74/2 | 1,54/2 |        | 1,39/2 |
|           |        |        |        | 1,53/1 | 1,51/1 |        |        |
|           |        |        |        | 1,43/1 | 1,46/1 |        |        |
|           |        |        |        |        | 1,43/1 |        |        |

| Точки опробования | Параметры частоты полос поглощения, см <sup>-1</sup> |         |         |
|-------------------|--|---------|---------|
|                   | $\nu_4$  | $\nu_2$ | $\nu_3$ |
| а                 | 718 > 740  | 879     | 1432    |
| б                 | 730 < 740  | 871     | 1426    |
| в                 | 718 < 740  | 871     | 1427    |
| г                 | 718 > 730 > 740                                      | 881     | 1438    |
| д                 | 718 > 730 > 740                                      | 883     | 1435    |
| е                 | 718 > 730 > 740                                      | 880     | 1436    |
| ж                 | 718 < 730  | 878     | 1440    |
| з                 | 718 > 730  | 879     | 1439    |

|  | , .%  |         |         |
|--|-------|---------|---------|
|  | ( .4) | ( .3,4) | ( .3,4) |
|  | –     | 50      | 30      |
|  | 35    | –       | 50      |
|  | –     | 35      | 70      |
|  | 19    | 42      | 14      |
|  | 20    | 50      | 10      |
|  | 20    | 50      | 15      |
|  | 75    | 10      | –       |
|  | 30    | 50      | –       |

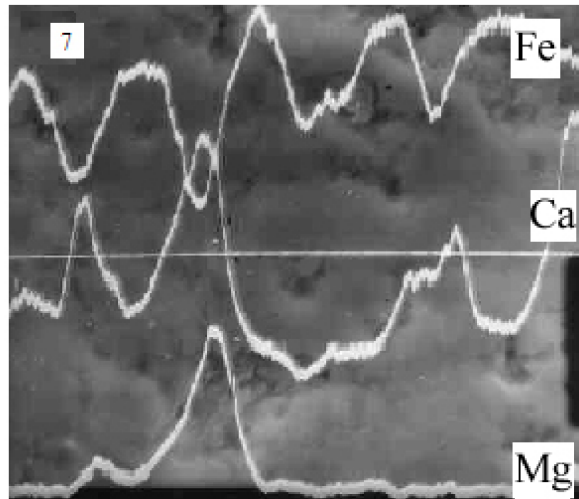
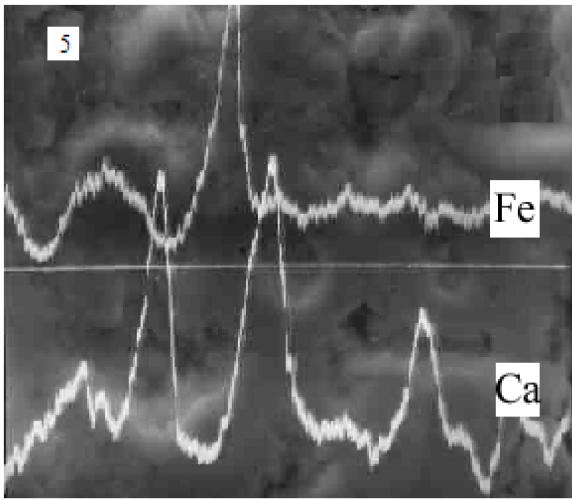
100 . JSM-U3  
 ( .4). ( .3,4).  
 ,  
 ( 3-5), ( .3,4).  
 (100 )  
 ,  
 [ , 1971],  
 ( .2 , , ) [ , , 2000, .44].  
 ( .5).  
 ,  
 [ ., 1974]  
 [ , 1971]

[ , 1991].



