

553.98(571.1)

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620151, . , 7

E-mail: ivanovks@igg.uran.ru

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620014, . , 30

E-mail: igg.gin@usmga.ru

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50-

U-Pb ; K-Ar, Rb-Sr, Sm-Nd

11201, Rb-Sr Sm-Nd 232±15 234±16 .

Rb-Sr 11203, -

238±15 . 2 = 0,4 % -

-Ar .

U-Pb ;

373±17 . K-Ar -

(-

). , K-Ar, Rb-Sr;

Sm-Nd U-Pb , , , .

GEOCHRONOLOGICAL RESEARCHES OF THE WEST-SIBERIAN OIL AND GAS-BEARING MEGABASIN'S BASEMENT; RESULTS OF 50-YEAR STUDYING

K.S. Ivanov*, Yu.N. Fedorov, Yu.L. Ronkin*, Yu.V. Erokhin*.**

** Institute of Geology and Geochemistry, Urals Branch of RAS*

***The Urals State Mining University*

The review of geochronological researches of West Siberia was given. In the 50-year history of studying of the West-Siberian megabasin's basement two stages can be marked, with the final one of them – the stage of studying with usage of modern analytical methods – started about 5 years ago. The authors carried out isotope-geochronometric investigations of Pre-Jurassic basement of western and central parts of the West-Siberian megabasin with rock age determinations by K-Ar, Rb-Sr, Sm-Nd and U-Pb methods; the three last ones were used in the West Siberia for the first time. A series of isochrones and isotope characteristics is obtained, that makes it possible to judge both upon genesis and age of granitic plutons of a number areas and upon their subsequent transformations. An absolu-

te age of the basalts of North-Sosvinsky area was studied. For the upper series basalts crossed by a borehole Nerokhsкая 11201, Rb-Sr and Sm-Nd geochronometers determine values of 232 ± 15 and 234 ± 16 Ma. Rb-Sr age of the lower series basalts crossed by a borehole Mapasyiskaya 11203 made up 238 ± 15 Ma. It was given a general recommendation to use $K_2O = 0,4 \%$ content as a boundary for rejection of samples into useless and, possibly, useful for K-Ar method. Early Permian age of the Shaim area schist complex metamorphism was established; the age of schist substratum has been studied by U-Pb method by zircons, the age of initial rocks was established as 373 ± 17 Ma. K-Ar method cleared up the ages of superposed tectonothermal events, such as: exumation of magmatic and metamorphic complexes into a ear-surface level and determination of tectonic activation epochs.

Key words: *West-Siberian megabasin, basement, geochronology, K-Ar, Rb-Sr, Sm-Nd and U-Pb methods, Triassic, Paleozoic, basalts, granites.*

... (... [... , 1975; ... , 1986, ...]. K-Ar [... , 1980, ...] 2000 [... , 2001, ... 36-39]. 50- [... , 1958; ... , 1971; ... , 1972; Fitton, Mitchell, 1996] [... , 2001] 151 « ... » K-Ar [... , 1958; ... , 1964, ...]. 90- K-Ar (2,4 ... ² [... , 2004]), [... , 1980; ... , 1975; ... , 1973; ... , 1975; ... , 1990; ... , 1984, ...]; 151 , 98 « ... » ([... , 2003 ; ... K-Ar 40 30-40 ...), 31 K-Ar , 22 .

$^{87}\text{Rb}/^{86}\text{Sr} - ^{87}\text{Sr}/^{86}\text{Sr}, ^{147}\text{Sm}/^{144}\text{Nd} - ^{143}\text{Nd}/^{144}\text{Nd}, ^{207}\text{Pb}/^{235}\text{U} - ^{206}\text{Pb}/^{238}\text{U}.$

Rb-Sr Sm-Nd

5

2005

2001-

Rb-Sr, Sm-Nd U-Pb

K-Ar, Ar-Ar,

(. 1),

Nd

/K-Ar /,

/Rb-Sr, Sm-

$^{87}\text{Sr}/^{86}\text{Sr}$

(. 2),
(Isr = 0,7046-

/Rb-Sr

/, 0,7047)

/SHRIMP

$^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$ /

/U-Pb /)

160 -Ar

., 1980;

., 2001,

[Mitchell, 1996; Reichow et al., 2002;
., 2003] $^{40}\text{Ar}/^{39}\text{Ar}$

[Fitton,

Rb, Sr, Sm, Nd, U, Pb

3-

-58

(

-114)

