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450000, . . . , 16/2  
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24 2005 .

( ) (D<sub>2</sub> –D<sub>3</sub>f-fm)  
(D<sub>2</sub>e)  
e e (D<sub>3</sub>), ( C<sub>1</sub>)

**PETROLOGICAL-GEOCHEMICAL PECULIARITIES  
OF MIDDLE DEVONIAN-EARLY CARBONIFEROUS ISLAND-ARC  
AND COLLISION VOLCANITES OF MAGNITIGORSK ZONE  
IN GEODYNAMIC CONTEXT**

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*Institute of Geology, Ufa Research Centre of RAS*

An analysis of trace elements had been done for basalts (and at a lesser extent – for intermediate and acid volcanics) of the Middle Devonian-Lower Carboniferous section of the Magnitogorsk zone (Southern Urals) with the aim of their better geodynamic interpretation.

Volcanic complexes of the Magnitogorsk zone (D<sub>2</sub> –D<sub>3</sub>f-fm) were formed under influence of an east-dipping subduction zone and belong to an ensimatic island arc which undergone an evolution from early stages to maturity, was accompanied by an intra-arc spreading (D<sub>2</sub>e) and came to end in the Late Devonian-Early Carboniferous. At the latest stage the subducted lithospheric slab became wedged and its light part was exhumed (D<sub>3</sub>), the slab was experienced a break-off (C<sub>1</sub>), followed by a jump of the

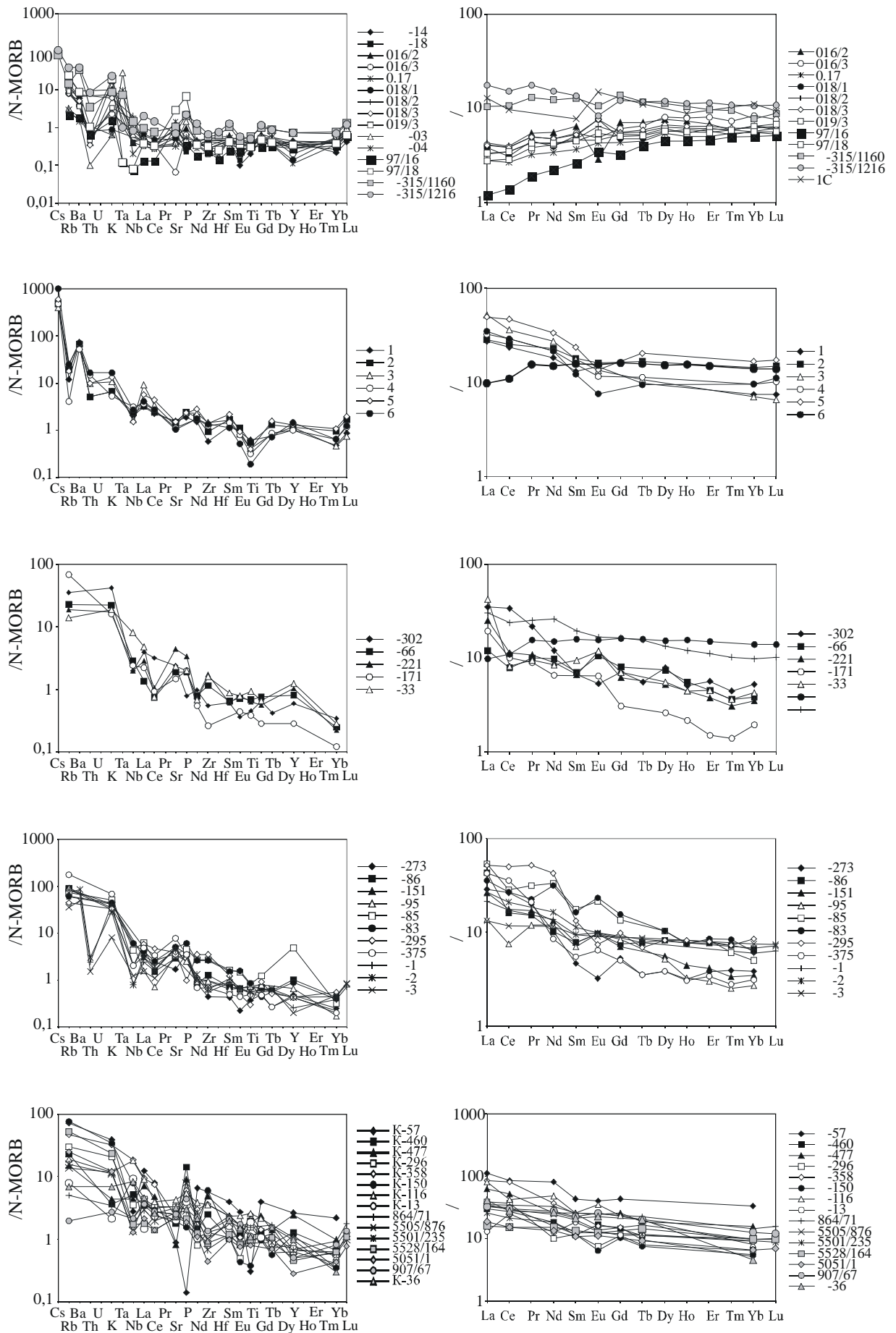
subduction zone to the east, into the area of the modern Turgay depression. Good state of preservation and weak deformation and metamorphism of the Magnitogorsk paleovolcanic belt and also quantitative geochemical analyses permitted, based on their evaluation, to make geodynamic reconstructions elucidating some details of subductional process and its reflection in the surficial volcanic structures. The process of subduction was accompanied by a regular change of chemical and petrographic types of basaltoid volcanism, which was mainly the result of melting of a suprasubduction depleted mantle wedge. The processes of crystallization differentiation acquired an important role in porphyrite island arc complexes. But only in the Early Carboniferous, high-titanium subalkaline basalts, which origin was not influenced by a subducting slab, appear, and this permits to suggest a slab break-off and the stoppage of subduction in the Magnitogorsk zone.