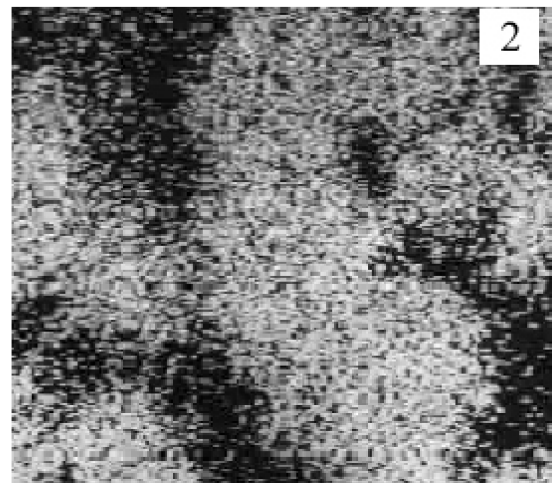
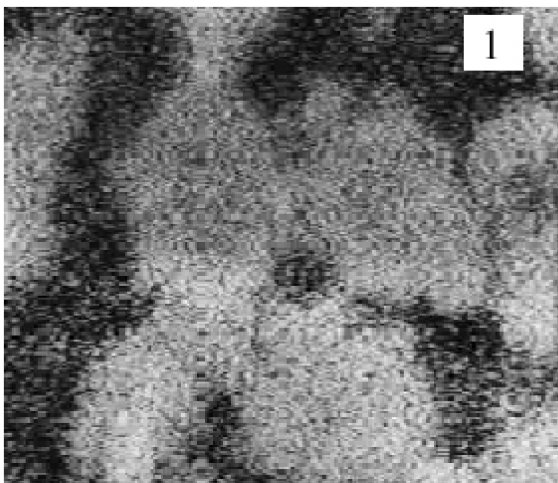
. 3.  
. 2.

JXA-5

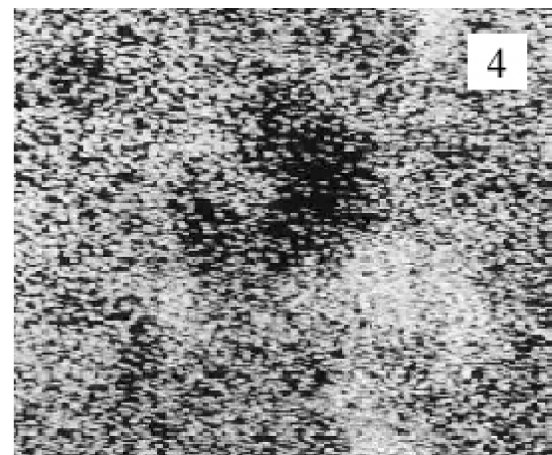
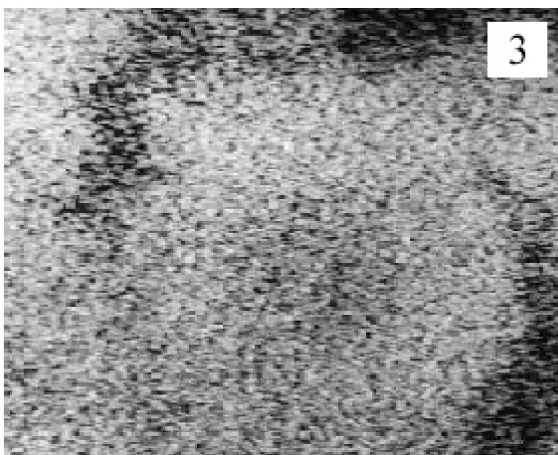


. 4.  
. 2.

JSM-U3



e



ж

. 5.

. 2.

JSM-U3. .  $\times 1000$  (1 3)  $\times 1500$  (2 4).

[ , ; 1968, , 1971; , 1982].

[ , 1962; , 1973].

1977; , 1991, .]

[Raiswell, 1976; Coleman, Raiswell, 1981; Stocks-Fischer et al., 1999; , 2004] – « » « »

[Pye et al., 1990; Al-Agha et al., 1995; Adshead, 1996; , 2004; , 2004],

[Mozley, Burns, 1991; Mozley, Wersin, 1992; Coleman, 1993].

( ) [ , 1991].

[Beveridge, Fyfe, 1985; , 1987; Beveridge, 1989; Shultze-Lam et al., 1995; Fortin et al., 1997; Braissant et al., 2004, .]

$d^{13}$

[Rasulov, 1995].

$^{13}C$

( ) [ , 1989].

$Fe^{+2}, Ca^{+2}, Mg^{+2}$ ,

( ).

