

()

. . * , . . ** , . . ** , . . ***
*

620014, . , 30

E-mail: muzeum@usmga.ru

**

620151, . , . 7

E-mail: erokhin@igg.uran.ru, shagalov@igg.uran.ru

620014, . , 30

E-mail: pargi@sc.usmga.ru

1 2005 .

MINERALOGY OF PIEMONTIT-CONTAINING SCHISTS AT THE HEAD OF BIG HARBEY RIVER (POLAR URALS)

V.V. Grigoriev*, Yu.V. Erokhin**, E.S. Shagalov**, A.E. Stepanov***

**Urals Geological Museum*

***Institute of Geology and Geochemistry, Urals Branch of RAS*

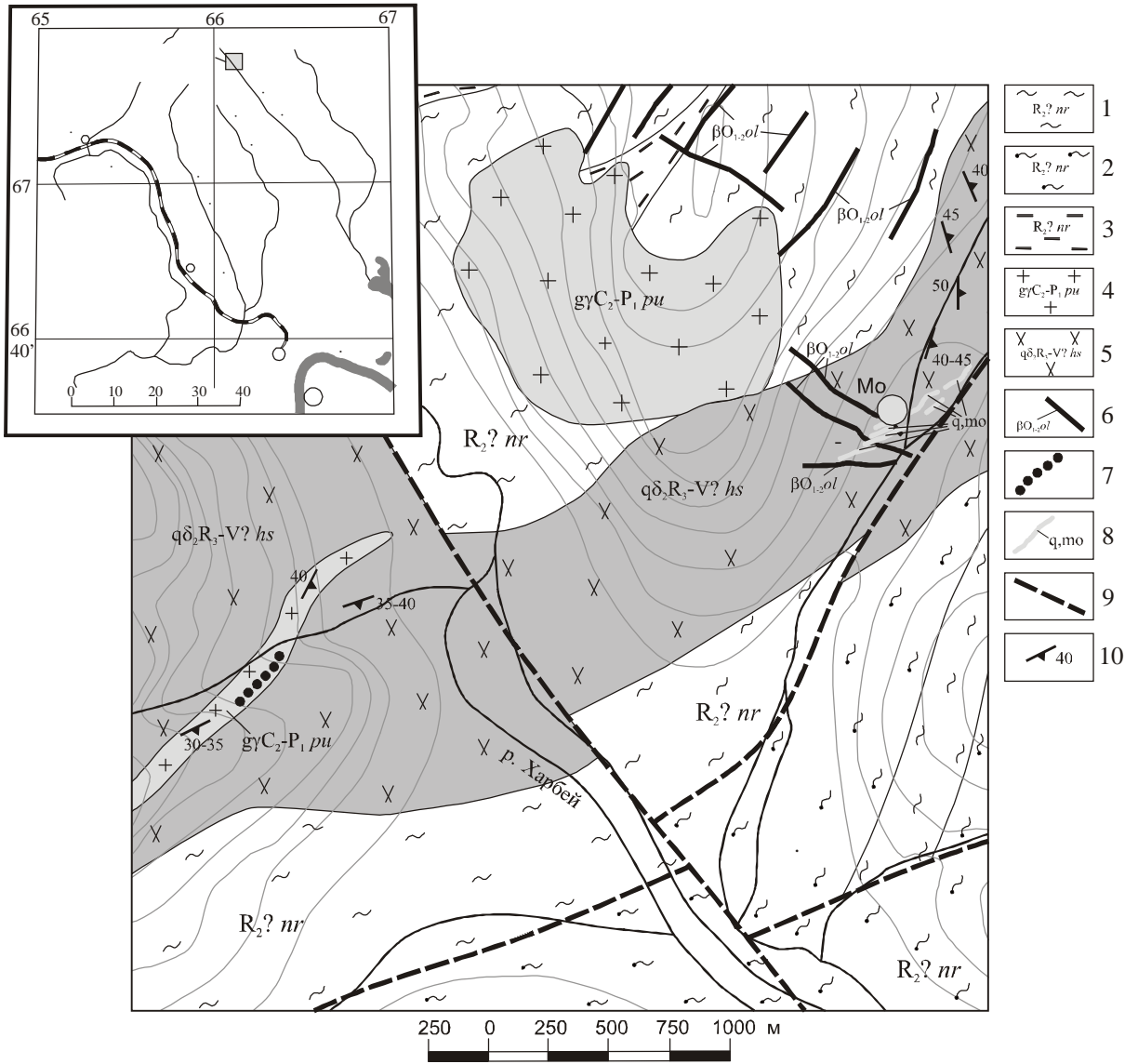
****Urals State Mining University*

The piemontite-containing schists are described in details firstly for the Urals at the head of Big Harbey rivers, in a frame of a Harbeysky granite massif. They consist of piemontite, quartz, spessartine, manganese-enriched phengite and calcite. The ore minerals are presented by braunite, rancieite and neltnerite. Neltnerite was not described in the Urals yet. Studying of that mineral association has shown, that it formed, probably, under -conditions of green-schists metamorphic facies upon granitoid substratum.