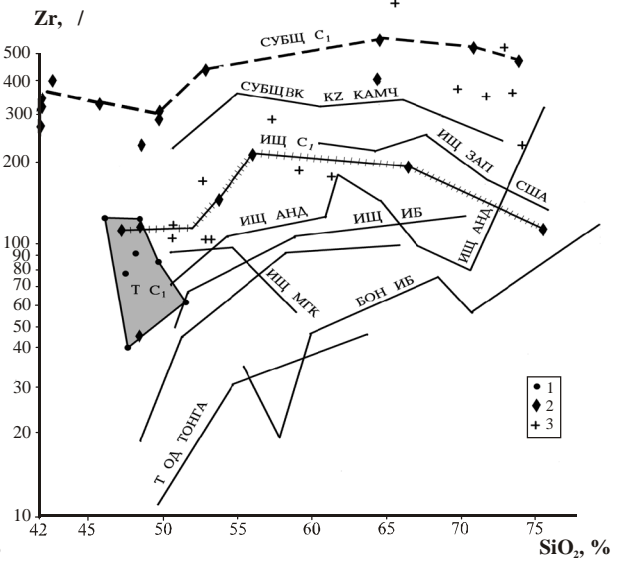
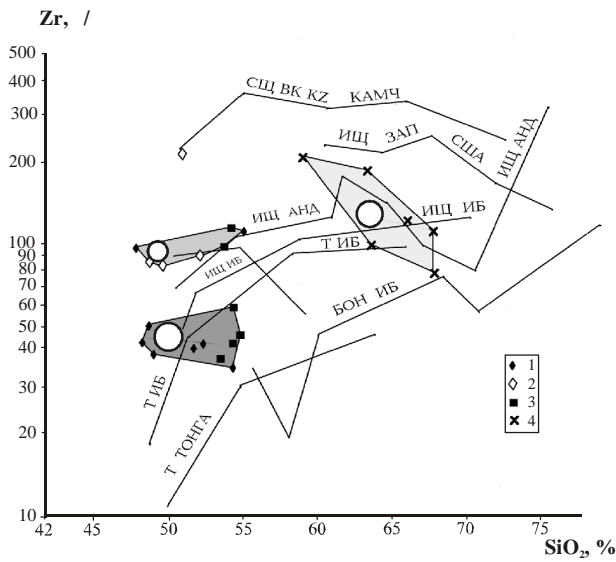
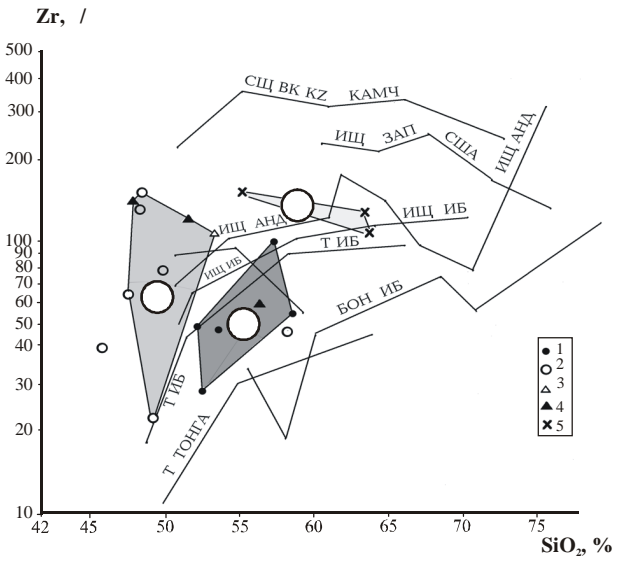
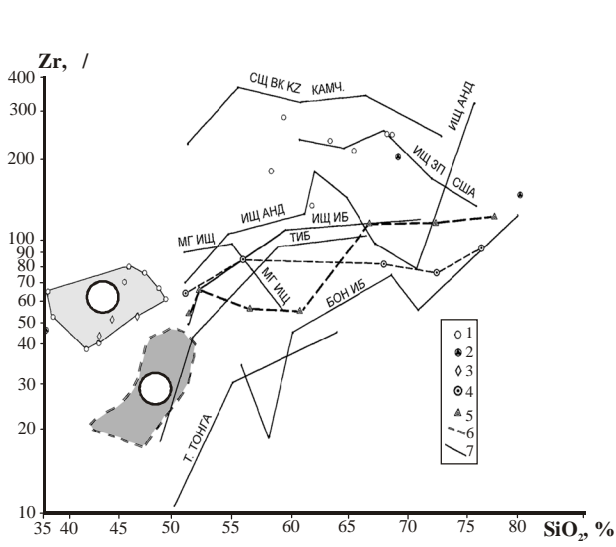
Key words: *petrology, geochemistry, subduction, island arc, volcanic complexes, geodynamic, South Urals.*

10 [ , 1975; , 2003]. [ , 1998]. , . . . , . . . , . . . : (D<sub>2</sub>e); (D<sub>2</sub>zv-D<sub>3</sub>f<sub>1</sub>); (D<sub>3</sub>f); (D<sub>3</sub>f-fm?). : 1 – ; 2 – ; 3 – 0-200 . . . . .

