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E-mail: maslov@igg.uran.ru

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28 2004 .

**SEDIMENTARY ENVIRONMENTS OF UPPER VENDIAN  
TERRIGENOUS DEPOSITS OF THE VOLGA-URALS REGION:  
Staropetrovskaya formation, Shkapovo-Shikhan depression**

**A.V. Maslov, M.V. Isherskaya\***

*Institute of Geology and Geochemistry, Urals Branch of RAS*

*\*Institute of Geology, Ufimian Scientific center of RAS*

The integrated lithological and geochemical investigation the terrigenous sediments of the Upper Vendian Staropetrovskaya formation on the territory of the Shkapovo-Shikhan depression (the Volga-Urals region) was carried out. It allowed us to reconstruct the sedimentary environments (composition of provenance, paleogeographic zonation, facies, paleoclimatic, redox and depth conditions etc.). On the data about textures and structures of the terrigenous rocks there were distinguished several lithotypes,

that belong to various hydrodynamic parts of the shallow-marine basin: upper sublittoral zone, inner-and outer-shelf zones. Our data confirm the ideas of previous investigators about "mixed" character of the facies distribution in the Staropetrovskii basin and about predominance on the main part of the Shkapovo-Shikhan basin shallow-marine deposits, which were formed mainly under quite hydrodynamic conditions. It is rather possibly, that in the Staropetrovskii basin there were no distinct facies differentiation of the sedimentary environments across the regional paleoslope. It is indicated that the Staropetrovskii basin has extremely flat character on the greater part of the modern Shkapovo-Shikhan depression. But in some places of these basin there were probably so-called "mud troughs", as it is follows from the textural and geochemical characteristics of the certain Staropetrovskaya argillites. According the geochemical data, mainly Mo/Vln, V/(V+Ni) and V/Cr ratios, it was established the predominance in the Staropetrovskii basin oxic environments. Fine-grained aluminosiliciclastic sediments of the Staropetrovskaya formation have relatively small degree of the petrochemical maturity, so it is possible to assume, that these sediments were formed under semiarid climatic conditions on the drainage areas. The conclusion is made that the mature post-Archean upper continental crust was the main feeder for the terrigenous deposits of the Upper Vendian Staropetrovskaya formation of the Volga-Urals region.

Key words: *Vendian, Staropetrovskaya formation, Volga-Urals region, Shkapovo-Shikhan depression, sedimentology, paleogeography, sedimentary environments.*

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Система	Отдел	Волго-Уральская область			
		Верхнекамская впадина		Шкаповско-Шиханская впадина	
Венд	Верхний	Кудымкарская серия	Краснокамская свита	Шкаповская серия	Карлинская свита
			Велвинская свита		Салиховская свита
		Бородулинская серия	Верецагинская свита	Каировская серия	Старопетровская свита
			Кыквинская свита		Байкибашевская свита
	Нижний	Веслянская свита ?			