Key words: *Polar Urals, Harbeysky massif, nyaroveiskaya suite, granite, manganous mineralization, piemontite, neltnerite.*

[, ..., 1999].

, . . . , . . . , . . . , . . .
 , - , , - , - - -
 , , , - , - - -
 [, 1997]. - , - -
 150 - -
 - - - , 1-3
 . , , -
 - 5-7 , -
 , [, -
 1996], , - -
 (R₂), - 1,5-2
 (R₃). - -
 - - , -
 « » , -
 [, 1996]. (- -
), - (- . -
), (), - ,
 - (- - -
) () . , -
 - - . -
 , - (R₂), -
 - - (. 1).
 : -
 , 1984 , . . . 2,5 - (. 2).
 , - , « -
 » , -
 (). -
 , -
 [, -
 , 1984]. . . - -
 , - (. %):
 SiO₂ – 71,40, TiO₂ – 0,07, Al₂O₃ – 13,21, FeO
 , - 1,00, MnO – 2,20, MgO – 1,04, CaO – 2,09,
 - Na₂O – 2,20, K₂O – 3,83, P₂O₅ – 0,03, . . . – 2,00,
 . 2003 - - 99,07; (/):
 2 - Sr – 401, Rb – 104.
 : (Mn²⁺Mn³⁺SiO₁₂),
 (CaMn⁴⁺O₉·3(H₂O)) (CaMn³⁺SiO₁₂).
 , -



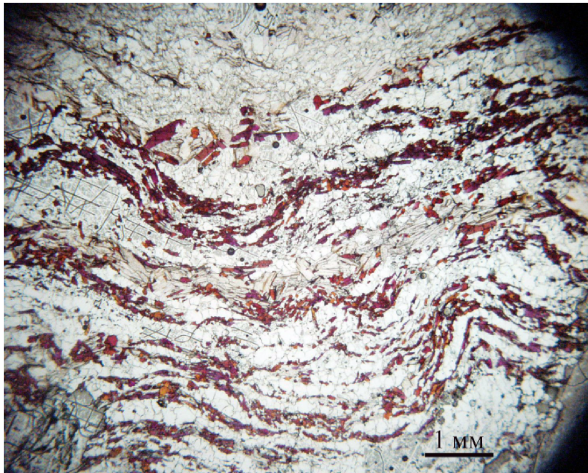
1. ()
- 1-3 - : 1 - , 2 -
- , 3 - ; 4 -
- ; 5 -
- ; 6 -
- ; 7 -
- ; 8 - ; 9 - ; 10 -

, 0,2-0,3

,

(

)



.2. -

(.1, .6). -

1,33 1,88 . %

MnO (, . .) .

MnO

0,75 . % [, ,

1996], [-

, 2000]. MnO

(4,3 % [., .