Mg. , , -  
 , -  
 [ , , 1977], -  
 ( . 3 ). -  
 400 -  
 :  $^{87}\text{Sr}/$   
 $^{86}\text{Sr} = 0,70412-0,70555$ ,  $^{143}\text{Nd}/^{144}\text{Nd} = 0,51236-$   
 $0,51276$  [Spadea et al., 2002]. -  
 -  
 $^{87}\text{Sr}/^{86}\text{Sr}$  (0,70397-0,70472) [ -  
 1989] -  
 Mg Fe -  
 Ca. -  
 -  
 $\text{TiO}_2$  (0,4-0,8 %), MgO, Cr, Ni, Sr, Zr [ -  
 , 1985; ..., 1992; , 2003], -  
 : 1 -  
 Al, Ti, Zr, Nb, Y, K, Rb, -  
 Ba, U, Th; 2 -  
 / -  
 MORB N-MORB -  
 [ , , 1997]. -  
 La/Yb -  
 0,65 2,68 -  
 1. -  
 MgO (8,0-11,6 %), -  
 (CIPW) . . [1985] . . [1999], -  
 , , -  
 Zr, Y, U, Ba, Cr ( . 1 , 2 ) -  
 Al, Ti ( $\text{TiO}_2$  0,7-2,0 %), Zr, Nb, Ta, Hf, -  
 Y, K, Rb, U, Th, ( . 1 , , 2 , . 1) -  
 Na .

$(D_{2zv}-D_{3f1})$  [1997],  
 ( .1),  
 Li, K, Cs, Rb, Ba, Sr,  
 , Cu Cr.  
 (V, Sc, Nb, Yb, Lu),  
 ( .1 , ; .2 ).  
 $^{87}\text{Sr}/^{86}\text{Sr}$  Sr  
 [Francalanci et al., 1988].  
 [1977], [1985],  
 [1998], [1999]  
 [1989]  
 $^{87}\text{Sr}$   
 N-MORB [ , 1987]  
 [ , 1976]  
 .016/2-019/3 -  
 ; -03, -04, -14 , -18 [ , 2002]; 97/16, 97/17, -315/1160, -315/1216 [Spadea  
 et al., 2002]; 1 [ , 1999] -  
 $(D_{2zv}-D_{3f1})$  [1999]. 1 -  
 , 2 - , 3 - , 4 - , 5 - , 6 -  
 $(D_{3f1})$   
 [1998]. -302 - , -66 - , -221 -  
 -171 - , -33 -  
 N-MORB [ , 1987]  
 $(D_{3fr-fm1?})$ : -273, -85, -83 -  
 , -151, -95 - , -86, -295, -375 - [ , 1998], -1, -2 -  
 ( ) , -3 -  
 [ , 2002].  
 N-MORB [ , 1987]  
 ( )  
 [1998]. : -57 - , -460 - , -477 -  
 -296 - , -358 - , -150 - , -116, -13 -  
 864/71, 5505/876, 5501/235 -  
 , 5528/164, 5051/1, 907/67, -36/7 -





. 2.

Zr SiO<sub>2</sub>

. 1 -  
 (D<sub>2</sub>e<sub>2</sub>-zv<sub>1</sub>); 2 -  
 (D<sub>2</sub>e); 3 -  
 (D<sub>2</sub>zv ul); 4 -  
 [ , 1999]; 5 -  
 (D<sub>2</sub>zv-f<sub>1</sub>) - [ -  
 , 1999]; 6-7 - (D<sub>2</sub>e): 6 - [ -  
 ( ) - , [ , 2003],  
 7 - , Z . -  
 ; - ; , -  
 ; - ; -  
 ; - [ , 1987; , 1983].  
 [1998]. 1-4 -  
 : 1 - , 2 - , 3 - , 4 - ;

5 - . . . - Zr; - : - -  
 Zr; - Zr; -  
 (D<sub>3</sub>f<sub>2</sub>-fm<sub>1</sub>?)  
 [1998]. 1-3 -  
 : 1 - , 2 - , 3 - ; 4 -  
 Zr; - Zr; -  
 Zr SiO<sub>2</sub>  
 [1998]. 1-3 -  
 : 1 - , 2 - , 3 - - -  
 . 2 .

<sup>87</sup>Sr/<sup>86</sup>Sr - -  
 0,70418-0,70581, -  
 0,70620 K, Rb, Sr, La, Ce, V, Cr ( .  
 [ ., 1989]. 1 , ). Co  
 Nb, - MgO, Zr, Y,  
 ( . 1 , ).  
 - - , -  
 - -  
 - ( . 2 , -  
 ) ( . 2 , ) -  
 Zr, -  
 ( -MgO Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>), FeO; - K<sub>2</sub>O. . . , . . -  
 [1998], -  
 - -  
 ( ) , - 1 , , 2 ).  
 (D<sub>3</sub>f) - , , 1988; , , [ -  
 - <sup>87</sup>Sr/<sup>86</sup>Sr , 1998].  
 , - , 0,70400 0,70458  
 [ , 1991].  
 . . [2002], -  
 3-4 . -  
 . . [1997], . .  
 [1998], -  
 - -  
 , -  
 , -  
 [ , 1997]. - -

( . %)

( / )