-66,

250

., 2000],

[Reichow et al., 2002;

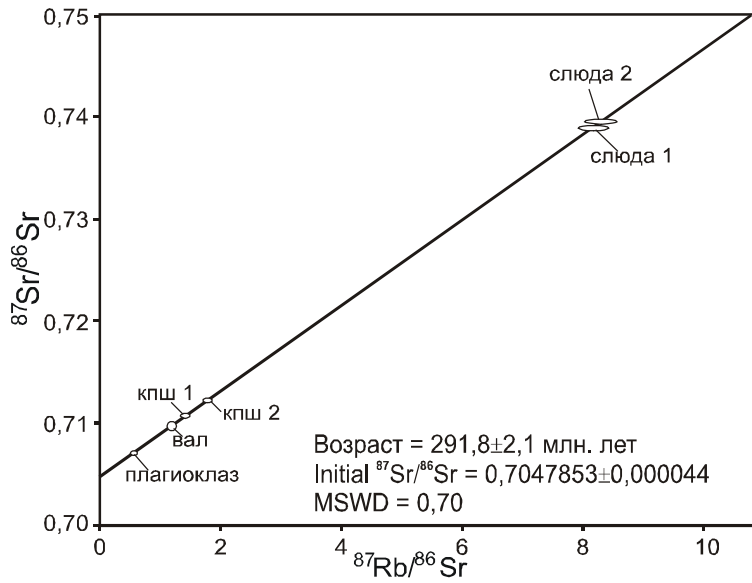
., 2003]

[Rei-

Finnigan MAT-262.

».

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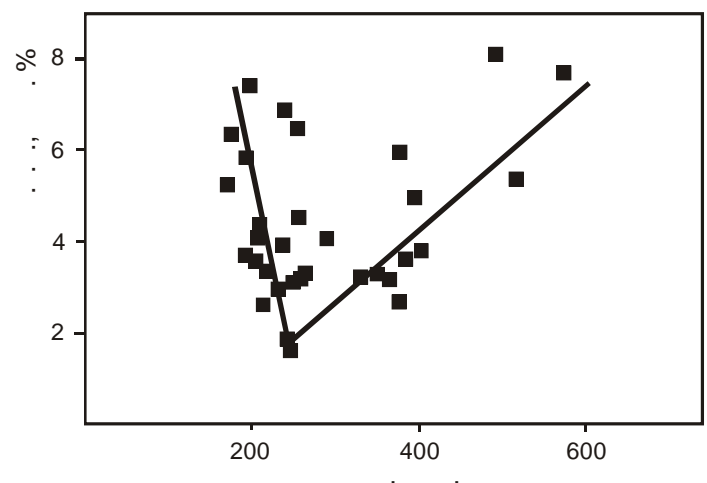


2. Rb-Sr

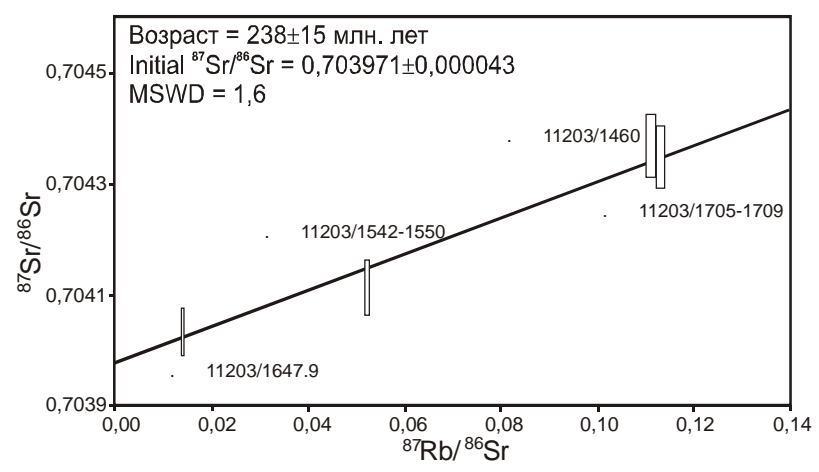
(. 68/2555).

3 - [., 2003],
 (., 1975), 17
 [., 1980],
 [., 1974; ., 1977]), ,
 2001-2004 .
 1 : 500 000 [., 2004; ., 2004].
 [., 2003]
 : «
 . . . :
 . . . [., 2004].
 . -114 ... 248 . » . ((An 59-65 %), 0,29-0,33),
 . . .