1999]), (

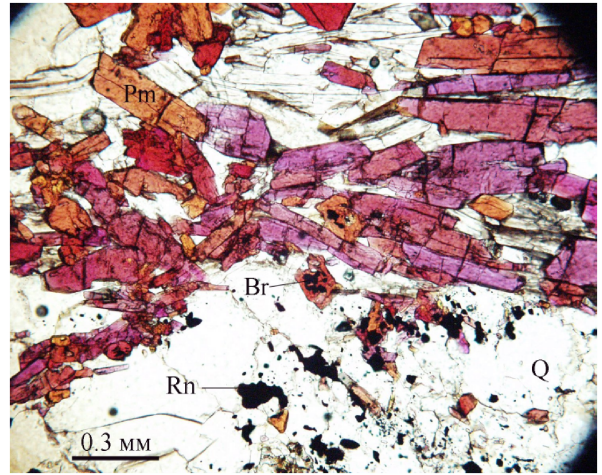
1 .

(. %)

	1	1	2	2	3	4	5	5	6
SiO ₂	36,07	35,90	35,90	35,91	37,63	39,65	36,31	36,26	49,24
TiO ₂	-	-	-	-	-	0,03	0,26	0,06	-
Al ₂ O ₃	22,13	22,45	22,22	22,17	19,95	20,72	22,46	22,53	31,03
Fe ₂ O ₃	1,88	2,17	1,12	1,12	2,30	1,82	-	-	-
Mn ₂ O ₃	13,97	13,91	16,28	15,19	15,38	15,47	-	-	-
FeO	-	-	-	-	-	-	0,67	0,24	0,95
MgO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0,10	3,93
MnO	2,05	1,76	1,19	0,88	-	-	33,83	34,26	1,39
CaO	21,48	21,83	22,48	22,51	21,24	21,03	8,33	7,55	-
Na ₂ O	-	0,01	0,01	0,01	-	-	0,01	0,01	0,05
K ₂ O	-	0,03	-	0,05	-	-	0,01	0,02	9,15
	97,58	98,10	99,20	97,84	96,50	98,72	101,88	101,04	95,73
Si	2,92	2,89	2,86	2,89	3,07	3,13	2,87	2,89	3,74
Ti	-	-	-	-	-	-	0,01	-	-
Al ^{IV}	0,08	0,11	0,14	0,11	-	-	0,09	0,11	0,26
Al ^{VI}	2,03	2,02	1,95	1,99	1,92	1,93	2,00	2,00	2,52
Fe ³⁺	0,12	0,13	0,07	0,07	0,14	0,14	-	-	-
Mn ³⁺	0,87	0,86	1,00	0,94	0,95	0,93	-	-	-
Fe ²⁺	-	-	-	-	-	-	0,04	0,01	0,06
Mn ²⁺	0,14	0,12	0,08	0,06	-	-	2,26	2,31	0,09
Mg	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0,01	0,44
Ca	1,86	1,88	1,92	1,94	1,85	1,78	0,71	0,65	-
Na	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0,01
K	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0,89

6 - ; JXA-5, . . ; 1-4 - , 5 - , 3-4 [., 1984]; - , - .

3. (Rn)
(Q) (Br) -
(Pm).



2 % MnO.

$\frac{2}{1} : \frac{1}{0} = 19,92 \text{ C}; \frac{1}{0} = 9,042 \text{ C}.$

4). (3, 1-2 . %.

[100].

18 . % MnO 1 . %
Fe₂O₃ - 1 . % [
, 2000],

- Ca₂Mn₂Al[Si₃O₁₂](OH).

, 1984].

1984 .

(, -6,0,

3, 4). (Mn₂O₃ 15,5 . %; . . 1; . 57,3 ,

(ASTM 29-288).