|                                | (D <sub>2</sub> e) |       |       |       |       | (D <sub>2</sub> ZV-D <sub>3</sub> f <sub>1</sub> ) |       |       |       |       |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                | 1                  | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6  | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    |
|                                | 97/16              | 97/18 | 016/2 | 019/3 | -27   | 1-   | -1    | -2    | -3    | -4    |
| SiO <sub>2</sub>               | 50,6               | 52,5  | 49,97 | 47,38 | 51,34 | 51,58  | 51,71 | 60,61 | 67,21 | 75,72 |
| TiO <sub>2</sub>               | 0,46               | 0,42  | 0,5   | 0,46  | 0,78  | 0,86   | 0,86  | 0,57  | 0,56  | 0,27  |
| Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 14,8               | 15,69 | 14,45 | 14,43 | 15,92 | 17,42  | 17,06 | 16,95 | 15,22 | 13,05 |
| FeO                            | 12,3               | 10,47 | 14,2  | 14,77 | 12,15 | 12,75  | 11,07 | 8,68  | 6,43  | 3,01  |
| MnO                            | 0,16               | 0,15  | 0,12  | 0,18  | 0,16  | 0,2  | 0,17  | 0,15  | 9     | 5     |
| MgO                            | 6,07               | 6,87  | 7,23  | 10,22 | 5,2   | 6,27   | 6,73  | 3,33  | 2,09  | 0,91  |
| CaO                            | 9,07               | 9,2   | 5,28  | 5,13  | 5,69  | 7,8  | 9,65  | 5,71  | 3,24  | 1,15  |
| Na <sub>2</sub> O              | 1,35               | 1,4   | 2,67  | 2,52  | 3,97  | 3,31   | 2,8   | 3,54  | 4,3   | 4,63  |
| K <sub>2</sub> O               | 0,12               | 1,5   | 1,39  | 0,26  | 0,8   | 0,45   | 0,53  | 0,85  | 1,06  | 1,33  |
| P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>  | 0,03               | 0,06  | 0,085 | 0,03  | 0,08  | 0,13   | 0,13  | 0,16  | 0,16  | 5     |
|                                | 5,23               | 1,6   | 4,0   | 4,6   | 4,00  | -  | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Σ                              | 100,19             | 100,1 | 99,89 | 99,99 | 99,6  | -  | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Mg#                            | 51,5               | 58,6  | 47,62 | 55,12 | 48,16 | 46,69  | 52,19 | 40,39 | 36,88 | 35,38 |
| Li                             | 27,1               | 20,1  | -     | -     | 16,8  | 10   | 23    | <10   | <10   | <10   |
| Rb                             | 2,07               | 24,1  | 14    | 9     | 10,9  | 2,6  | 12    | 26    | 18    | 25    |
| Cs                             | 0,49               | 0,55  | -     | -     | 1,23  | -  | 3,9   | 2,8   | 4,2   | 6,9   |
| Be                             | 0,43               | 0,41  | -     | -     | 0,56  | -  | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Sr                             | 138                | 395   | 77    | 49    | 341   | 127  | 210   | 167   | 200   | 140   |
| Ba                             | 21,6               | 106   | 84    | 44    | 185   | 250  | 750   | 850   | 880   | 833   |
| Sc                             | 56,4               | 46,5  | 39    | 33    | 46,2  | 46   | 34    | 23    | 14    | 7,1   |
| V                              | 409                | 276   | 339   | 344   | 317   | 239  | 173   | 90    | 35    | 30    |
| Cr                             | 58,6               | 126   | 60    | 53    | 66,9  | 20   | 75    | 24    | 12    | 18    |
| Co                             | 43                 | 38,2  | 38    | 58    | 32,3  | 25   | 20    | 8     | 8     | 5     |
| Ni                             | 38                 | 54    | 44    | 47    | 17,2  | 17   | 3,1   | 7     | 5     | 6     |
| Cu                             | 142                | 99,7  | 40    | 346   | 128   | 88   | 120   | 37    | <30   | <30   |
| Zn                             | 75,4               | 69    | 91    | 125   | 211   | 171  | 165   | 193   | 158   | 66    |
| Ga                             | 14,1               | 11,5  | -     | -     | 16,2  | 12   | 14    | 12    | 12    | 11    |
| Y                              | 9,66               | 12    | 15    | 0     | 19,1  | 25   | 35    | 40    | 45    | 50    |
| Nb                             | 0,18               | 0,2   | 1,0   | 4     | 1,33  | 12   | 5     | 4,1   | 3,7   | 6,8   |
| Ta                             | 0,02               | 0,02  | -     | -     | 0,02  | -  | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Zr                             | 20                 | 28    | 43    | 17    | 41    | 50   | 50    | 125   | 123   | 118   |
| Hf                             | 0,36               | 0,63  | -     | -     | 1,37  | 4,8  | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Mo                             | 1,15               | 1,03  | -     | -     | 0,51  | -  | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Sn                             | 2,5                | 1,1   | -     | -     | 0,00  | 2  | 2,7   | 2,1   | 2,3   | 2,9   |
| Tl                             | 0,003              | 0,053 | -     | -     | 0,089 | -  | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| U                              | 0,047              | 0,212 | 0,13  | 0,07  | 0,173 | <2(1)  | <2    | <2    | <2    | 2,3   |
| Th                             | 0,125              | 0,207 | 0,08  | 0,09  | 0,145 | <2   | <2    | 2     | 2     | 3,3   |
| La                             | 0,41               | 1,15  | 1,47  | 0,96  | 1,69  | 4,4  | 9,3   | 18,0  | 17,0  | 12,0  |
| Ce                             | 1,29               | 3,27  | 3,68  | 2,78  | 4,89  | 9,0  | 22,0  | 34,0  | 44,0  | 27,0  |
| Pr                             | 0,23               | 0,51  | 0,66  | 0,46  | 0,89  | -  | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Nd                             | 1,44               | 2,77  | 3,65  | 2,69  | 4,69  | -  | 12,0  | 18,0  | 22,0  | 14,0  |
| Sm                             | 0,58               | 0,99  | 1,45  | 1,03  | 1,78  | 1,7  | 2,9   | 3,9   | 5,2   | 2,7   |
| Eu                             | 0,28               | 0,44  | 0,24  | 0,38  | 0,67  | 1,2  | 1,1   | 1,0   | 1,1   | 0,61  |
| Gd                             | 1,01               | 1,57  | 2,21  | 1,66  | 2,48  | -  | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Tb                             | 0,22               | 0,28  | 0,38  | 0,29  | 0,48  | 0,6  | 0,53  | 0,58  | 1,1   | 0,51  |
| Dy                             | 1,54               | 1,96  | 2,61  | 2,09  | 3,07  | -  | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Ho                             | 0,36               | 0,45  | 0,59  | 0,44  | 0,71  | 0,7  | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Er                             | 1,08               | 1,29  | 1,6   | 1,41  | 2,03  | -  | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Tm                             | 0,18               | 0,21  | 0,21  | 0,21  | 0,33  | -  | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Yb                             | 1,16               | 1,28  | 1,46  | 1,47  | 2,07  | 2,5  | 1,7   | 1,6   | 3,8   | 2,2   |
| Lu                             | 0,18               | 0,2   | 0,21  | 0,24  | 0,34  | 0,33   | 0,26  | 0,23  | 0,61  | 0,39  |

1, 2, 5 [Spadea et al., 2002];

: 3, 4 (

, 1998]; 14-16 [ , 2002].