4. . . . ()



11201, 232 234 « » 240 « » 11201, Sm-Nd Rb-Sr 11203, 238±15 MSWD () = 1,6. T_{DM}' (388-422 .), Rb-Sr Sm-Nd



5. Rb-Sr (. 11203).

Rb Sr

11203

	Rb ppm	Sr ppm	⁸⁷ Rb/ ⁸⁶ Sr	±2σ	⁸⁷ Sr/ ⁸⁶ Sr	±2σ
Ma11203/1647,9	2,55	519	0,0141	0,0001	0,704034	0,00004
Ma11203/1542-1550	6,01	331	0,0523	0,0004	0,704120	0,00005
Ma11203/1460	15,90	411	0,1111	0,0009	0,704372	0,00006
Ma11203/1705-1709	15,00	380	0,1132	0,0009	0,704354	0,00006

Rb, Sr

(Finnigan MAT 262)

⁸⁵Rb + ⁸⁴Sr.

Rb-Sr

: Sr - MTI (

Rb/Sr

son, 1997]

0,2-0,8 %

BCR-2 [Wil-

[Ludwig, 2001].

$\epsilon_{Sr}(T) - \epsilon_{Nd}(T)$,

Rb/Sr,

CHUR

Sm/Nd

UR.

Sr

(f),

(f > 0)

Rb/Sr

Sm/Nd,

Nd Sr.

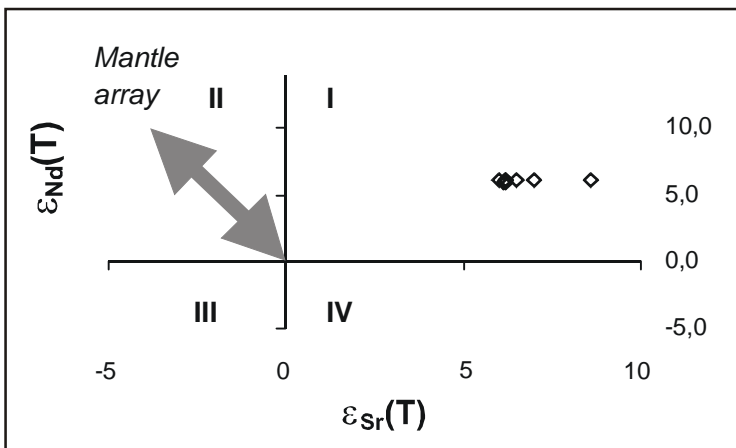
$\epsilon_{Sr}(T) - \epsilon_{Nd}(T)$

f_{Sm} > 0

f_{Rb} > 0.

Sm,

Rb,



			K, . %	Ar, /	T, .
1		10329/1782	4,10	72,50	239±6
2		6804/1787	4,5	79,3	238±6
3		10417/1822	0,885	15,8	241±7
4		1729/1472	1,80	30,10	227±7
5		1758/1748	1,55	30,9	267±6
6	-	10147/1773	4,55	83,10	246±6
7		6364/1800	4,05	71,50	238±6
8		1276/1933	1,85	40,7	292±9
9		1276/1944	1,95	36,10	249±7
10	-	10462/1784,3	1,20	21,40	240±7
11		10803/1843-1846	0,87	19,4	296±10
12		10803/1808	1,4	30,4	289±8
13		10585/2014	3,25	74,2	302±9
14		9074/1762	0,96	20,0	278±10
15		10357/1734	1,43	28,4	266±9
16	-	10094/2035	1,00	18,00	242±7
17		7/1540	2,60	42,30	221±6
18		10274/2213	2,15	53,00	325±10
19		9329/2316-2326	0,46	11,20	321±15
20		1615/1683	1,70	34,00	268±8
21	-	10393/2150	0,42	8,5	270±16
22	-	10484/1601	2,25	47,0	279±7
23	-	10198/2027	1,15	17,9	212±6
24	-	10185/2110	1,5	29,2	261±8
25		72/1779	0,77	6,3	114±6
26		1 2727/1900	0,115	2,0	235±20
27		7036/1659	0,905	18,3	271±8
28		3983/1898	1,3	28,1	288±8
29		10519 /1890	2,05	48,5	313±10
30		10519 /1890	1,45	30,1	277±8
31		10518/1794-1796	0,89	19,2	287±10
32		10804/1768	1,7	28,4	226±7
33		10804/1771	1,3	24,7	256±8
34		111/2115-2125/1,4	1,08	21,0	261±9

. 1 -
-18. 2 -

Ar³⁸. 3 -

-1330

1976

(- U Pb) -
K-Ar ,) -
Sm-Nd , U-Pb -
(-)

), $^{205}\text{Pb}/^{233}\text{U}$

$^{207}\text{Pb}/^{235}\text{U} - ^{206}\text{Pb}/^{238}\text{U}$ (. 7) 3

., 2005]. (373±17 .) [

), . (

[., 2004], U-Pb

« . . . ».