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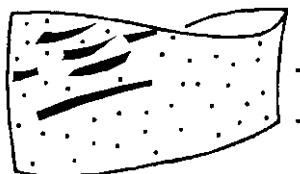
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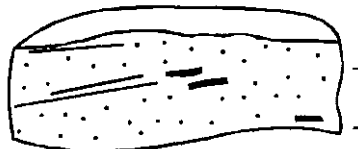
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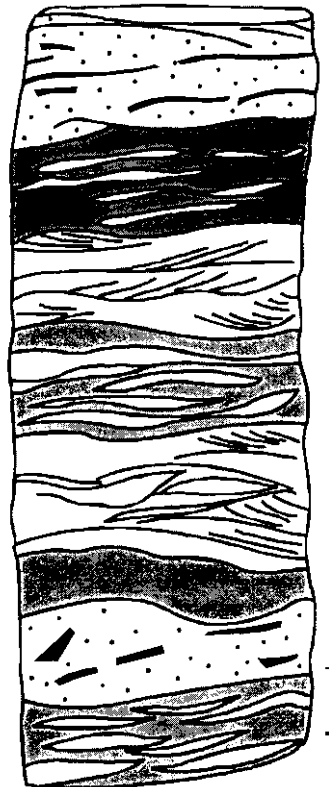
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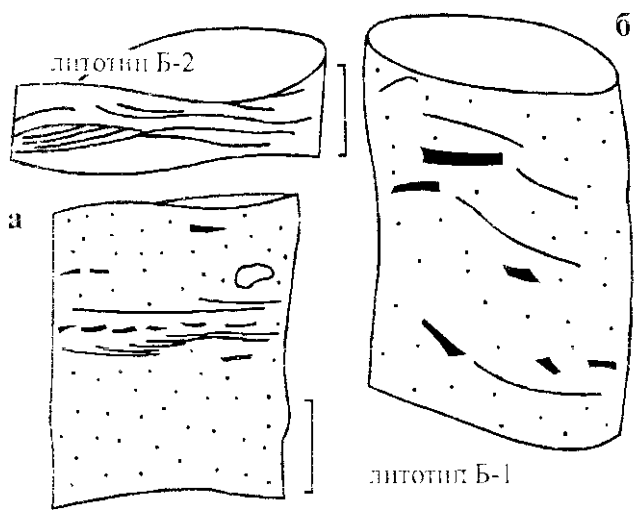
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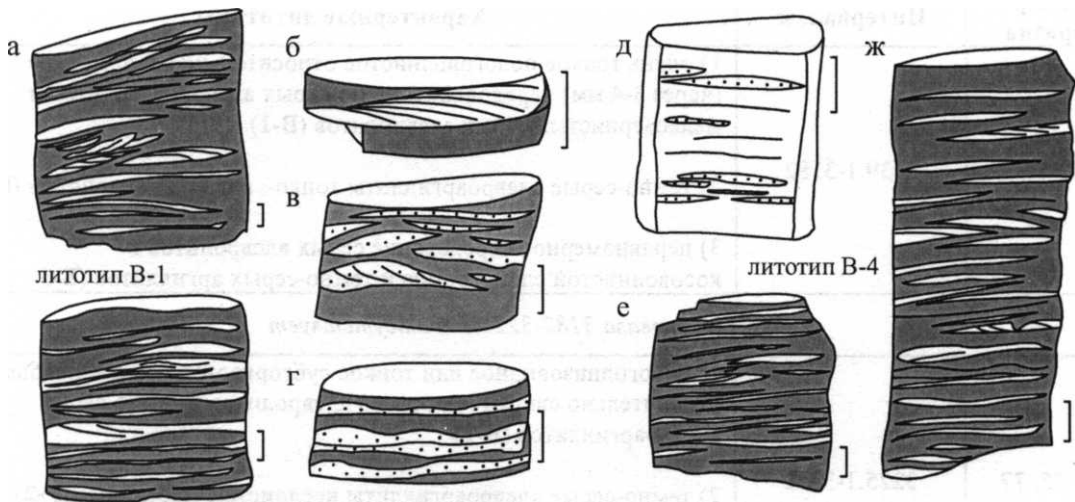
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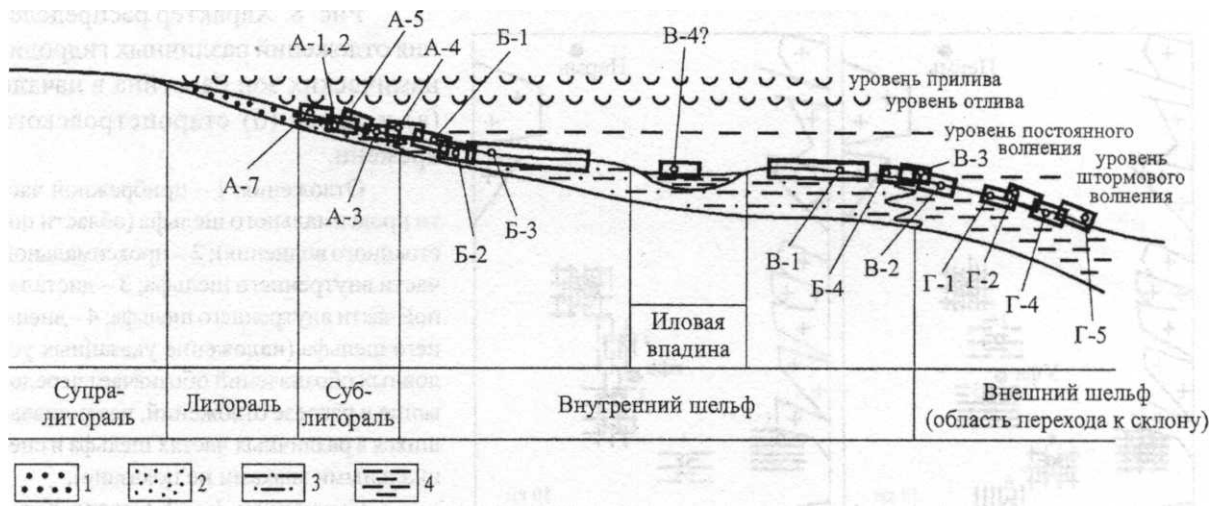
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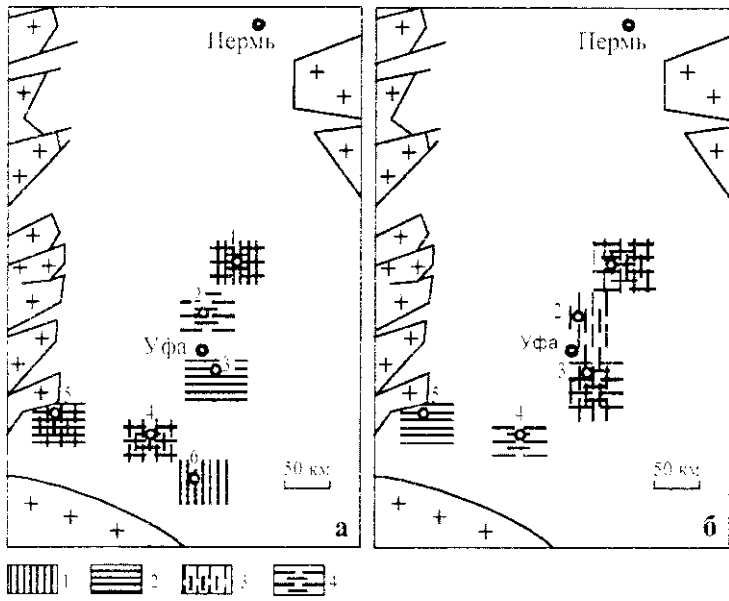
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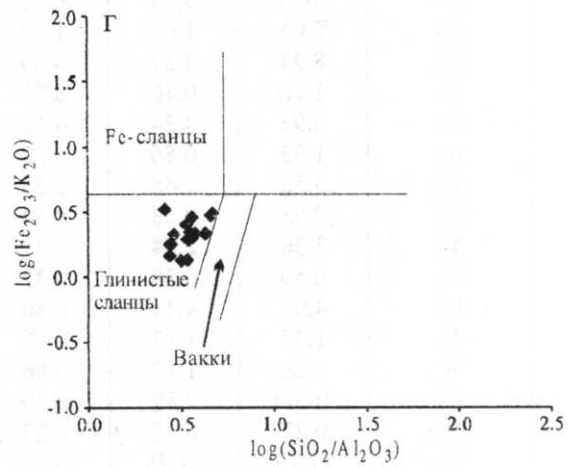
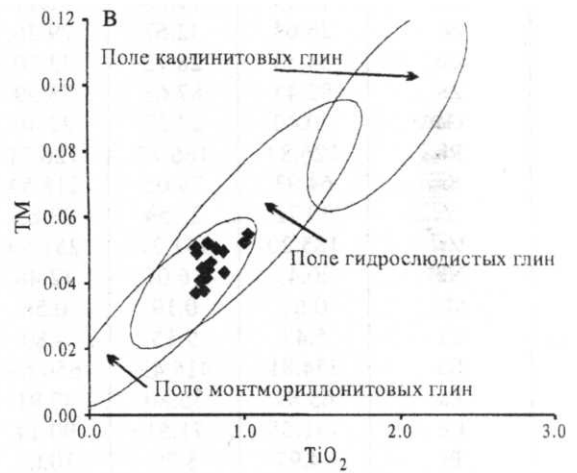
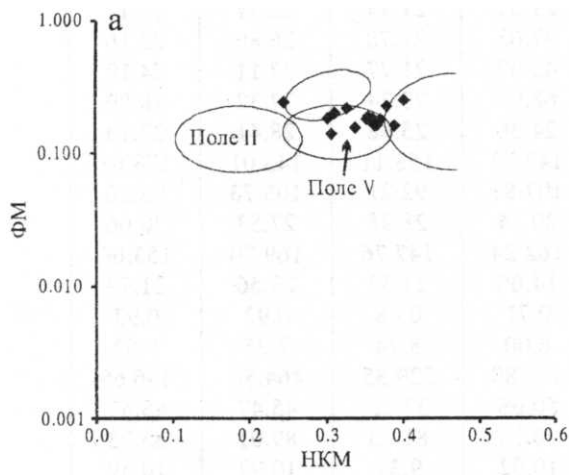
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/	-13	-14	-16	-17	-28	-29	M-30
SiO <sub>2</sub>	62.32	60.66	59.72	56.96	59.32	58.79	59.15
TiO <sub>2</sub>	0.76	0.75	0.71	0.75	0.76	0.78	0.76
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	14.49	16.64	17.32	17.91	16.96	16.77	17.22