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: 14-16 -

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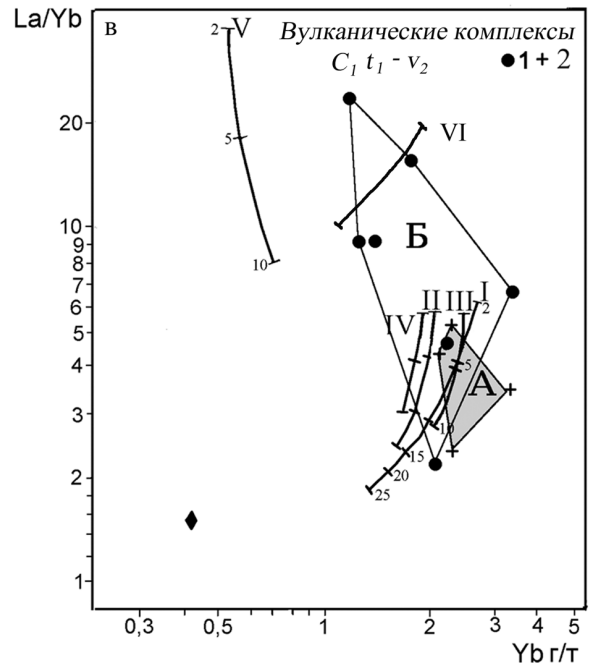
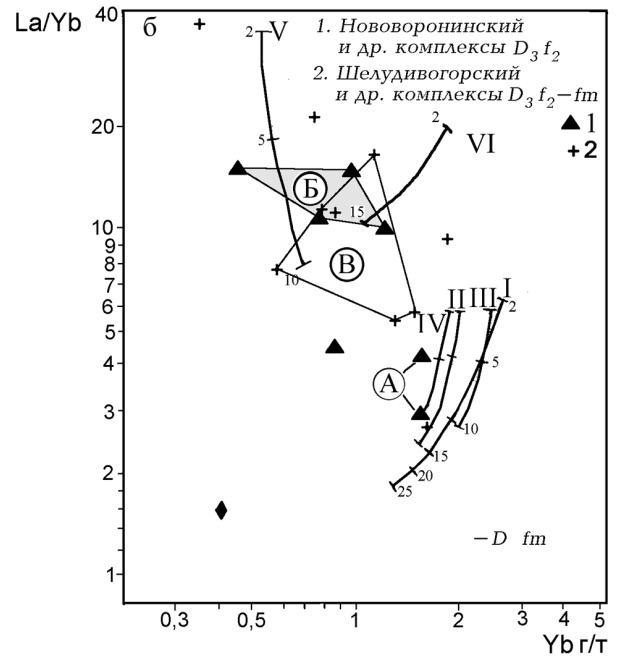
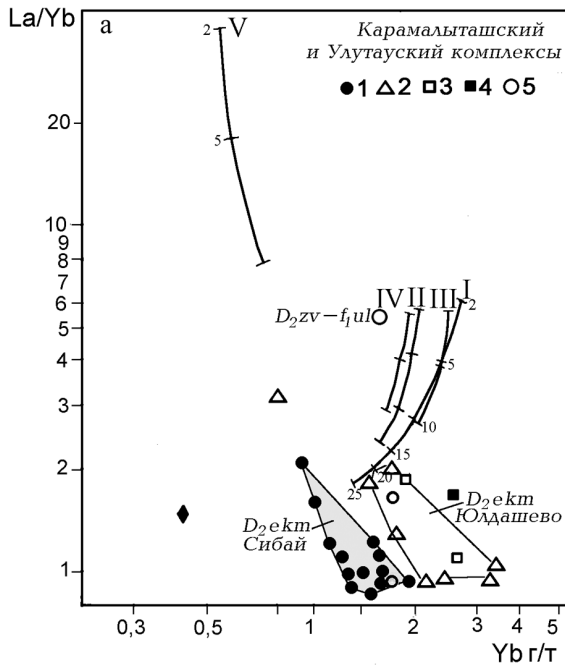