(. . .)

99 (. . .)

4 (; 346 .)

«... ..»

», «

» « U-Pb

SHRIMP ID-TIMS [

., 2005 , .].

., 2004]

3

10518/1796 ()

Образец	Pb pg	U pg	$^{206}\text{Pb}/^{204}\text{Pb}^1$	$\pm 2\sigma$	$^{207}\text{Pb}/^{235}\text{U}^1$	$\pm 2\sigma$	$^{206}\text{Pb}/^{238}\text{U}^1$	$\pm 2\sigma$	$^{207}\text{Pb}/^{206}\text{Pb}$ млн. лет	$^{207}\text{Pb}/^{235}\text{U}$ млн. лет	$^{206}\text{Pb}/^{238}\text{U}$ млн. лет	Rho
To10518/2	79	1484	1281,6	1,4	0,4006	0,0022	0,0539	0,0002	369	342	338	0,70
To10518/1	129	2320	2318,4	1,4	0,4227	0,0050	0,0567	0,0007	373	358	356	0,97

[Stacey, Kramers, 1975]. U-Pb $^{205}\text{Pb}/^{233}\text{U}$, 1976]. U-Pb

(0,11±0,02/amu)

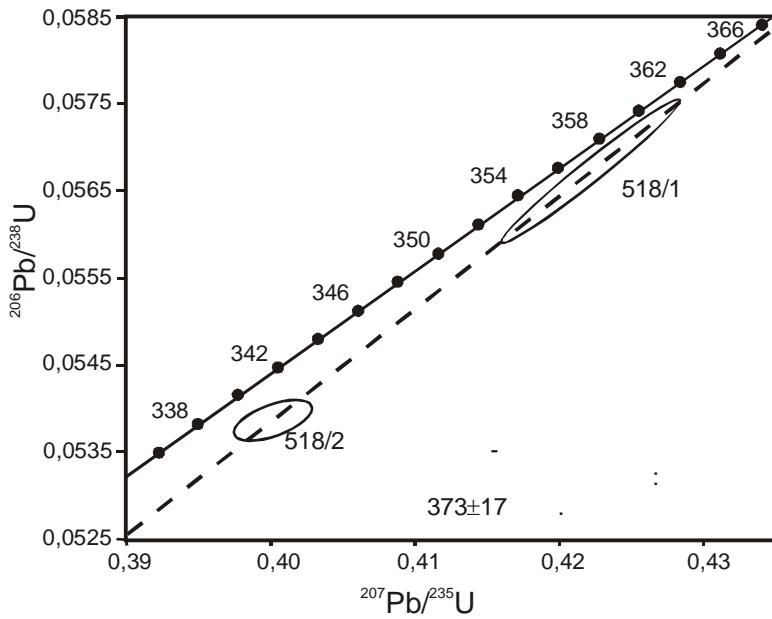
(< 10 pg),

(Finnigan MAT 262)

1200-1380^o, U – 1400-1500^o [Lancelot et al., 1976]. [Roddick et al., 1987].

Isoplot ver. 2.49 [Ludwig, 2001].