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> total	7.26	8.21	6.32	7.25	7.69	8.14	8.06
MnO	0.14	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.07	0.10
MgO	2.90	2.84	2.98	3.27	2.72	2.77	2.71
CaO	1.64	0.30	0.69	0.55	0.46	0.48	0.37
K <sub>2</sub> O	3.36	4.06	4.68	5.41	3.96	3.68	4.1 1
Na <sub>2</sub> O	1.95	1.85	1.20	1.10	2.15	2.31	2.31
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	0.24	0.12	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.11
	5.06	4.98	6.04	6.29	4.78	5.11	4.79
	100.12	100.52	99.81	99.65	99.02	99.02	90.70
Li	40.96	54.49	87.81	87.47	95.40	143.82	62.72
Be	2.79	3.34	2.09	2.48	2.77	3.00	2.20
Sc	16.70	17.73	14.29	15.63	17.44	19.02	17.55
V	109.61	111.89	104.72	113.22	117.08	136.37	117.68
Cr	131.57	77.85	174.71	126.49	97.54	142.83	99.57
Co	17.39	19.85	11.17	21.31	21.44	22.71	24.17
Ni	26.64	32.67	29.36	47.03	21.78	26.86	22.10
Cu	34.33	28.72	33.70	43.02	21.77	27.11	24.19
Zn	82.43	87.65	75.99	68.07	73.24	77.32	78.89
Ga	20.40	24.27	22.40	24.36	25.68	28.41	27.73
Rb	126.87	166.77	126.71	147.73	155.11	145.01	173.63
Sr	64.93	79.08	118.54	107.88	92.2.1	105.73	95.20
