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- ( ) -  
- - (2.1-1.8 Ga) - 2.5-2.4 Ga) -  
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HIMU.

## ON SOME FEATURES OF EVOLUTION OF RIFTOGENES

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In the article the problems of riftogen evolution are discussed. It is possible to speak about time-space sequence on initial Precambrian stage: greenstone belts - riftogen belts (chains) of a large layered peridotite-pyroxenite-gabbro-norite intrusions (age – 2.5-2.4 Ga) – riftogenic sedimentary-volcanogenic troughs (2.1-1.8 Ga). Lineaments, within the boundary of which magmatic activity displaced during a huge time also existed. The evolutions of processes in a crust were settled parallel with a cyclic change of isotope parameters of the mantle sources. The transition to Late Proterozoic riftogenic processes was exhibited in their displacement mostly on periphery of ancient metamorphic structure near the border with arising platforms. As an outcome the formation of perycratonic troughs with essential black shale section and also sedimentary-volcanogenic troughs took place. Thus in magma formation the new sources such as HIMU were involved. Formation of riftogen structures on platforms as well as in folded regions in Phanerozoic depended of some external factors, in particular on interaction between continental and oceanic plates. Large structures with sedimentary and magmatic filling were created. Different magma types were linked with a different types of sources. In all cases the relevant role of mixing plume and lithosphere material is supposed.

Key words: *rift, evolution, source, mantle, plume.*

1992; [ , 1987; , 1977, 1983; , 2001]. 1) - ( . )

[ , 1972] - ( **Жулиха** )

[ , 1977; , 1992]. - ( ) , -

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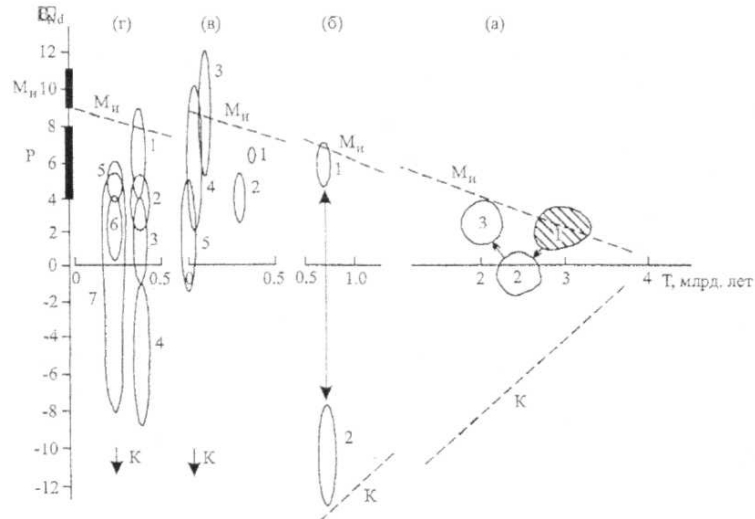
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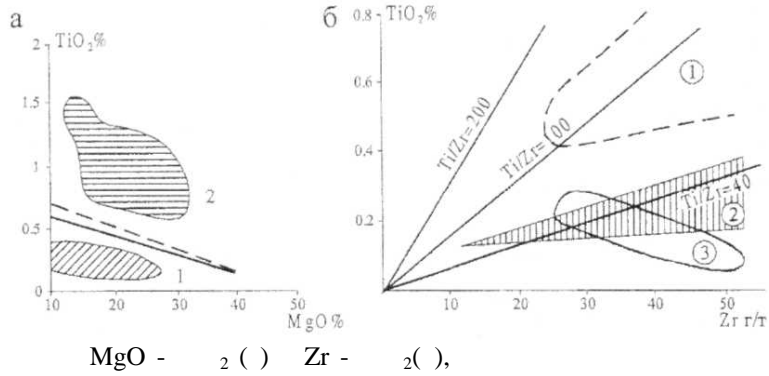
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[Cameron, 1985], 2 -

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(52-6% SiO<sub>2</sub>, 12-16% MgO),  
0.703-0,705, Nd - 0). " (1^  
[ ..., 1989].

2.4-2.6

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31.7% MgO 0.64%  
TiO<sub>2</sub>, [Barnes, Often, 1990].  
[Hanski, Smolkin, 1995].

[Hanski, Smolkin, 1995; , 2002]. [ , 1995; .., 1985; 2000], ..

[2002],

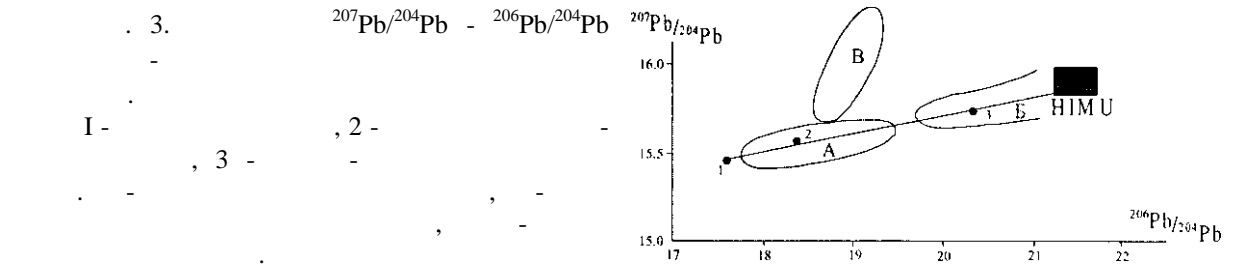
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 [Papunen et al., 1992].

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Ni/Co 0.55, - 2.42. [Zindler, Hart, 1986]. ,  
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[ , 1998; Papunen et al, 1992].