Pb U [SEM,

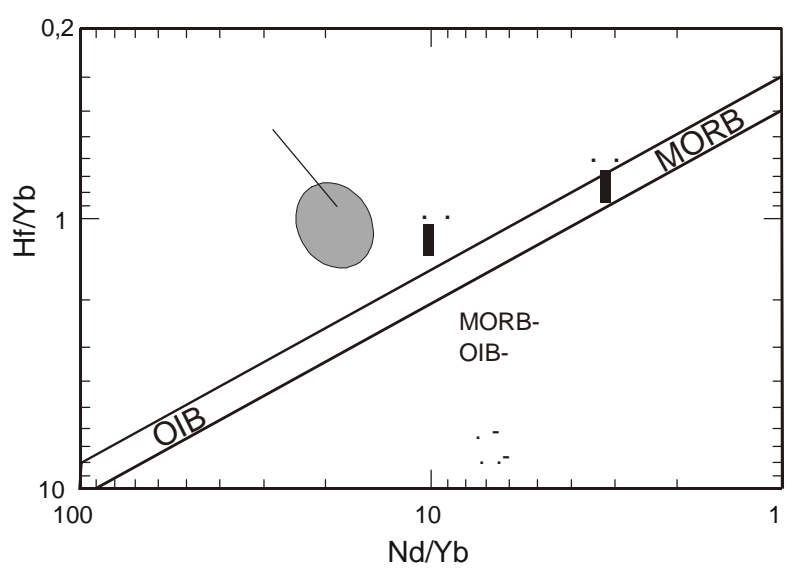


7. U-Pb
 (10518/ 1796)

et al., 1998, .]. , 2000
 « » , (,
) [Ahrens et al., 1967, .].
 [Chen et al., 1994].
 [Kinny et al., 1989], 281±2,
 235 : 284±7 312±67 , - 490
 2,1-2,8 (- 1722 ())
 [Pilot et al., 1998]
 2800-47 0,9 (0,7-
 [Bindeman et al., 2002]
 SHRIMP.
 () 150 ()
 2.
 [Pilot

() , [, 1972; , 1986, .],
 ,
 ,
 2 .
 () ,
 -
 [Metzger, Krogstad, 1997]
 . 8
 , 1000 . c ([Lee et al., 1997]
 U-Th-Pb HR/ICP-MS
 900 . Element 2 [, 2005]),
 900, 1000 1100 Hf/Yb – Nd/Yb ([Pearce et al., 1999]).
 « » , « »
 900 150 . [, 2004]
 99
 4,

. 8.
 Hf/Yb – Nd/Yb
 ([Pearce et al., 1999, .]).



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... ? , - , , . -
... () , , -
208 .) , , -
... , , -
... : - -
... , - -
... [-
... , 2004], -
... K-Ar

K-Ar

... , - -
... « » « - , - -
» ; - , -
- : 1. - -
K-Ar (250-230 .) - -
; 2. - -
(210-200 .) - , -
; -
3. (180-160 .) - -
(,) , -
K-Ar - , -
; 4. - -
(130-120 .) - -
; 5. - (-
) 80-70 .) - -
c . -
K-Ar - , -
[, 2004]. -
167 (90 % - -
) K-Ar - (-
... , - , -
...) , (-
; - () [, 2004]. -
- -

K-Ar

- 31-

			K, %	Ar , /	T, .
1	- 31- 3051-3055/3,0		2,15	36,6	230±9
2	- 31- 3051-3055/3,0		0,59	10,1	231±10
3	- 31- 3051-3055/3,0		2,05	30,4	202±7
4	- 31- 3051-3055/3,0		1,10	18,5	228±10

. 1 -
 -18. 2 -
 Ar³⁸. 3 -
 1976

()
 ()
 - 31- ()
 . 1),
 3050-3055
 : 30-35 %, 5-10 %, 15-20 %, 5-20 %, 5-10 %, 5 %, 5 %, 15-20 %, 5 %, 6-7 %, 5 %, 5 %
 K-Ar
 ()
 ()
 31- 4.
 Rb-Sr ()

. . . , . . . , . . . , . . .
 (-
 -Ar .
), 5. -
 .
 (K-Ar Rb-Sr) -
 : () ,
 1. - -
 - -
 - 6. -
 - ; -
 Ar-Ar, Rb-Sr, Sm-Nd U-Pb ; K-Ar, U-Pb , (373±17
 .)
 2. , 7. -
 , [, 2004]
 , - , - U-Pb - 99
 , - 4 ,
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 3. -
 -
 11201, 11203 -
 4 ,
 :
 K-Ar, Rb-Sr Sm-Nd. -
 , 11201, -
 Sm-Nd Rb-Sr ,
 232±15 234±16 . 8. -
 ,
 11201, , K-Ar -
 ,
 11203, Rb-Sr , -
 238±15 . ,
 4. , (-
 2 , 0,4 . %)
 -Ar . 9. -
 -
 (0,4 % 2) -
 ,

// .2004. 6. .47-50. - : ,1972. 257 .
 // ,1975. 679 .
 1988. .80-104. (.1) // ,1990. .3-78.
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 (11201,): K-Ar, Rb-Sr, Sm- ,1958. .325-370. // .126. :
 Nd //
 II . ,2003 . .176-179. // ,1984. .56-70.
 ()// .I ,2004, 28 .
 2005. .50-59. (K-Ar

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