- , 2000. 479 .
- Adshead J.D.* Stable isotopes,  $^{14}\text{C}$  dating and geochemical characteristics of carbonate nodules and sediment from an active vent field, northern Juan de Fuca Ridge, northeast Pacific // *Chem. Geol.* 1996. V. 129. P. 133-152.
- Al-Agha M.R., Burley S.D., Curtis C.D., Esson J.* Complex cementation textures and authigenic mineral assemblages in Recent concretions from the Lincolnshire Wash (east coast, UK) driven by Fe (0) to Fe (II) oxidation // *J. Geol. Soc.* 1995. V. 152. P. 157-171.
- Albani A.E., Vachard D., Kuhnt W., Thurows J.* The role of diagenetic carbonate concretions in the preservation of the original sedimentary record // *Sedimentology.* 2001. V. 48. P. 875-886.
- Beveridge T.J.* Role of cellular design in bacterial metal accumulation and mineralization // *Ann. Rev. Microbiol.* 1989. V. 43. P. 147-171.
- Beveridge T.J., Fyfe W.S.* Metal fixation by bacterial cell walls // *Canadian J. Earth Sci.* 1985. V. 22. P. 1893-1898.
- Bhattacharya S.K., Ghosh P., Chakrabarti A.* Isotopic analysis of Permo-Carboniferous Talchir sediments from East-Central India: signature of glacial melt-water lakes // *Chem. Geol.* 2002. V. 188. P. 261-274.
- Braissant O., Cailleau G., Aragno M., Verrecchia E.P.* Biologically induced mineralization in the tree *Milicia Excelsa* (Moraceae): its causes and consequences to the environment // *Geobiology.* 2004. V. 2. 1. P. 59-66.
- Claypool G.E. and Kaplan I.R.* The origin and distribution of methane in marine sediments // *Natural gases in marine sediments.* N.-Y., London: Plenum Press, 1974. P.97-139.
- Coleman M.L., Raiswell R.* Carbon, oxygen and sulphur isotope variations in concretions from the Upper Lias of NE England // *Geoch. Cosmoch. Acta.* 1981. V. 45. P. 329-341.
- Coleman M.L.* Microbial processes: Controls on the shape and composition of carbonate concretions // *Marine Geol.* 1993. V. 113. P. 127-140.
- Fortin D., Ferris F.G., Beveridge T.J.* Surface-mediated mineral development by bacteria // *Reviews in mineralogy.* 1997. V. 35. P. 161-180.
- Hesse R.* Early diagenetic pore water/sediment interaction // *Modern offshore basins: Diagenesis.* Geoscience Canada Reprint series. 1990. 4. P. 277-316.
- Hudson J.D., Coleman M.L., Barreiro B.A., Hollingworth N.T.J.* Septarian concretions from the Oxford clay (Jurassic, England, UK): involvement of original marine and multiple external pore fluids // *Sedimentology.* 2001. V. 48. P. 507-531.
- Mozley P.S., Burns S.J.* Oxygen and carbon isotopic composition of marine carbonate concretions: an overview // *J. Sediment. Petrol.* 1991. V. 63. 1. P. 73-83.
- Mozley P.S., Wersin P.* Isotopic composition of siderite as an indicator of depositional environment // *Geology.* 1992. V. 20. P. 817-820.
- , 1989. 261 .
- . 1982. 100 .
- // . 1968. 2. . 228-233.
- , 1971. 176 .
- , 1991. 109 .
3. C. 252-261.
- ( $d^{13}$   $d^{18}$ )
- . 2001. 2. C. 187-190.
1987. 207 .
- // . 2004. 1.
- C. 1-35.
- , 1991. 271 .
- // . 1973. . 96-132.
- // . 1977. . 5-17.
- , 1991. 95 .
- . II.
- , 1962. 573 .
- // . 2004. . 397. 5. . 680-684.
- $i_4$
- . 1974. 11. . 112-116.
- , 1998. 366 .



*Pye K., Dickson J.A.D., Schiavon N. et al.* Formation of siderite-Mg-calcite-iron sulphide concretions in intertidal marsh and sandflat sediments, north Norfolk, England // *Sedimentology*. 1990. V. 37. P. 325-343.

*Raiswell R.* The microbiological formation of carbonate concretions in the Upper Lias of NE England // *Chem. geol.* 1976. V. 18. P. 227-244.

*Raiswell R., Bottrel S. H., Dean S. P. et al.* Isotopic constraints on growth conditions of multiphase calcite-pyrite-barite concretions in Carboniferous mudstones // *Sedimentology*. 2002. V. 49. P. 237-254.

*Rasulov A.T.* Distribution and origin of diagenetic carbonates // *Zbl. Geol. Palaont.* 1995. Teil 1, (1/2). S. 357-362.

*Shultze-Lam S., Fortin D., Davis B.S., Beveridge T.J.* Mineralization of bacterial surfaces // *Chem. Geol.* 1995. V. 132. P. 171-181.

*Stocks-Fischer Sh., Galinat J.K., Bang S.S.* Microbiological precipitation of  $\text{CaCO}_3$  // *Soil Biology and Biochemistry*. 1999. V. 31. P. 1563-1571.

*Zodrow E.L., Cleal Ch.J.* Anatomically preserved plants in siderite concretions in the shale split of the Foord Seam: mineralogy, geochemistry, genesis (Upper Carboniferous, Canada) // *Int. J. Coal Geol.* 1999. V. 41. P. 371-393.

.- . . . ,  
.- . . .