[ , 2002].

[Zindler, Hart, 1986 ].

[ , 1994].

[McKenzie, Bickle, 1988]

[Naldrett et al., 1992; Lightfoot et al., 1993; Hawkesworth, Lightfoot et al., 1995].

[Sharma et al., 1991; , 1995].

[Griffit, Campbell, 1990]

[Naldrett et al., 1992; Lightfoot et al., 1993].

[Naldrett et al., 1992; Lightfoot et al., 1993; Hawkesworth, Lightfoot et al., 1995]

( ) 1.1

$e_{Nd}$

$I_{sr}$  [Paces, Bell, 1989].

[Gil et al., 1995],

[Naldrett et al., 1992; Lightfoot et al., 1993; Hawkesworth, Lightfoot et al., 1995].

[Griffit, Campbell, 1990]

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[ , 1998].

(15% MgO)

$e_{Nd} = +4 \rightarrow +6$

1.8%

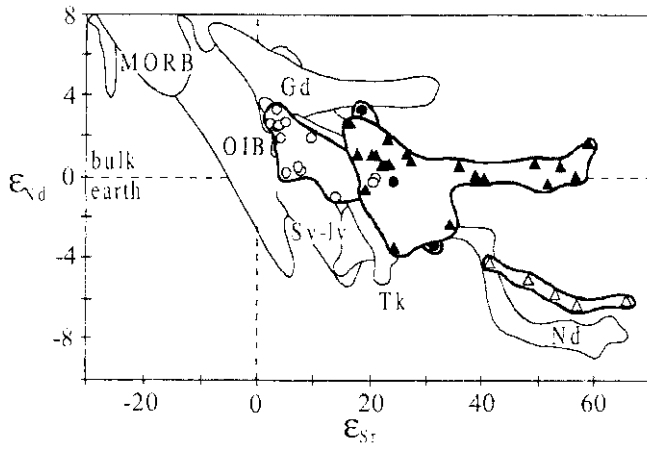
$e_{Nd=+4}$

+5 [ , 1999]

[ , 1966, 1990]. ( . 4),

[Naldrett et al., 1992; Lightfoot et al., 1993].

[Naldrett et al., 1992; Lightfoot et al., 1993; Hawkesworth, Lightfoot et al., 1995]



4.  $\epsilon_{Nd} - \epsilon_{Sr}$   
[Hawkesworth et al., 1995]

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, Gd -  
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[Keays, 1995].

[ , 1994]

[Hawkesworth, Lightfoot et al., 1995].

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[Griffit, Campbell, 1990],

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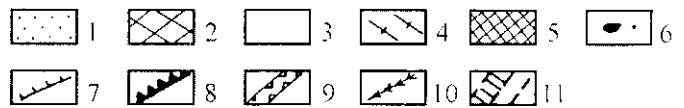
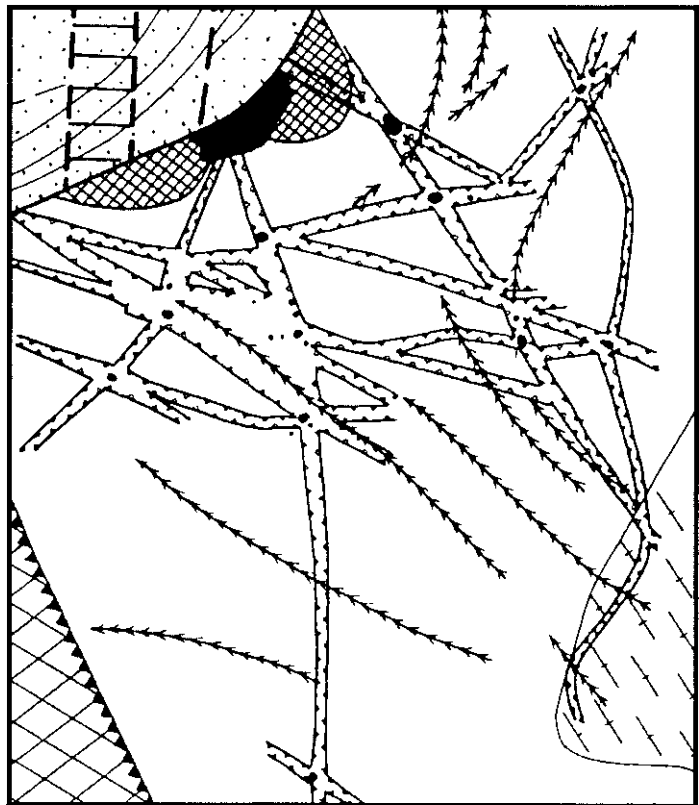
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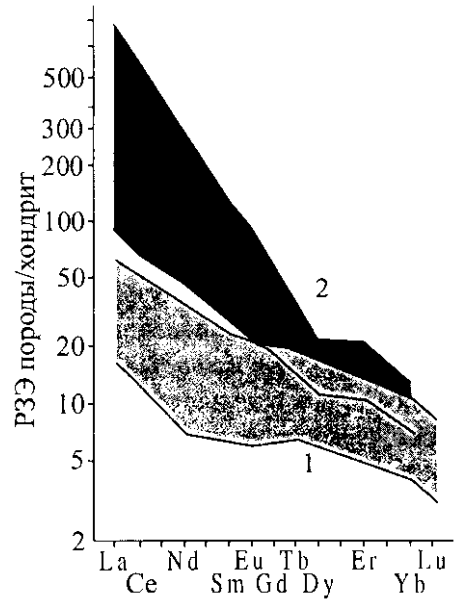
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 HIMU  
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