Y	39.72	25.54	23.83	20.14	28.38	27.53	30.06
Zr	155.20	151.27	251.89	162.24	147.76	169.70	153.66
Nb	20.42	16.07	12.48	14.60	21.37	23.56	21.79
Mo	0.61	0.19	0.56	0.71	0.48	0.92	0.93
Cs	5.43	9.15	4.80	6.00	8.74	7.75	9.62
a	334.81	416.43	650.64	498.89	529.35	464.50	496.05
La	63.89	35.80	47.91	50.68	37.10	45.47	45.41
Ce	131.55	71.51	90.14	96.15	81.03	89.01	85.73
Pr	14.97	8.20	10.07	10.92	9.37	10.97	10.59
Nd	56.79	28.82	35.05	37.87	34.52	40.32	39.05
Sm	10.90	5.19	6.12	6.03	6.27	7.05	6.83
Eu	2.05	1.08	1.23	1.17	1.26	1.43	1.43
Gd	8.97	4.37	4.59	4.32	5.45	5.90	5.97
Tb	1.26	0.70	0.71	0.61	0.83	0.88	0.95
Dy	6.97	4.34	4.18	3.54	5.02	5.05	5.54
Ho	1.33	0.86	0.82	0.71	1.00	1.01	1.10
Er	3.55	2.48	2.33	2.03	2.87	2.85	2.90
Tm	0.53	0.38	0.34	0.30	0.43	0.43	0.47
Yb	3.36	2.54	2.17	1.92	2.85	2.79	2.86
Lu	0.50	0.38	0.32	0.29	0.44	0.43	0.43
Hf	4.91	4.11	6.50	4.37	4.48	4.59	4.52
	1.47	1.17	0.92	1.07	1.29	2.19	1.99
W	1.28	1.17	0.96	1.00	1.89	2.28	2.08
Pb	16.60	7.89	12.08	26.67	10.88	11.02	10.17
Bi	0.27	0.36	0.25	0.29	0.52	0.32	0.56
Th	11.73	1278	14.03	15.26	13.94	14.60	15.59
U	2.00	1.53	2.16	2.22	2.24	1.81	2.41