| (D <sub>3</sub> f) |       |       | (D <sub>3</sub> f-fm <sub>1</sub> ?) |       |       |        |       |       |
|--------------------|-------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| 11                 | 12    | 13    | 14                                   | 15    | 16    | 17     | 18    | 19    |
| -171               | -221  | -66   | -1                                   | -2    | -3    | -273   | -151  | -375  |
| 49,65              | 48,65 | 57,53 | 51,48                                | 52,91 | 50,14 | 51,94  | 49,12 | 54,47 |
| 0,53               | 0,87  | 0,95  | 0,72                                 | 0,79  | 0,82  | 0,52   | 0,99  | 0,69  |
| 12,91              | 16,92 | 14,85 | 14,49                                | 14,29 | 16,15 | 14,21  | 18,38 | 16,59 |
| 5,3                | 5,33  | 1,77  | 10,14                                | 11,33 | 10,95 | 8,15   | 10,17 | 9,11  |
| 0,15               | 0,22  | 0,13  | 0,15                                 | 0,2   | 0,19  | 0,14   | 0,15  | 0,15  |
| 8,73               | 5,21  | 4,55  | 7,84                                 | 7,01  | 8,44  | 9,01   | 4,71  | 4,29  |
| 7,67               | 9,28  | 5,56  | 9,21                                 | 8,85  | 10,14 | 7,01   | 5,62  | 5,55  |
| 4,19               | 3,19  | 5,45  | 2,63                                 | 2,82  | 3,08  | 2,5    | 4,17  | 3,51  |
| 1,26               | 1,4   | 1,79  | 3,35                                 | 2,3   | 0,64  | 2,54   | 3,32  | 5,41  |
| 0,18               | 0,3   | 0,17  | -                                    | -     | -     | 0,03   | 0,32  | 0,31  |
| 4,11               | 2,73  | 2,05  | -                                    | -     | -     | 3,25   | 2,81  | 1,65  |
| 100,42             | 99,48 | 99,47 | -                                    | -     | -     | 100,01 | 99,33 | 101   |
| 74,48              | 63,55 | 81,88 | 58,04                                | 52,41 | 58    | 66,37  | 45,17 | 45,73 |
| -                  | -     | -     | -                                    | -     | -     | -      | -     | -     |
| 69                 | 19    | 23    | 81                                   | 72    | 35    | 86     | 59    | 147   |
| -                  | -     | -     | -                                    | -     | -     | -      | -     | -     |
| -                  | -     | -     | -                                    | -     | -     | -      | -     | -     |
| 197                | 600   | 254   | 647                                  | 595   | 402   | 233    | 686   | 1040  |
| -                  | -     | -     | 812                                  | 1029  | 588   | -      | -     | -     |
| -                  | -     | -     | -                                    | -     | -     | -      | -     | -     |
| 446                | 501   | 479   | -                                    | -     | -     | 355    | 708   | 288   |
| 676                | 347   | 490   | 241                                  | 118   | 189   | 257    | 91    | 60    |
| 52                 | 48    | 30    | -                                    | -     | -     | 35     | 63    | 15    |
| 96                 | 29    | 112   | 133                                  | 74    | 101   | 65     | 50    | 9     |
| -                  | -     | -     | -                                    | -     | -     | -      | -     | -     |
| -                  | -     | -     | -                                    | -     | -     | -      | -     | -     |
| -                  | -     | -     | -                                    | -     | -     | -      | -     | -     |
| 10                 | 36    | 28    | 9                                    | 15    | 7     | 17     | -     | 15    |
| 6                  | 5     | 7     | 2                                    | 2     | 3     | 5      | -     | 5     |
| -                  | -     | -     | -                                    | -     | -     | -      | -     | -     |
| 23                 | 151   | 100   | 48                                   | 56    | 63    | 40     | 87    | 42    |
| -                  | -     | -     | -                                    | -     | -     | -      | -     | -     |
| -                  | -     | -     | -                                    | -     | -     | -      | -     | -     |
| -                  | -     | -     | -                                    | -     | -     | -      | -     | -     |
| -                  | -     | -     | -                                    | -     | -     | -      | -     | -     |
| -                  | -     | -     | -                                    | -     | -     | -      | -     | -     |
| 6,57               | 8,53  | 4,09  | 7,25                                 | 9,1   | 4,5   | 9,78   | 8,96  | 14,52 |
| 9,28               | 10,66 | 7,33  | 16,0                                 | 19,5  | 11,0  | 24,75  | 16,36 | 33,37 |
| 1,08               | 1,3   | 1,2   | -                                    | -     | -     | 2,41   | 2,04  | 2,54  |
| 4,29               | 5,83  | 6,34  | 9,0                                  | 10,6  | 7,5   | 6,77   | 8,57  | 5,57  |
| -                  | 1,47  | 1,55  | 2,1                                  | 2,5   | 2,1   | 1,03   | 1,72  | 1,21  |
| 0,52               | 0,95  | 0,86  | 0,79                                 | 0,8   | 0,73  | 0,26   | 0,78  | 0,52  |
| 0,95               | 1,91  | 2,51  | -                                    | -     | -     | 1,65   | 2,17  | 1,56  |
| -                  | -     | -     | 0,42                                 | 0,45  | 0,47  | 0,19   | -     | 0,19  |
| 0,88               | 1,8   | 2,45  | -                                    | -     | -     | 1,31   | 1,89  | 1,31  |
| 0,17               | 0,35  | 0,44  | -                                    | -     | -     | 0,25   | 0,35  | 0,24  |
| 0,35               | 0,88  | 1,05  | -                                    | -     | -     | 0,88   | 0,96  | 0,79  |
| 0,05               | 0,11  | 0,13  | -                                    | -     | -     | 0,14   | 0,12  | 0,1   |
| 0,44               | 0,79  | 0,88  | 1,35                                 | 1,55  | 1,7   | 0,88   | 0,79  | 0,71  |
| -                  | -     | -     | 0,22                                 | 0,25  | 0,26  | -      | -     | -     |

ICP-MS, - , , . ); 6-10 [ , 1999]; 11-13, 17-27 [ , : [ , 1998]: 11 - , 12 - , 13 - ; 14-19 - , 2002]: 14 - , (n = 25), 15 - , (n = 14), 16 - -