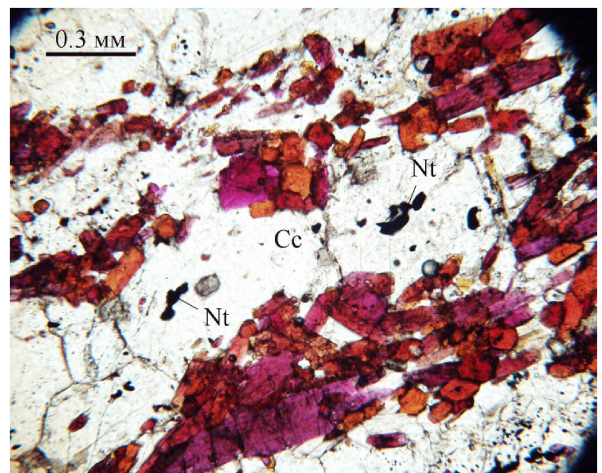
, d (I): 5,12 (3) - 4,00 (3) - 3,50 (5) -
3,20 (4) - 2,91 (10) - 2,83 (2) - 2,68 (8) - 2,59

1 2 . % 17,5 . %, MnO,

1; . 1, 2).

- Ca₂Al₂Mn[Si₃O₁₂](OH) [

, 1972].



4. (Nt)
(Cc)

(7) – 2,52 (2) – 2,41 (8) – 2,30 (5) – 2,17 (1) –
 2,12 (3) – 2,07 (1) – 1,878 (6)

: $a_o = 8,88 \pm 0,12$; $b_o = 5,66 \pm 0,17$; $c_o = 10,16 \pm 0,11$; $\rho = 115,63$.

[Anastasiou, Langer, 1977].

[, 2000].

0,1-0,2 5,52-6,24 .% MgO 0,14-0,23 .%, MnO

[, 1984]

24 % (. 1, . 5).

(0,7 0,24 .%), (0,26 0,06 .%), (8,3 0,05 .%),
 (33,8 34,26 .%) (7,6 .%) (0,1 .%).

[, (. 2, . 4, 5) (. 2, . 6). 1985].

[, 1996; 1997] 4-42 %.

(. %)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
SiO ₂	–	–	–	6,60	7,59	7,73	7,93	8,60
MnO ₂	79,37	76,43	82,40	–	–	–	–	–
Fe ₂ O ₃	2,18	1,67	1,33	–	–	0,53	1,02	0,47
Mn ₂ O ₃	–	–	–	80,70	79,22	79,17	79,42	80,72
MgO	0,06	0,05	0,07	–	–	0,06	0,05	0,06
MnO	6,67	6,36	6,81	11,10	8,56	6,75	5,42	5,63
CaO	7,92	7,58	8,10	0,32	2,38	3,87	5,03	5,04
	96,20	92,09	98,71	98,72	97,75	98,11	98,87	100,52
Si	–	–	–	0,67	0,77	0,79	0,80	0,85
Fe ³⁺	0,12	0,09	0,07	–	–	0,04	0,07	0,04
Mn ⁴⁺	3,87	3,91	3,93	–	–	–	–	–
Mn ³⁺	–	–	–	6,35	6,23	6,19	6,13	6,12
Mn ²⁺	0,40	0,40	0,40	0,96	0,74	0,58	0,46	0,47
Ca	0,60	0,60	0,60	0,04	0,26	0,42	0,54	0,53

JXA-5, . . . ; 1-3 – ,
 4-5 – (. %), 6-8 – .

,
 - , -
 ,
 (Mn₂O₃ – 81 . %).
 ,
 - 1982 .
 77 .% [, , 2000]. - [Baudracco-Gritti et al.,
 - 1982].
 , [An-
 thony et al., 1995, .],
 0,5 (. 3). - [Cairncross, Dixon, 1995].
 ,
 , (, -
) - .
 . ,
 - .
 (. 2, . 1-3).
 - (. 4)
 1-2 .%. - 0,1 .
 ,
 () - 46-47%.
 40%.
 2 , (. 2, . 7, 8).
 ,
 ,
 1 , - .
 3 .
 ,
 .