-29. -30 — .1 : -13 - .5 ; -17, -14, -16, -28.

$-\text{Na}_2\text{O} + \text{TiO}_2$  (9, )  
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 $-\text{MgO} - \text{Na}_2\text{O}$  1-2  
 TM-TiO<sub>2</sub>  
 [ , 1981; , 2000 ].  
 (9, )  
 V, « + + » (9, ) [Herron, 1988]  
 [ , 2000, (Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/K<sub>2</sub>O) log (SiO<sub>2</sub>/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>)-log  
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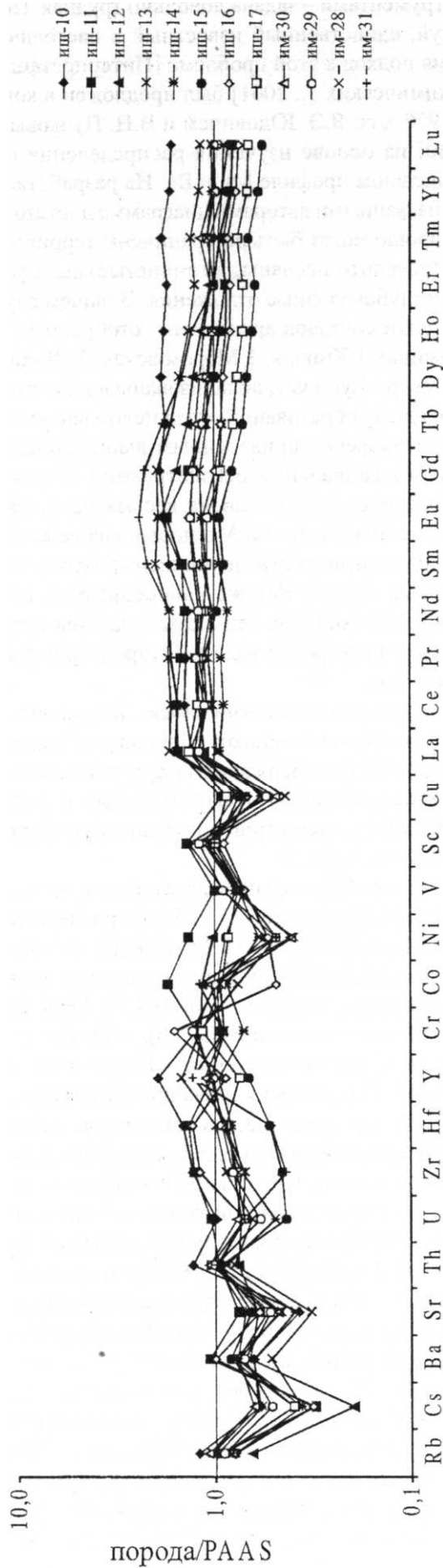