|                                | -      |          |          |        |        |        |        |       |
|--------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|
|                                | ( d )  |          |          |        |        |        |        |       |
|                                | 20     | 21       | 22       | 23     | 24     | 25     | 26     | 27    |
|                                | 864/71 | 5505/235 | 5528/164 | -358   | -460   | -477   | -150   | -57   |
| SiO <sub>2</sub>               | 46,84  | 51,78    | 47,71    | 40,20  | 48,95  | 53,33  | 64,56  | 71,18 |
| TiO <sub>2</sub>               | 2,2    | 1,2      | 1,34     | 3,49   | 2,80   | 2,53   | 0,53   | 0,44  |
| Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> | 15,38  | 18,92    | 18,07    | 14,80  | 11,47  | 13,72  | 16,73  | 15,73 |
| FeO                            | 12,27  | 9,99     | 9,85     | 15,36  | 16,76  | 14,89  | 3,56   | 2,25  |
| MnO                            | 0,12   | 0,21     | 0,2      | 0,23   | 0,22   | 0,16   | 0,07   | 0,01  |
| MgO                            | 5,97   | 4,61     | 5,06     | 8,46   | 5,14   | 4,64   | 1,49   | 0,38  |
| CaO                            | 6,71   | 5,33     | 9,19     | 5,22   | 6,42   | 2,82   | 3,37   | 0,42  |
| Na <sub>2</sub> O              | 4,33   | 3,51     | 2,6      | 3,59   | 5,64   | 5,68   | 4,93   | 5,21  |
| K <sub>2</sub> O               | 0,28   | 0,91     | 1,9      | 2,61   | 0,29   | 0,35   | 2,72   | 3,14  |
| P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>  | 0,33   | 0,2      | 0,15     | 0,42   | 1,00   | 0,63   | 0,11   | 0,01  |
|                                | 5,2    | 3,42     | 3,2      | 5,73   | 3,25   | 2,38   | 2,85   | 0,95  |
| Σ                              | 100,0  | 100,3    | 99,63    | 100,11 | 101,94 | 101,13 | 100,78 | 99,65 |
| Mg#                            | 46,39  | 45,06    | 47,91    | 49,53  | 35,46  | 35,71  | 42,53  | 21,95 |
| Li                             | -      | -        | -        | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     |
| Rb                             | 5      | 16       | 53       | 48     | 23     | 15     | 76     | 73    |
| Cs                             | -      | -        | -        | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     |
| Be                             | -      | -        | -        | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     |
| Sr                             | 455    | 363      | 309      | 310    | 243    | 111    | 264    | 122   |
| Ba                             | -      | -        | -        | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     |
| Sc                             | -      | -        | -        | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     |
| V                              | 260    | 190      | 260      | 661    | 200    | 89     | 120    | 1     |
| Cr                             | 58     | 5        | 64       | 40     | 13     | 20     | 148    | 200   |
| Co                             | 34     | 23       | 25       | 30     | 14     | 15     | 11     | 5     |
| Ni                             | 56     | 23       | 19       | 16     | 5      | 5      | 23     | 5     |
| Cu                             | -      | -        | -        | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     |
| Zn                             | -      | -        | -        | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     |
| Ga                             | -      | -        | -        | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     |
| Y                              | 24     | 18       | 16       | 29     | 46     | 87     | 41     | 93    |
| Nb                             | 5,5    | 4,4      | 4,3      | 46     | 13     | 11     | 20     | 7     |
| Ta                             | -      | -        | -        | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     |
| Zr                             | 120    | 60       | 76       | 324    | 224    | 427    | 540    | 501   |
| Hf                             | -      | -        | -        | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     |
| Mo                             | -      | -        | -        | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     |
| Sn                             | -      | -        | -        | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     |
| Tl                             | -      | -        | -        | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     |
| U                              | -      | -        | -        | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     |
| Th                             | -      | -        | -        | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     |
| La                             | 12     | 8,8      | 5,4      | 28,77  | 10,3   | 21,4   | 11,10  | 37,87 |
| Ce                             | 32     | 20       | 14       | 74,56  | 25,23  | 48,19  | 29,55  | 78,63 |
| Pr                             | -      | -        | -        | 7,19   | 3,2    | 4,9    | 3,36   | 11    |
| Nd                             | 21     | 12       | 10       | 24,34  | 11,74  | 16,88  | 10,5   | 53,31 |
| Sm                             | 5,7    | 2,8      | 2,9      | 5,52   | 2,5    | 5,7    | 2,59   | 9,57  |
| Eu                             | 2,0    | 1        | 1        | 1,3    | 1,38   | 1,99   | 0,52   | 3,28  |
| Gd                             | -      | -        | -        | 4,77   | 4,42   | 7,98   | 3,21   | 13,44 |
| Tb                             | 1,2    | 0,64     | 0,77     | 0,51   | 0,6    | 1      | 0,4    | -     |
| Dy                             | -      | -        | -        | 3,57   | 4,7    | 7,75   | 2,87   | 15,8  |
| Ho                             | -      | -        | -        | 0,54   | 0,8    | 1,5    | 0,52   | 3,06  |
| Er                             | -      | -        | -        | 1,49   | 2,54   | 4,9    | 1,46   | 9,28  |
| Tm                             | -      | -        | -        | 0,18   | 0,35   | 0,5    | 0,18   | 1,1   |
| Yb                             | 3,3    | 2,1      | 2,2      | 1,19   | 2,3    | 3,5    | 1,23   | 7,64  |
| Lu                             | 0,55   | 0,31     | 0,34     | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     |

(n = 10); 17-19 -  
 [ , , 1998]: 17 - ; 18 - ; 19 - ; 20-27 -  
 [ , , 1998]: 20-22 - ; 23 - , 24 - ,  
 25 - , 26 - , 27 - .



3. Yb La/Yb

(I-IV)

[Bailey et al., 1989;

, 1997], VI –

[ , 2003].

. 1 – (km<sub>1-2</sub>) – ;

3 – ; 2 – , 6

70 ; 4 – ( ) –

[ , 1999]; 5 – ( ) –

– [ , 1999].

.. [2002]. , .. [1987], .. [1998], .. ,

.. [1998]. – ( ) – ..