. . . , . . . , . . . , . . .
 , - , -
 . - , -
 , -
 . -
 450-520° 3,5
 [, 1997, .].
 , -
 . - , -
 . -
 (- . .) -
) [Izadyar et al., 2003], () -
 [Abraham, Schreyer, 1976], - , -
 [Jan, Symes, 1977], , -
 [Kawachi et al., 1981], -
 [Keskinen, 1981; Smith, -
 Albee, 1967], -
 - -
 [Mancini et al., 2000] -
 . -
 , - -
 - -
 MgO, -
 (-
 , -
). -
 - -
 . -
 , -
 . - ; -
 - ; -
 550-660° , , -
 17-18,5 .
 [Green, Hellman, 1982; Massonne, Schreyer, -
 1987], , -
 . -
 -
 , -
 , SiO₂ « -4210.2006.5).
 . -
 -
 (. .) : -
 , 2000 . 200 .
 350° //
 1 [, - 2000.
 , 1996], : , 2000 . . 28-38.
 -
 . . . -
 -

- () // - Abraham K., Schreyer W. A talc-phengite assemblage in piemontite schist from Brezovica, Serbia, Yugoslavia // J. Petrol. 1976. 17. P. 421-439.
- , 1999. P. 264-266. : Anastasiou P., Langer K. Synthesis and physical properties of piemontite $\text{Ca}_2\text{Al}_3\text{pMn}^{3+}\text{p}(\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7/\text{SiO}_4/\text{O}/\text{OH})$ // Contrib. Mineral. Petrol. 1977. 60. P. 225-245.
- // . 1985. 6. P. 71-79. - Anthony J.W., Williams S.A., Bideaux R.A., Grant R.W. Mineralogy of Arizona. 3 Ed. Tucson, 1995. 508 p.
- // . 46. - Baudracco-Gritti C., Caye R., Permingeat F., Protas J. La neltnerite $\text{CaMn}_6\text{SiO}_{12}$; une nouvelle espece minerale du groupe de la braunite // Bull. Mineral. 1982. 105. P. 161-165.
- , 1984. P. 110-112. / . - Cairncross B., Dixon R. Minerals of South Africa. Geol. Soc. of South Africa. Johannesburg, 1995. 289 p.
- , . . . , 1999. 120 . - Green T.H., Hellman P.L. Fe-Mg partitioning between coexisting garnet and phengite at high pressure, and comments on a garnet-phengite geothermometer // Lithos. 1982. V 15. P. 252-266.
- , 1972. 883 . . 3. 1. : - Izadyar J., Tomita K., Shinjoe H. Geochemistry and origin of piemontite-quartz schists in the Sanbagawa Metamorphic Belt, central Shikoku, Japan // J. Asian Earth Sciences. 2003. V. 21. Is. 7. P. 711-730.
-) // - Jan M. Q., Symes F.F. Piemontite schists from Upper Swat, northwest Pakistan // Min. Mag. 1977. V. 41. P. 537-540.
- 2000. : , 2000. P. 166-169. - Kawachi Y., Grapes R.H., Coombs D.S., Dowse M. Mineralogy and petrology of a piemontite-bearing schist, western Otago, New Zealand // J. Metamorphic Geol. 1981. 1. P. 353-371.
- // - Keskinen M. Petrochemical investigation of the Shadow Lake piemontite zone, Eastern Sierra Nevada, California // Am. J. Sci. 1981. V. 281. P. 896-921.
1997. P. 210-212. : , 1996. P. 95-97. - Mancini F., Alviola R., Marshall B. et al. The manganese silicate rocks of the early roterozoic Vittinki group, Southwestern Finland: metamorphic grade and genetic interpretations // Canad. Mineral. 2000. V. 38. P. 1103-1124.
- . . - Massonne H.J., Schreyer W. Phengite geobarometry based on the limiting assemblage with K-feldspar, phlogopite and quartz // Contrib. Mineral. Petrol. 1987. V. 96. P. 212-224.
- // - Smith D., Albee A.L. Petrology of a piemontite-bearing gneiss, San Geronio Pass, California // Contrib. Mineral. Petrol. 1967. V. 16. P. 189-203.
- 1997. : , 1997. P. 219.