Рис. 10. Спайдер-диаграмма нормированных относительно PAAS крупноионных литофильных, высокозарядных элементов, переходных металлов и РЗЭ в аргиллитах старопетровской свиты.

Sr, Th, U) (Rb, Cs, ,  
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 [Nesbitt, Young, 1982; , 1988 .].  
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 61.6±3.8, -  
 [Harnois, 1988]

Ce/SY 3.24 [ , 2004], [ , 1976], 1970- [1980] ..., 2001]

$2O/ l_2O_3$ , 0.23-0.05, ) ( - )

[ , Lowe, 1995; et al., 1995; Condic et al., 2001].

-Mn

$V/Cr$  [ , 1991; .., 2002; .. 2003]. [ , 1991 .], / n,  $V/(V+Ni)$

0.0n 0.n, / n

0.00n.  $V/(V+Ni)$  ICP-MS ( . . 2).

0.65-0.7 , 166

1.0 , 306 / , 215.06±43.55.

[Hatch, Levcnthal, 1992; Lewan, 1984]. LREE/HREE

[Jones, Manning, 1994], 10.11±2.52.  $(La/Yb)_N$

$U/Th$ , U,  $V/Cr$  Ni/ . / \* , 0.70±0.05.

, 1.25, 12.0, 4.25 7.0 12.05^4.15

, 0.75, 5.0, 2.0 5.0 . 11.

.  $(La_N/Sm_N, Gdj/Yt^, Eu/Eu^*$  .)

/ n,  $V/(V+Ni)$   $V/Cr$  , [ , 1988 .],  $Gd_N/Yb_N$

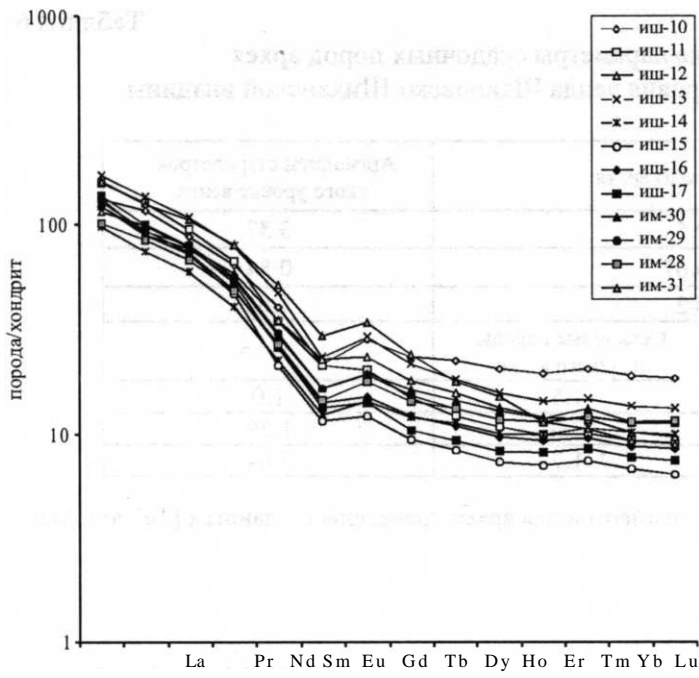
1.003=0.21. , 0.0012:0.0006, 0.793=0.07 ( . 12).

[Taylor, McLennan. 1995].

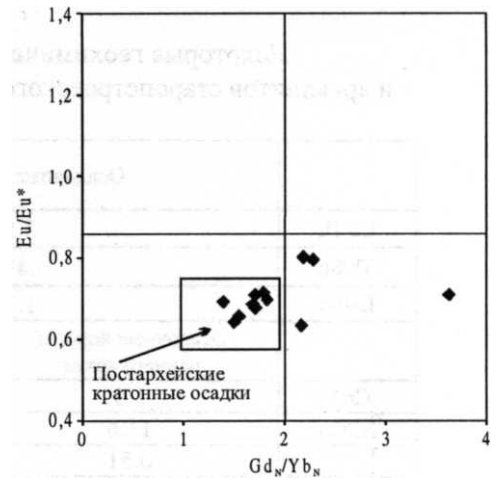
( )

. [ , 1988;





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Eu/Eu\*-Gd<sub>N</sub>/Yb<sub>N</sub> (

[Taylor, McLennan, 1995]).

Condie, Wronkiewicz, 1990; Condie et al., 2001  
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(~ 5.3), Ni/Co (~ 11.6) , Cr/V  
 V/Ni (~ 0.51).

1.5, 3.0 1.7 [ , - , 1988].

[ ,  
 - , 1988; McLennan, Taylor, 1991;  
 McLennan et al., 1993 .].