... , ... , ...  
 [ ... , 1992; ... , 1997; ... , 1998].  
 , 1977; [ ... , 1987; ... , 1998],  
 ( . 3 ) [Nicolas et al., 1980; Bailey et al., 1989; ... , 2003].  
 La Yb ( . 3 )  
 ( ) Rb, Sr, Hf, Th, Zr.  $K_2O$  La/Yb  
 7,7 11,3  
 1987]. [ ... , 20,5 ( . 1 , 2 , 3 )].  
 (IV) [1998],  
 ( )  
 [ ... , 1998].  
 , 2003]. [ ... La/Yb-Yb ( . 3 ) ,  
 [ ... (K, Rb,  
 1977] Ba) ( . 1 )  
 Nb  
 Zr Y  
 Ti,  
 [Tatsumi et al., 1986; .., 1987; ... , 1987].  
 , 1987; .., 1987]. [ ... ,  
 (D<sub>3</sub>f-fm?) 1997; ... , 2000]. [Chemenda et al.,  
 La Yb  
 [1998],

$(C_1 t - v_2)$ .  
 , 1977; , 1997; [ , , 1998].  
 ( ) ,  
 [ , 1997].  
 (SiO<sub>2</sub> 37-43 %, MgO 5,83-9,36 %, Na<sub>2</sub>O 2,46-4,75 %, K<sub>2</sub>O 1,48-2,61 %)  
 Rb (39-73 / ), Sr (229-484), Zr (263-550), Y (23-38), Nb (33-91),  
 – Cr (30-230 / ), Ni (11-23), Co (19-32).  
 Rb  
 (3-19 / ),  
 ( . 1 , , 2 ). Cr, Ni, Co,  
 Zr, Y, Nb.  
 [1998], TiO<sub>2</sub> (1,9-3,63 %),  
 La/Yb (4,5-24,2) ( . 1 , , 2 , 3 ).  
 (K, Rb, Sr)  
 (Zr, Y, Nb),  
 Cr,  
 – Ni, Co.  
<sup>87</sup>Sr/<sup>86</sup>Sr  
 [ , 1986], 0,70388 0,70514,  
 TiO<sub>2</sub> (1,2-2,2 %), Σ FeO, 0,703 0,70466 [ , 1991].  
<sup>87</sup>Sr/<sup>86</sup>Sr,  
 Sr, Nb, Yb, – Cr, Ni, Co,  
 Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, Na<sub>2</sub>O, P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>, Zr. [ , , 1988],  
 D<sub>3</sub>  
 K, Rb, Nb, Cr, Co, Ni,  
 – Zr – TiO<sub>2</sub>, Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, Yb.  
 [ , 1988].  
 ( )

, 1997].  
La/Yb – K

[ ,  
..., 1987],  
« » ( .4).

« » ,  
– « » .

[Nicolas et al., 1980; , 2003]

(C<sub>1</sub>)

10 %) ( .3 ).

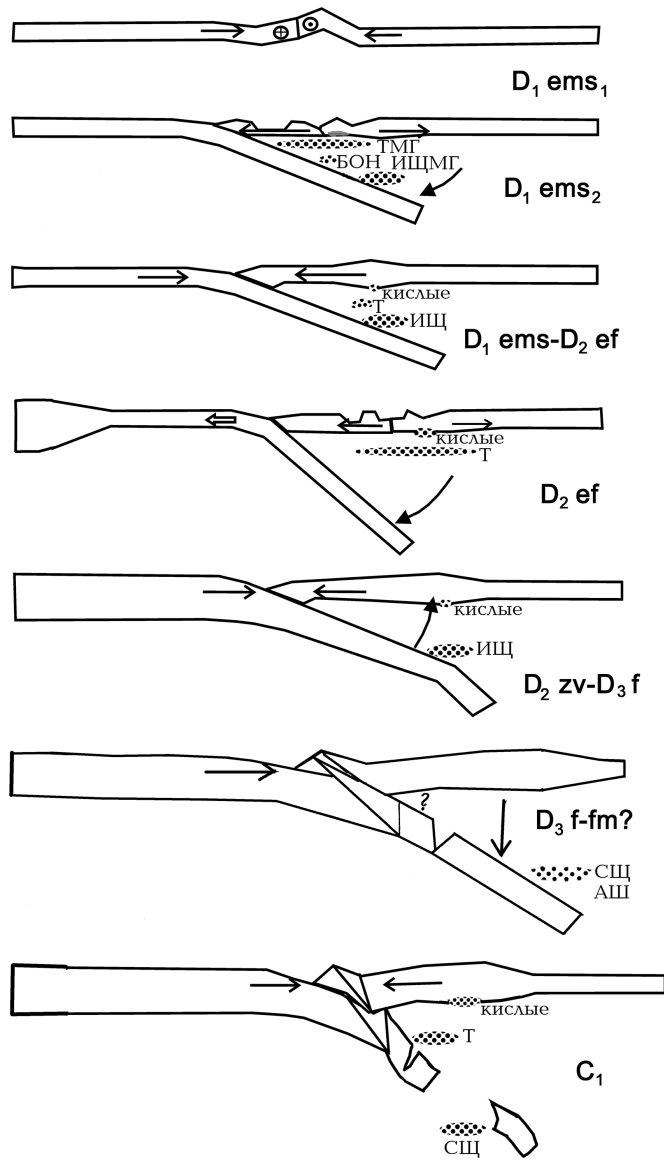
[ , 1987]

Nb. [ , 1981; Davies, Ste-

venson, 1992; Arculus, 1994; Bea et al, 1997; Rup-  
ke et al., 2002; Taylor, Martinez, 2003;  
1996; Chemenda et al., 1997; Stern, Bloomer,  
1992; ., 2001;  
[2000], 2001; Rogers et al., 2002; Kohn, Parkinson, 2002;  
, 2002, .].

[ ,  
, 1999].

. 4.



( )  
[Molnar, Atwater, 1978].

[Uyeda, 1991; Uyeda, Kanamori, 1979].

[Tamaki,

Honza, 1991]

( ? ?), [ , 2000; Brown et al., 2001; Willner et al., 2002].

[Rogers et al., 2002; Kohn, Parkinson, 2002].

Nb, Zr

1. D<sub>2</sub>-D<sub>3</sub>,

Nb, Ta, Zr, Hf, Y  
 N-MORB



(K, Rb, Ba, Cs)

2.

(D<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1</sub> v)

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 . 50-57. ( .  
 // ) . : -  
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 // 3. :  
 , 2003. . 130-140.  
 K, Ti, Zr : . : - , 1997. 320 .  
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