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( , , Cr-Ni . 13. Co-V, Sc-Th/Sc

La<sub>N</sub>/Yb<sub>N</sub>

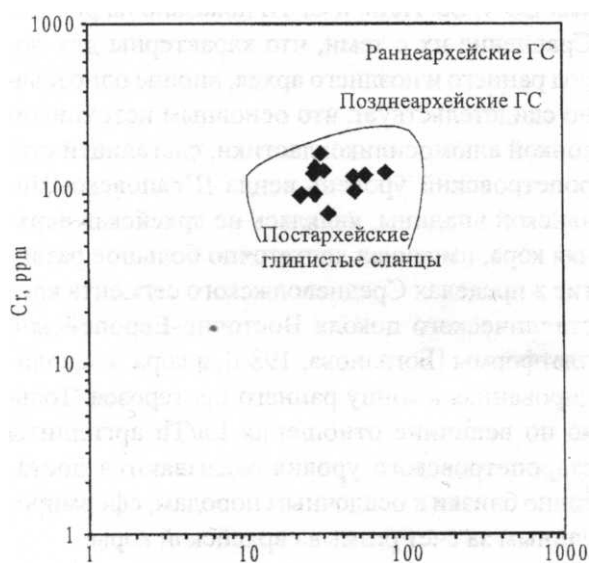
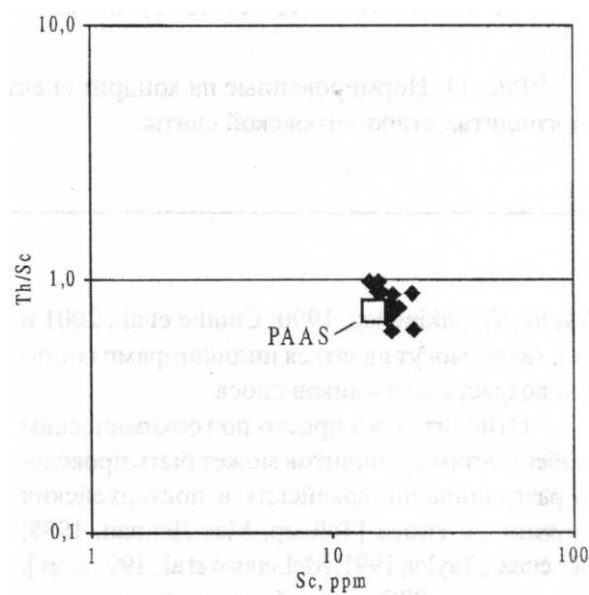
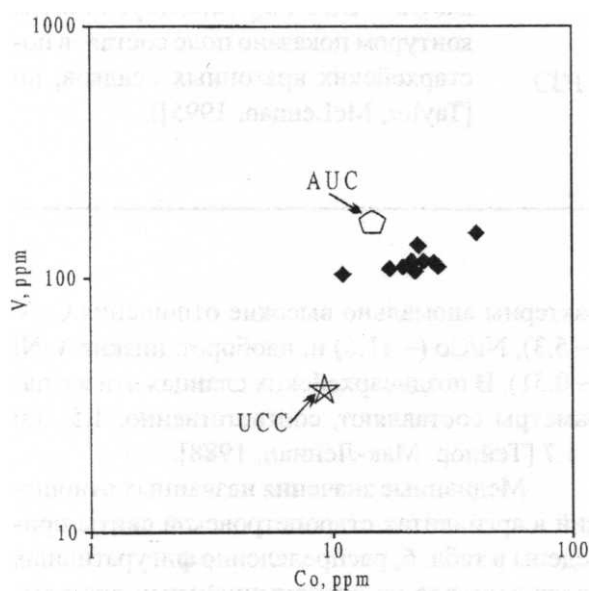
Eu-  
 La/Th, Th/Sc La/Sc  
 3.5±0.5, 0.43±0.07 1.3±0.2.

La/Th

[ , 1986],

La/Th	3.5±0.5		3.37
Th/Sc	0.4310.07		0.84
La/Sc	1.3±0.2		2.61
Cr/V	5.3	1.5	1.0
Ni/Co	11.6	3.0	1.59
V/Ni	0.51	1.7	3.84

[ , 1988].



. 13.  
 V-Co, Th/Sc-Sc Ni-Cr.  
 AUC - ; UCC -  
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 80-85 % )

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«Post-Archean Upper Crust» [Taylor, McLennan, 1995].

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